



Ventia – EastLink Tunnel

Ventilation Stack Air Quality Monitoring Validated Data Report

01 April 2026 to 30 June 2026

Ref: DR. 2026Q2.ETL

Issue Date: 21/07/2026

Report prepared by: Tim Allfrey

Document Control

Revision	Date	Details	Prepared By	Approved By
0	21/07/2026	Original	TA	BN

Distribution

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Norditech Accreditations

We operate a fully compliant NATA-approved lab, and our engineers are factory-trained in the repair and maintenance of most types of gas analysers on the market, including circuit board level repairs. Our instrument technicians' training is constantly updated to stay current with the latest gas analyser market trends.



Accreditation number: 19660

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Glossary

The following terms and abbreviations are used in this report

Abbreviation	Meaning
°C	Degrees Celsius
%	Percent
CO	Carbon monoxide
eq.	Equivalents
kPa	kiloPascal
mg/m ³	Milligrams per cubic meter at dry, standard temperature and pressure (0°C and 101.3 kPa)
NO	Nitric oxide
NO ₂	Nitrogen dioxide
NO _x	Oxides of nitrogen
RH	Relative Humidity
PM10	Particles size ≤10µm
VOC	Volatile organic compounds
VSO	Ventilation Stack Outlet

1. Executive Summary

EastLink is a 39 km motorway running between Nunawading and Frankston, linking the Eastern, Monash Frankston and Peninsula Link freeways. Two 1.6 km tunnels pass under the Mullum Mullum Valley, with a ventilation stack at the end of each tunnel as an exit point for tunnel ventilation.

Two ventilation stacks provide ventilation for the tunnel, one at the western end of the tunnel at Discharge Point 1 (DP1), and one at the eastern end of the tunnel at Discharge Point 2 (DP2).

This report presents the monthly validated stack data for April 2026 to June 2026 to Ventia Pty Ltd for the EastLink Tunnel.

2. Introduction

2.1 Project Background

Norditech were contracted by Ventia Pty Ltd in August 2021 to provide continuous stack air quality monitoring and reporting services for the EastLink Tunnel. Ventia Pty Ltd are responsible for the operation and maintenance of the motorway.

Norditech is a NATA accredited organization (Accreditation Number: 19660)

Addresses of relevant parties:

Norditech Pty Ltd
2/87 Station Rd
Seven Hills NSW 2147

Ventia Pty Ltd
2 Hillcrest Avenue
Ringwood VIC 3134

This report presents the validated ventilation stack data for .

- Describe air quality measurements.
- Reports any readings above the Eastlink licence Limits.
- Compare monitoring results.
- It has been quality assured.

2.2 Outlet Monitor Locations

The locations of the EastLink Tunnel Western and Eastern ventilation stacks are detailed in Table 1 below.

Location	Latitude	Longitude
Western Ventilation Stack	-37.801229°	145.196092°
Eastern Ventilation Stack	-37.808885°	145.212012°

Table 1. Outlet Coordinates

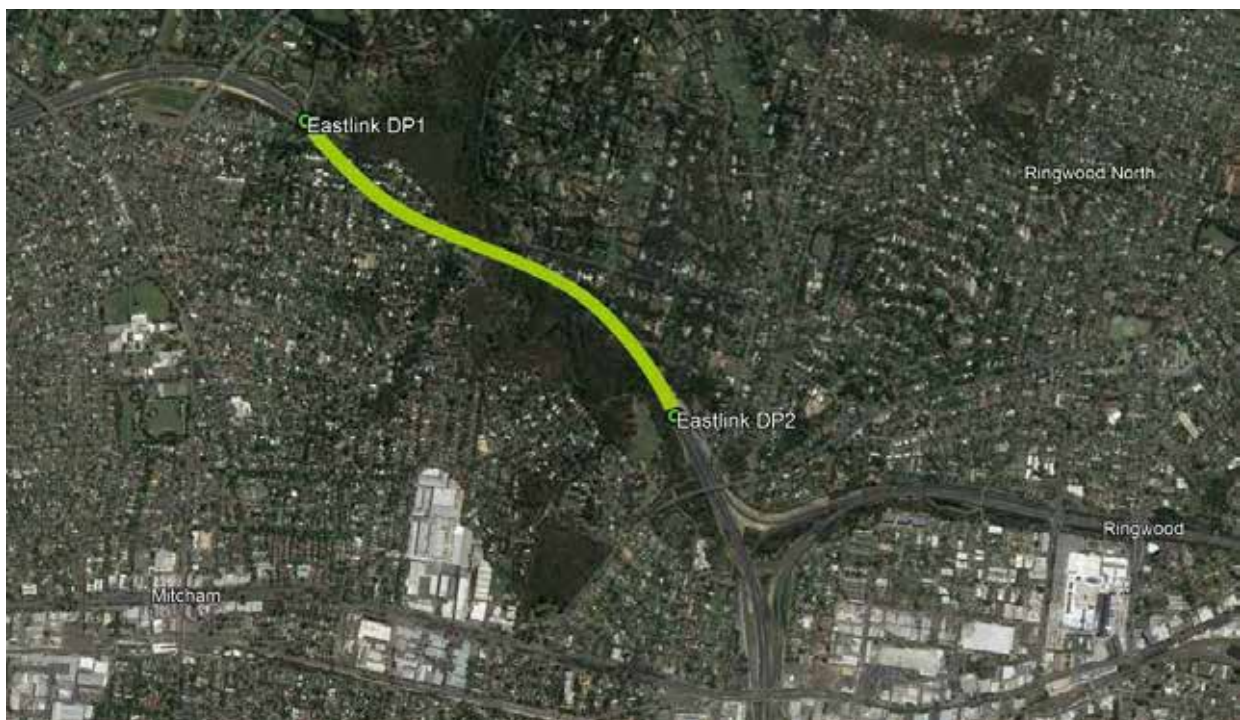


Figure 1.Outlet monitoring location coordinates

3. Air Quality Limits

Air quality limits are provided in Condition LI_DA1.13 of the Environment Protection Authority (Victoria) Licence No 2043 for the EastLink Tunnel. The air quality limits for 1-hour mass rates are shown in Table below.

Pollutant / Parameter	Type of Measurement	Concentration Limit	Unit
NO ₂	Average – 1 hour block	3.98	kg/h
CO	Average – 1 hour block	112	kg/h
PM _{2.5}	Average – 1 hour block	2.4	kg/h
PM ₁₀	Average – 1 hour block	2.6	kg/h

Table 2. Ventilation Outlet Air Quality Limits

The procedure for reporting particulate matter results from the TEOMs and assessment of licence compliance is detailed in the EastLink Particulate Matter Protocol (PMP) dated 17/06/2013. The PMP requires validated uncorrected TEOM one hour clock average data to be compared to the following TEOM mass rate compliance limits for both DP1 and DP2.

- PM2.5: 2.0 kg/h
- PM10: 2.0 kg/h

3.1 Standards Compliance

Norditech's NATA Accreditation does not cover the following parameters monitored at the EastLink Tunnel ventilation stack air quality monitoring stations.

- Measurement of Stack Flow.
- AS/NZS 3580.9.8 refers specifically to the monitoring of PM10.

4. Explanation of Monitoring

4.1 Methodology

In the tunnel air is discharged via two ventilation stacks – one located at the Western end of the tunnel (DP1), and one located at the Eastern end (DP2). For each stack, monitoring as per the requirements of EPA Licence 2043 is undertaken.

Gaseous parameters are sampled by an extractive sampling system. Oxides of nitrogen are measured using chemiluminescence. Carbon monoxide is measured using non-dispersive infra-red absorption.

Particulates PM₁₀ and PM_{2.5} are measured using tapered element oscillating microbalances.

Stack gas velocity is measured using an optical flow sensor.

Monthly routine maintenance is undertaken by Norditech. Maintenance is performed as per the relevant Australian Standard or in house method. Maintenance cycles generally involve 1, 3, 6 and 12 monthly scheduled items.

The following instrumentation and methods are used in data collection:

EastLink Ventilation Stack Measurement Methods		
Pollutant / Parameter	Method	Instrument
PM ₁₀	AS/NZS 3580.9.8	Rupprecht & Patashnick TEOM
	In house method TP.005	
	AS 4323.1	
PM _{2.5}	In house method TP.026	Rupprecht & Patashnick TEOM
	AS 4323.1	
NO	In house method TP.001	Thermo Scientific 42i
NO ₂	In house method TP.001	Thermo Scientific 42i
NO _x	In house method TP.001	Thermo Scientific 42i
CO	In house method TP.003	Thermo Scientific 48i
Temperature	In house method TP.012	PT100
Stack Velocity	USEAP (CFR 40) Part 75	OSI OFS2000

Table 3. Measurement methods and instrumentation

5. Data Validation and Reporting

5.1 Data Collection

At each Air Quality Monitoring Station, data is logged to an EnviDAS data logger at 1 minute average intervals. Each 1-minute average is calculated from data sampled at 10 second intervals.

Data is transferred automatically to Norditech's data collection software via a TCP/IP link over 4G cellular network, at a frequency of not less than 1-hour. Two datasets are maintained by Norditech, one for data validation and reporting purposes, and a non-validated data set for reference purposes.

5.2 Data Validation

Data validation is performed as per Norditech's data validation procedure TP.022. The data validation process identifies any data that is deemed not to be valid. This data is flagged as invalid in the database and is removed from the reported data.

Data may be deemed invalid for several reasons, including but not limited to:

- Instrument fault.
- Instrument calibration out of tolerance.
- Maintenance activities.

For further details and explanations of reasons for invalidating data, please refer to Section 12 – Data Validation Explanations.

Initial visual inspection of data is performed by inspection of graphs to identify any anomalies in the data set.

Site visit logs and maintenance and calibration certificates are cross referenced to the data set and any data affected by maintenance activities are flagged.

Instrument drift and calibration tolerances are checked, and data flagged in the database as necessary as per NATA compliance requirements.

5.3 Reporting and Calculations

All calculations and averages are calculated from 1 minute average base data and are reported as 'end time' when the averaging periods of eight hours or less. IE the average data for 01:00 is the data from 00:00 through to 01:00. One-hour averages are calculated based on a clock hour. One day averages are calculated based on calendar days. All averages are based on a minimum of 75% valid readings within the averaging period.

All data is reported at Australian Eastern Standard Time.

Validated data for Quarter 1 Month 1 is presented in the Excel workbook named "202604 EastLink Q1M1 Validated data.xlsx"

The workbooks each consist of the following sheets:

- Sheet 1: Cover
- Sheet 2: M1 Data kg1h – Hourly data in kg/h
- Sheet 3: M1 Data g5m – 5-minute data in grams/5m
- Sheet 4: M1 Data mgm3 1h – 1-hour data in mg/m3
- Sheet 5: M1 Data mgm3 5m – 5-minute data in mg/m3
- Sheet 6: Eastern Validation Data
- Sheet 7: Western Validation Data
-

Validated data for Quarter 1 Month 2 is presented in the Excel workbook named ""202605 EastLink Q1M2 Validated data.xlsx"

The workbooks each consist of the following sheets:

- Sheet 1: Cover
- Sheet 2: M2 Data kg1h – Hourly data in kg/h
- Sheet 3: M2 Data g5m – 5-minute data in grams/5m
- Sheet 4: M2 Data mgm3 1h – 1-hour data in mg/m3
- Sheet 5: M2 Data mgm3 5m – 5-minute data in mg/m3
- Sheet 6: Eastern Validation Data
- Sheet 7: Western Validation Data

Validated data for Quarter 1 Month 3 is presented in the Excel workbook named “202606 EastLink Q1M3 Validated data.xlsx”

The workbook consists of the following sheets:

- Sheet 1: Cover
- Sheet 2: M3 Data kg1h – Hourly data in kg/h
- Sheet 3: M3 Data g5m – 5-minute data in grams/5m
- Sheet 4: M3 Data mgm3 1h – 1-hour data in mg/m3
- Sheet 5: M3 Data mgm3 5m – 5-minute data in mg/m3
- Sheet 6: Eastern Validation Data
- Sheet 7: Western Validation Data

5.3.1 Data Availability

Data availability refers to the amount of available data for the reporting period. Data availability is calculated using the following formula:

$$\text{Data availability \%} = \frac{\text{sum of available data points}}{\text{sum of possible data points}} * 100$$

Where:

- Sum of available data points is the number of validated 1-hour average data points for the reporting period
- Sum of possible data points is the number of theoretically available data points for the reporting period

5.3.2 Unit Conversions

Stack velocity readings are converted to flow rate using the following stack areas:

- Western Stack area 35 m2
- Eastern Stack area 35 m2

Pollutant and flow data are reported at actual conditions.

6. Calibration and Maintenance

6.1 Units and Uncertainties

EastLink Ventilation Stack Instrument Units and Uncertainties				
Parameter	Units	Resolution	Uncertainty	Measurement Range
CO	mg/m ³	0.01	± 8.2% of reading at 62.5mg/m ³ (k=1.96)	0 to 200
NO	mg/m ³	0.01	± 8.1% of reading for range 25.7 – 32.8mg/m ³ (k=1.96)	0 to 150
NO ₂	mg/m ³	0.01	± 8.5% of reading at 25.7mg/m ³ (k=1.96)	0 to 150
NO _x	mg/m ³	0.01	± 8.1% of reading for range 25.7 – 32.8mg/m ³ (k=1.96)	0 to 150
PM ₁₀	µg/m ³	0.1	±5.0 µg/m ³ or 3.6% of reading, whichever is the greater. (k=1.96)	0 to 5000
PM _{2.5}	µg/m ³	0.1	±5.0 µg/m ³ or 3.6% of reading, whichever is the greater. (k=1.96)	0 to 5000
Temperature	°C	0.1	±2.0 °C ¹	-25 to 105
Stack Velocity	m/s	1	±0.1 m/s ¹	-40 to +40

Table 4. Measurement units and uncertainties

¹ Manufacturer's stated accuracy

6.2 Automatic Instrument Calibration Checks

Table 5 below identifies the times at which the daily gaseous parameter automatic span and zero checks are performed.

This data is removed from the dataset, however, are not included in the data validation tables of data.

Location	Parameters	Daily Calibration Checks Times
Western (to 25/07/2024)	CO	00:00 - 00:34
	NO, NO ₂	01:00 - 01:44
Western (from 26/07/2024)	CO	01:00 - 01:44
	NO, NO ₂	
Eastern	CO	01:34 - 02:13
	NO, NO ₂	

Table 5. Daily Calibration Checks Times

6.3 Last Calibration and Maintenance Records

6.3.1 April 2026

EastLink Ventilation Stack Maintenance and Last Scheduled Calibration Dates – April 2026			
Western Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 1)			
Sensor	Date of Last Scheduled Maintenance	Maintenance Type	Date of Last Scheduled Calibration
CO	13/04/2026	1 Monthly	13/04/2026
NO/NO ₂	13/04/2026	1 Monthly	13/04/2026
PM _{2.5}	03/03/2026	3 Monthly	03/03/2026
PM ₁₀	03/03/2026	3 Monthly	03/03/2026
Temperature	16/12/2025	6 Monthly	16/12/2025
Stack Velocity	25/08/2025	12 Monthly	25/08/2025

Table 6. Last Scheduled Maintenance and Calibration Dates - Western Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 1) – April

EastLink Ventilation Stack Maintenance and Last Scheduled Calibration Dates – April 2026			
East Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 2)			
Sensor	Date of Last Scheduled Maintenance	Maintenance Type	Date of Last Scheduled Calibration
CO	13/04/2026	1 Monthly	13/04/2026
NO/NO ₂	13/04/2026	1 Monthly	13/04/2026
PM _{2.5}	03/03/2026	3 Monthly	03/03/2026
PM ₁₀	03/03/2026	3 Monthly	03/03/2026
Temperature	16/12/2025	6 Monthly	16/12/2025
Stack Velocity	27/08/2025	12 Monthly	27/08/2025

Table 7. Last Scheduled Maintenance and Calibration Dates - East Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 2) – April

6.3.2 May 2026

EastLink Ventilation Stack Maintenance and Last Scheduled Calibration Dates – May 2026			
Western Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 1)			
Sensor	Date of Last Scheduled Maintenance	Maintenance Type	Date of Last Scheduled Calibration
CO	19/05/2026	1 Monthly	19/05/2026
NO/NO ₂	19/05/2026	1 Monthly	19/05/2026
PM _{2.5}	03/03/2026	3 Monthly	03/03/2026
PM ₁₀	03/03/2026	3 Monthly	03/03/2026
Temperature	16/12/2025	6 Monthly	16/12/2025
Stack Velocity	27/08/2025	12 Monthly	27/08/2025

Table 8. Last Scheduled Maintenance and Calibration Dates - Western Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 1) – May

EastLink Ventilation Stack Maintenance and Last Scheduled Calibration Dates – May 2026			
East Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 2)			
Sensor	Date of Last Scheduled Maintenance	Maintenance Type	Date of Last Scheduled Calibration
CO	19/05/2026	1 Monthly	19/05/2026
NO/NO ₂	19/05/2026	1 Monthly	19/05/2026
PM _{2.5}	03/03/2026	3 Monthly	03/03/2026
PM ₁₀	03/03/2026	3 Monthly	03/03/2026
Temperature	16/12/2025	6 Monthly	16/12/2025
Stack Velocity	27/08/2025	12 Monthly	27/08/2025

Table 9. Last Scheduled Maintenance and Calibration Dates - East Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 2) – May

6.3.3 June 2026

EastLink Ventilation Stack Maintenance and Last Scheduled Calibration Dates – June 2026			
Western Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 1)			
Sensor	Date of Last Scheduled Maintenance	Maintenance Type	Date of Last Scheduled Calibration
CO	12/06/2026	12 Monthly	12/06/2026
NO/NO ₂	12/06/2026	12 Monthly	12/06/2026
PM _{2.5}	15/06/2026	12 Monthly	15/06/2026
PM ₁₀	15/06/2026	12 Monthly	15/06/2026
Temperature	16/06/2026	12 Monthly	16/06/2026
Stack Velocity	25/08/2025	12 Monthly	25/08/2025

Table 10. Last Scheduled Maintenance and Calibration Dates - Western Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 1) – June

EastLink Ventilation Stack Maintenance and Last Scheduled Calibration Dates – June 2026			
East Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 2)			
Sensor	Date of Last Scheduled Maintenance	Maintenance Type	Date of Last Scheduled Calibration
CO	17/06/2026	12 Monthly	17/06/2026
NO/NO ₂	17/06/2026	12 Monthly	17/06/2026
PM _{2.5}	17/06/2026	12 Monthly	17/06/2026
PM ₁₀	17/06/2026	12 Monthly	17/06/2026
Temperature	19/06/2026	12 Monthly	19/06/2026
Stack Velocity	27/08/2025	12 Monthly	27/08/2025

Table 11. Last Scheduled Maintenance and Calibration Dates - East Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 2) – June

7. Results

7.1 Exceedances

Instances of the ventilation stack pollutants exceeding the EPA Limits goals during the reporting period are presented in Table 12, Table 13, and Table 14 below. Maximum mass rates are provided for comparison to the limits.

There were nil exceedances of the prescribed limits during the reporting period.

EastLink Ventilation Stack Air Quality Limit Exceedances April 2026								
Location	Parameter	Time Period	Licence Limit	Units	Maximum Mass Rate	Number of exceedances	Value of Exceedance	Date and Time of exceedance
Western Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 1)	NO ₂	1-hour	3.98	kg/h	0.42	-	-	-
	CO	1-hour	112	kg/h	2.96	-	-	-
	PM _{2.5}	1-hour	2.4	kg/h	0.13	-	-	-
	PM ₁₀	1-hour	2.6	kg/h	0.36	-	-	-
Eastern Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 2)	NO ₂	1-hour	3.98	kg/h	0.54	-	-	-
	CO	1-hour	112	kg/h	6.28	-	-	-
	PM _{2.5}	1-hour	2.4	kg/h	0.19	-	-	-
	PM ₁₀	1-hour	2.6	kg/h	0.50	-	-	-

Table 12. April 2026 Exceedances of EPA Goals

EastLink Ventilation Stack Air Quality Limit Exceedances May 2026								
Location	Parameter	Time Period	Licence Limit	Units	Maximum Mass Rate	Number of exceedances	Value of Exceedance	Date and Time of exceedance
Western Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 1)	NO ₂	1-hour	3.98	kg/h	0.42	-	-	-
	CO	1-hour	112	kg/h	3.02	-	-	-
	PM _{2.5}	1-hour	2.4	kg/h	0.12	-	-	-
	PM ₁₀	1-hour	2.6	kg/h	0.82	-	-	-
Eastern Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 2)	NO ₂	1-hour	3.98	kg/h	0.56	-	-	-
	CO	1-hour	112	kg/h	5.34	-	-	-
	PM _{2.5}	1-hour	2.4	kg/h	0.13	-	-	-
	PM ₁₀	1-hour	2.6	kg/h	0.65	-	-	-

Table 13. May 2026 Exceedances of EPA Goals

EastLink Ventilation Stack Air Quality Limit Exceedances June 2026								
Location	Parameter	Time Period	Licence Limit	Units	Maximum Mass Rate	Number of exceedances	Value of Exceedance	Date and Time of exceedance
Western Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 1)	NO ₂	1-hour	3.98	kg/h	0.39	-	-	-
	CO	1-hour	112	kg/h	2.82	-	-	-
	PM _{2.5}	1-hour	2.4	kg/h	0.12	-	-	-
	PM ₁₀	1-hour	2.6	kg/h	0.42	-	-	-
Eastern Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 2)	NO ₂	1-hour	3.98	kg/h	0.43	-	-	-
	CO	1-hour	112	kg/h	5.36	-	-	-
	PM _{2.5}	1-hour	2.4	kg/h	0.19	-	-	-
	PM ₁₀	1-hour	2.6	kg/h	0.52	-	-	-

Table 14. June 2026 Exceedances of EPA Goals

7.2 Data Availability

Data availability for the ventilation stack outlet sensors is provided in the table below.

EastLink Ventilation Stack Data Availability April 2026								
Station	Parameter	NO	NO ₂	CO	PM _{2.5}	PM ₁₀	Stack Velocity	Stack Temperature
Western	Data Availability	95.6%	95.6%	95.6%	99.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	Collected Periods	688.0	688.0	688.0	718.0	720.0	720.0	720.0
	Available Periods	720.0	720.0	720.0	720.0	720.0	720.0	720.0
Eastern	Data Availability	95.7%	95.7%	95.7%	99.9%	99.9%	100.0%	100.0%
	Collected Periods	689.0	689.0	689.0	719.0	719.0	720.0	720.0
	Available Periods	720.0	720.0	720.0	720.0	720.0	720.0	720.0

Table 15. April 2026 Data Availability

EastLink Ventilation Stack Data Availability May 2026								
Station	Parameter	NO	NO ₂	CO	PM _{2.5}	PM ₁₀	Stack Velocity	Stack Temperature
Western	Data Availability	92.2%	92.2%	92.2%	98.3%	98.3%	98.4%	98.4%
	Collected Periods	686.0	686.0	686.0	731.0	731.0	732.0	732.0
	Available Periods	744.0	744.0	744.0	744.0	744.0	744.0	744.0
Eastern	Data Availability	95.7%	95.7%	95.7%	99.1%	99.1%	100.0%	100.0%
	Collected Periods	712.0	712.0	712.0	737.0	737.0	744.0	744.0
	Available Periods	744.0	744.0	744.0	744.0	744.0	744.0	744.0

Table 16. May 2026 Data Availability

EastLink Ventilation Stack Data Availability June 2026								
Station	Parameter	NO	NO ₂	CO	PM _{2.5}	PM ₁₀	Stack Velocity	Stack Temperature
Western	Data Availability	93.8%	93.8%	93.8%	97.5%	97.4%	98.3%	97.8%
	Collected Periods	675.0	675.0	675.0	702.0	701.0	708.0	704.0
	Available Periods	720.0	720.0	720.0	720.0	720.0	720.0	720.0
Eastern	Data Availability	94.9%	94.9%	94.9%	98.2%	97.1%	100.0%	99.3%
	Collected Periods	683.0	683.0	683.0	707.0	699.0	720.0	715.0
	Available Periods	720.0	720.0	720.0	720.0	720.0	720.0	720.0

Table 17. June 2026 Data Availability

Remarks: Data Availability is calculated with 1 hour average data

7.3 Tabulated Results

7.3.1 Statistical Summary of 1-hour Mass Rate Data Western and Eastern Ventilation Stacks

Table 18 presents 1-hour mass rate statistical data for the Western and Eastern ventilation stacks.

1-hour mass rates are calculated from 1 minute average data.

EastLink Ventilation Stack Summary April 2026					
Location	Parameter	1hr Average Maximum	1hr Average Minimum	Monthly Average	Monthly Total
Western Ventilation Stack	NO (kg/h)	4.30	-0.00	0.64	440.21
	NO ₂ (kg/h)	0.42	0.00	0.09	59.47
	CO (kg/h)	2.96	0.00	0.86	594.71
	PM _{2.5} (kg/h)	0.13	-0.00	0.02	17.71
	PM ₁₀ (kg/h)	0.36	0.00	0.05	35.32
Eastern Ventilation Stack	NO (kg/h)	3.31	-0.00	0.75	517.69
	NO ₂ (kg/h)	0.54	0.00	0.12	81.16
	CO (kg/h)	6.28	0.00	1.49	1025.31
	PM _{2.5} (kg/h)	0.19	-0.00	0.03	21.32
	PM ₁₀ (kg/h)	0.50	-0.00	0.09	63.90

Table 18. April 2026 Summary Table

EastLink Ventilation Stack Summary May 2026					
Location	Parameter	1hr Average Maximum	1hr Average Minimum	Monthly Average	Monthly Total
Western Ventilation Stack	NO (kg/h)	3.06	-0.00	0.56	384.54
	NO ₂ (kg/h)	0.42	0.00	0.09	60.84
	CO (kg/h)	3.02	0.00	0.92	634.49
	PM _{2.5} (kg/h)	0.12	-0.00	0.03	18.43
	PM ₁₀ (kg/h)	0.82	0.00	0.07	52.16
Eastern Ventilation Stack	NO (kg/h)	3.15	-0.00	0.80	567.52
	NO ₂ (kg/h)	0.56	0.00	0.11	81.37
	CO (kg/h)	5.34	0.00	1.45	1031.15
	PM _{2.5} (kg/h)	0.13	-0.00	0.03	22.96
	PM ₁₀ (kg/h)	0.65	-0.00	0.10	71.63

Table 19. May 2026 Summary Table

EastLink Ventilation Stack Summary June 2026					
Location	Parameter	1hr Average Maximum	1hr Average Minimum	Monthly Average	Monthly Total
Western Ventilation Stack	NO (kg/h)	2.77	-0.00	0.53	357.71
	NO ₂ (kg/h)	0.39	0.00	0.09	59.64
	CO (kg/h)	2.82	0.00	0.80	536.79
	PM _{2.5} (kg/h)	0.12	-0.00	0.02	16.78
	PM ₁₀ (kg/h)	0.42	0.00	0.05	35.29
Eastern Ventilation Stack	NO (kg/h)	3.10	0.00	0.74	502.86
	NO ₂ (kg/h)	0.43	0.00	0.10	71.60
	CO (kg/h)	5.36	0.00	1.35	923.83
	PM _{2.5} (kg/h)	0.19	-0.00	0.03	19.91
	PM ₁₀ (kg/h)	0.52	-0.00	0.08	54.82

Table 20. June 2026 Summary Table

EastLink Ventilation Stack Percentile Summary April 2026								
Location	Parameter	Maximum	99 th Percentile	98 th Percentile	95 th Percentile	90 th Percentile	75 th Percentile	50 th Percentile
Western Ventilation Stack	NO (kg/h)	4.30	2.68	2.37	2.04	1.57	1.07	0.46
	NO ₂ (kg/h)	0.42	0.33	0.30	0.23	0.18	0.14	0.08
	CO (kg/h)	2.96	2.63	2.52	2.18	1.77	1.38	1.05
	PM _{2.5} (kg/h)	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.02
	PM ₁₀ (kg/h)	0.36	0.25	0.22	0.16	0.11	0.08	0.04
Eastern Ventilation Stack	NO (kg/h)	3.31	2.99	2.81	2.47	2.10	1.42	0.40
	NO ₂ (kg/h)	0.54	0.51	0.46	0.38	0.30	0.20	0.10
	CO (kg/h)	6.28	5.32	4.58	4.00	3.28	2.42	1.68
	PM _{2.5} (kg/h)	0.19	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.02
	PM ₁₀ (kg/h)	0.50	0.44	0.41	0.33	0.27	0.14	0.05

Table 21. April 2026 Percentile Summary of 1-hour mass rate pollutant data

EastLink Ventilation Stack Percentile Summary May 2026								
Location	Parameter	Maximum	99 th Percentile	98 th Percentile	95 th Percentile	90 th Percentile	75 th Percentile	50 th Percentile
Western Ventilation Stack	NO (kg/h)	3.06	2.57	2.43	2.03	1.43	0.93	0.36
	NO ₂ (kg/h)	0.42	0.36	0.33	0.26	0.18	0.14	0.09
	CO (kg/h)	3.02	2.74	2.61	2.36	1.93	1.49	1.10
	PM _{2.5} (kg/h)	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.02
	PM ₁₀ (kg/h)	0.82	0.41	0.38	0.26	0.19	0.10	0.05
Eastern Ventilation Stack	NO (kg/h)	3.15	2.78	2.57	2.37	2.15	1.62	0.42
	NO ₂ (kg/h)	0.56	0.42	0.40	0.34	0.29	0.20	0.09
	CO (kg/h)	5.34	4.64	4.28	3.65	3.12	2.42	1.72
	PM _{2.5} (kg/h)	0.13	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.06	0.02
	PM ₁₀ (kg/h)	0.65	0.54	0.47	0.36	0.26	0.16	0.05

Table 22. May 2026 Percentile Summary of 1-hour mass rate pollutant data

EastLink Ventilation Stack Percentile Summary June 2026								
Location	Parameter	Maximum	99 th Percentile	98 th Percentile	95 th Percentile	90 th Percentile	75 th Percentile	50 th Percentile
Western Ventilation Stack	NO (kg/h)	2.77	2.41	2.26	1.77	1.26	0.84	0.37
	NO ₂ (kg/h)	0.39	0.36	0.33	0.27	0.18	0.13	0.09
	CO (kg/h)	2.82	2.57	2.36	1.99	1.68	1.28	0.88
	PM _{2.5} (kg/h)	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.02
	PM ₁₀ (kg/h)	0.42	0.30	0.23	0.16	0.12	0.07	0.04
Eastern Ventilation Stack	NO (kg/h)	3.10	2.71	2.56	2.20	1.91	1.49	0.42
	NO ₂ (kg/h)	0.43	0.40	0.37	0.32	0.26	0.19	0.09
	CO (kg/h)	5.36	4.66	4.27	3.59	3.00	2.23	1.54
	PM _{2.5} (kg/h)	0.19	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.07	0.05	0.02
	PM ₁₀ (kg/h)	0.52	0.37	0.36	0.27	0.23	0.13	0.04

Table 23. June 2026 Percentile Summary of 1-hour mass rate pollutant data

7.4 Graphical Representations

7.4.1 Eastlink Ventilation Stack Outlet Monthly Charts

The following charts present ventilation stack outlet data for CO, NO_x, VOC, PM10, Stack Temperature, Stack Pressure, Stack Velocity and Stack Moisture for Eastlink.

1-hour Averages are calculated from 1 minute average data.

7.4.2 April 2026

7.4.2.1 April 2026 – Monthly 1-hour mass rate NO₂

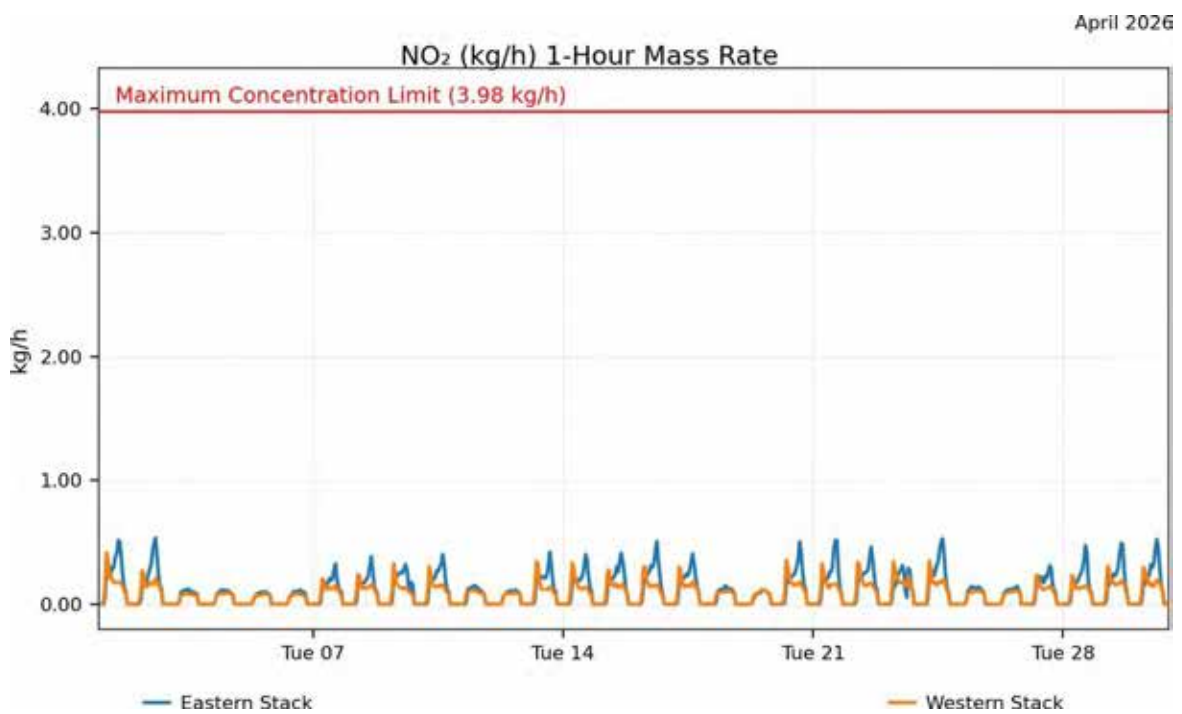


Figure 2. April 2026 Monthly 1-hour mass rate NO₂

7.4.2.2 April 2026 – Monthly 1-hour mass rate NO

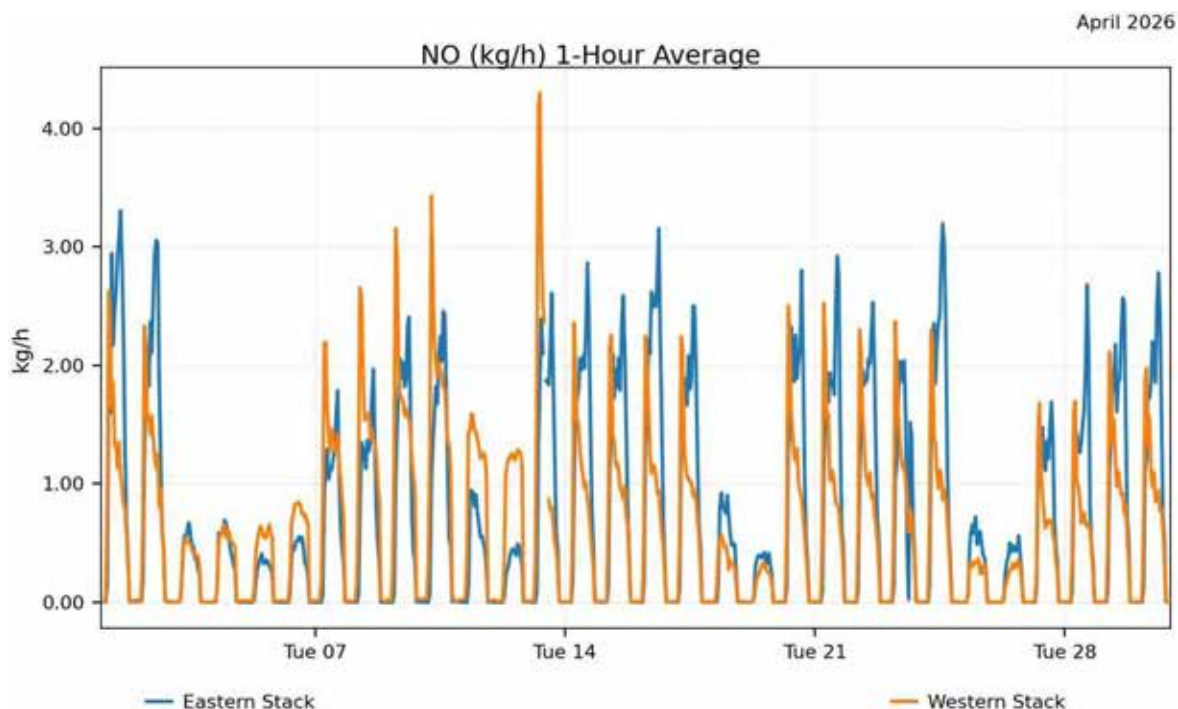


Figure 3. April 2026 Monthly 1-hour mass rate NO

7.4.2.3 April 2026 – Monthly 1-hour mass rate CO

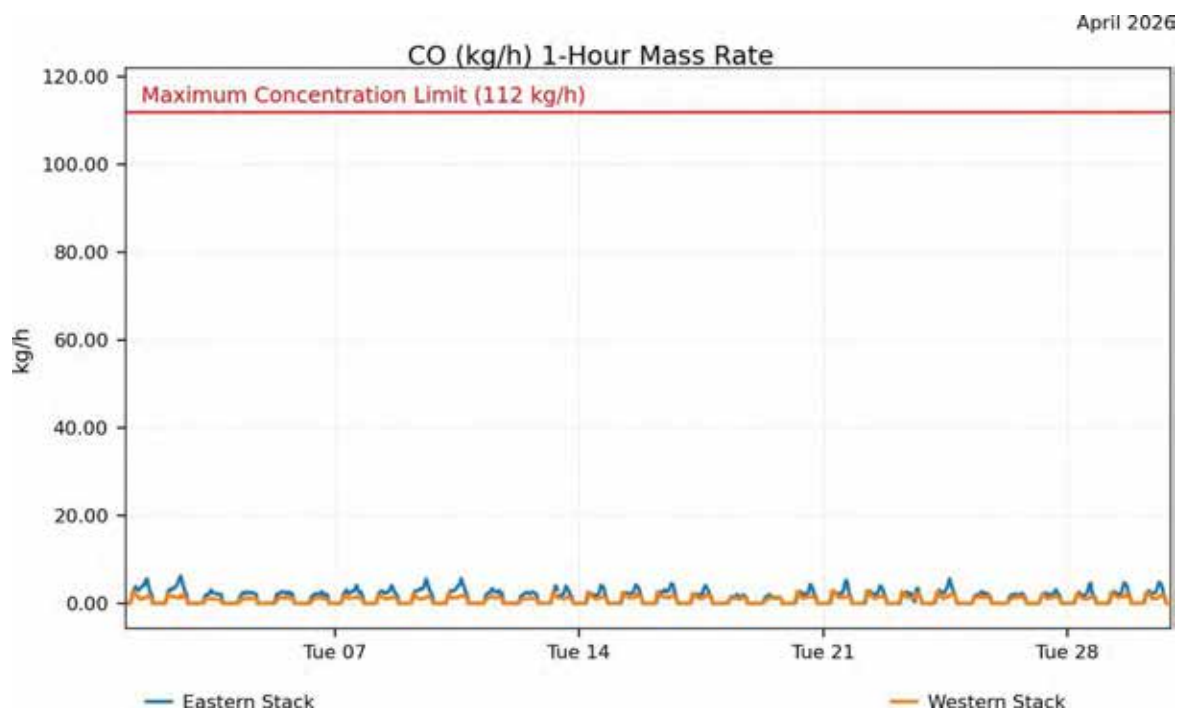


Figure 4. April 2026 Monthly 1-hour mass rate CO

7.4.2.4 April 2026 – Monthly 1-hour mass rate PM_{2.5}

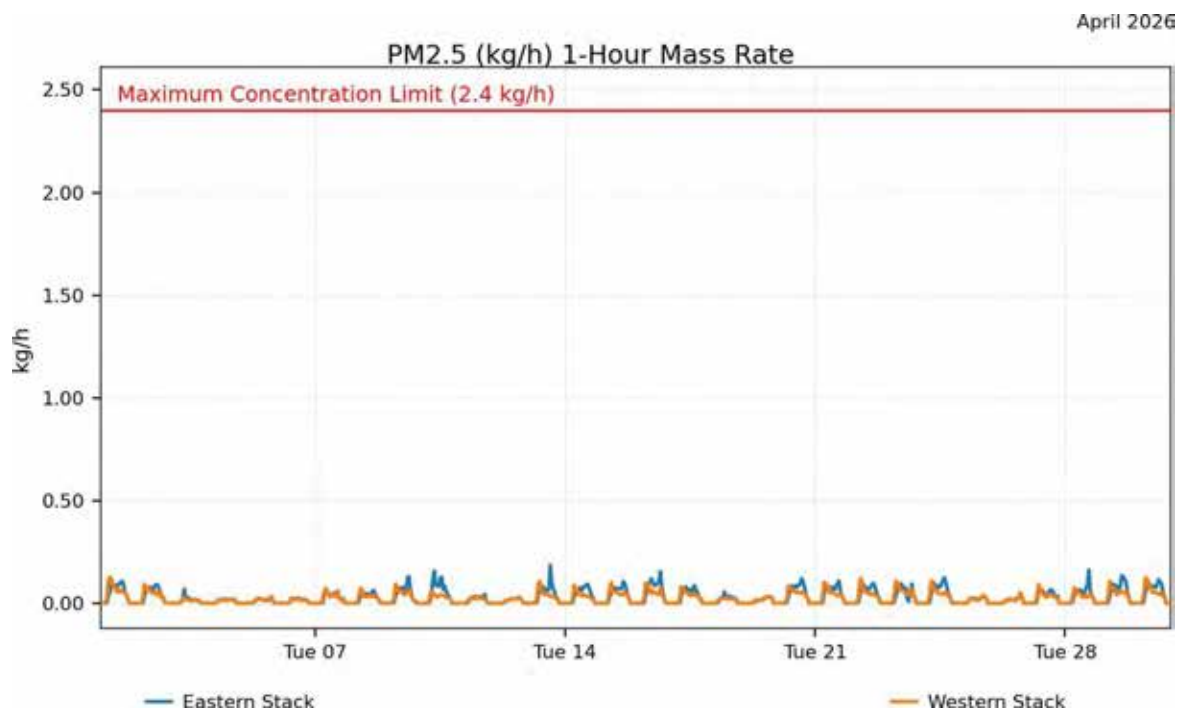


Figure 5. April 2026 Monthly 1-hour mass rate PM_{2.5}

7.4.2.5 April 2026 – Monthly 1-hour mass rate PM₁₀

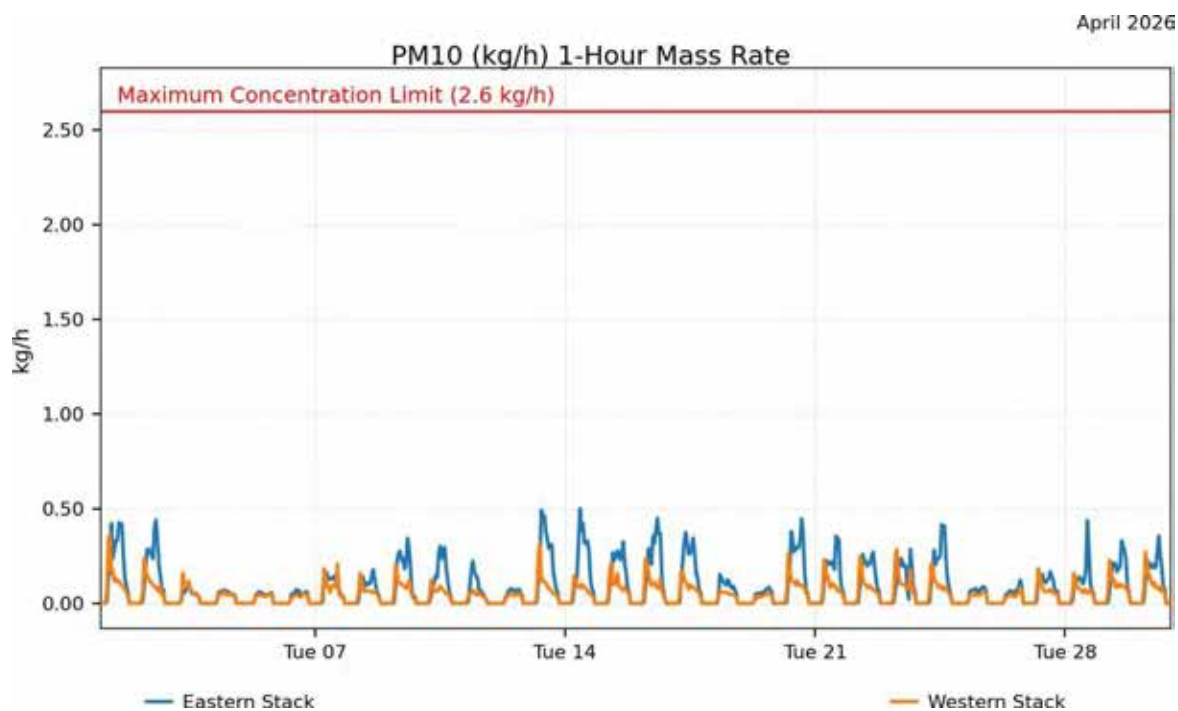


Figure 6. April 2026 Monthly 1-hour mass rate PM₁₀

7.4.2.6 April 2026 – Monthly 1-hour average stack velocity

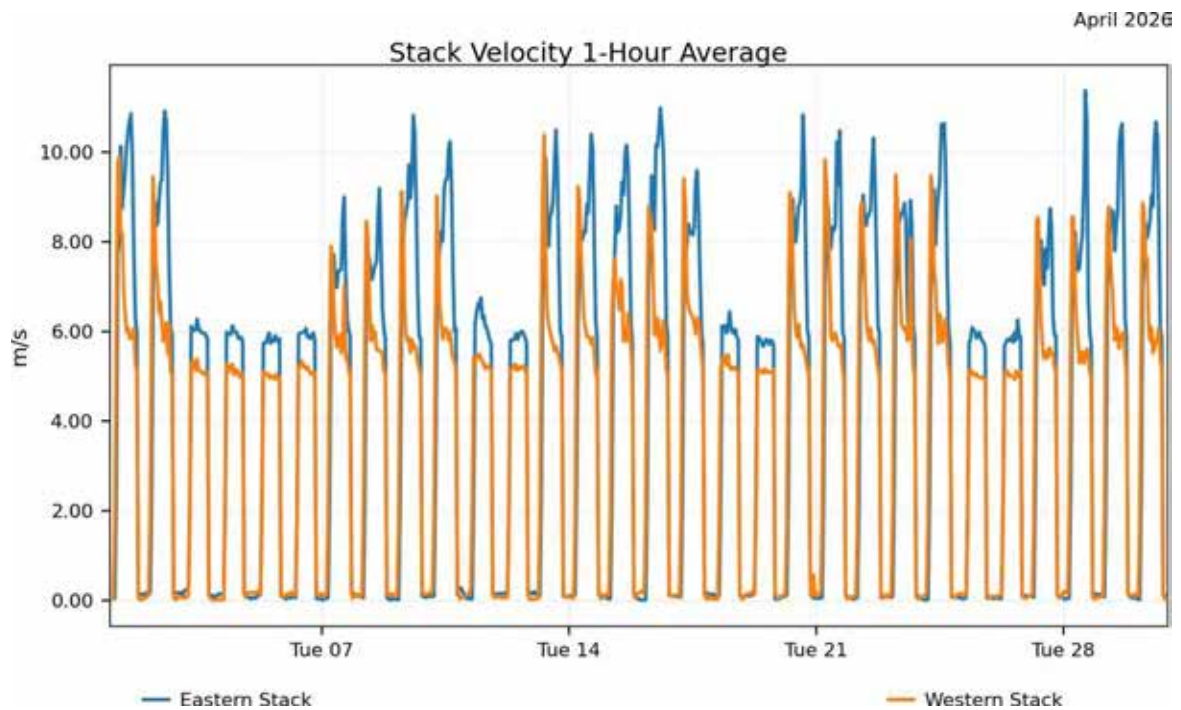


Figure 7. April 2026 Monthly 1-hour average stack velocity

7.4.2.7 April 2026 – Monthly 1-hour average stack temperature

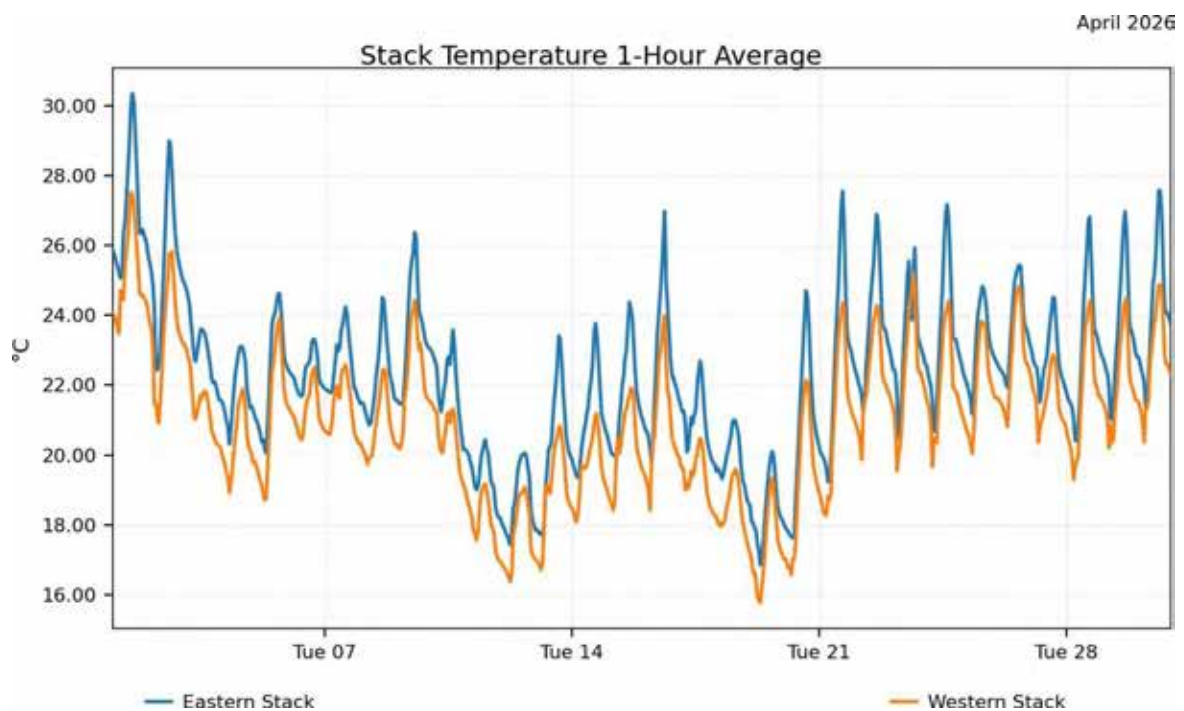


Figure 8. April 2026 Monthly 1-hour average stack temperature

7.4.3 May 2026

7.4.3.1 May 2026 – Monthly 1-hour mass rate NO₂

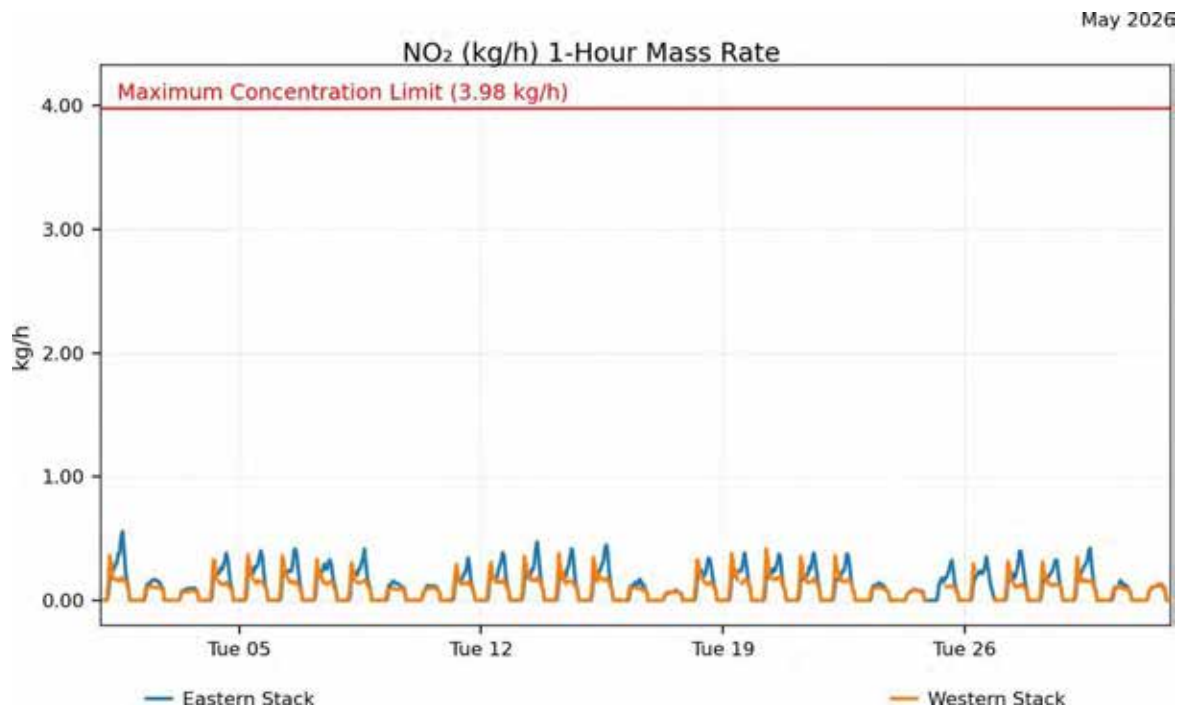


Figure 9. May 2026 Monthly 1-hour mass rate NO₂

7.4.3.2 May 2026 – Monthly 1-hour mass rate NO

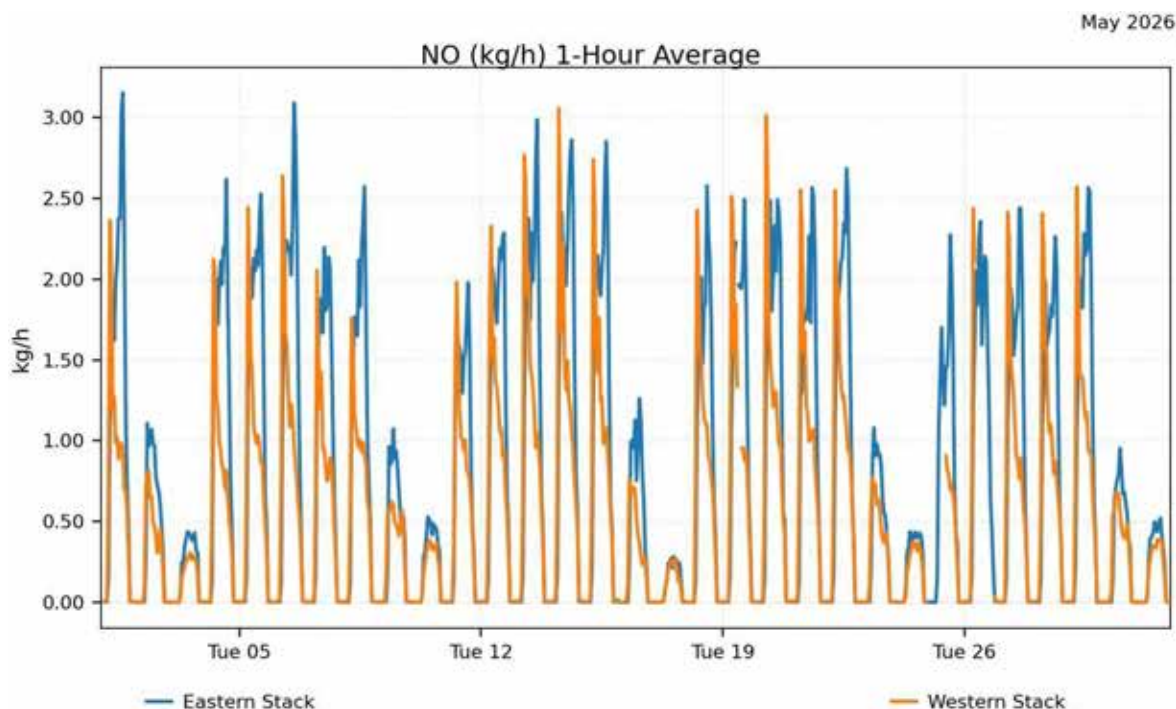


Figure 10. May 2026 Monthly 1-hour mass rate NO

7.4.3.3 May 2026 – Monthly 1-hour mass rate CO

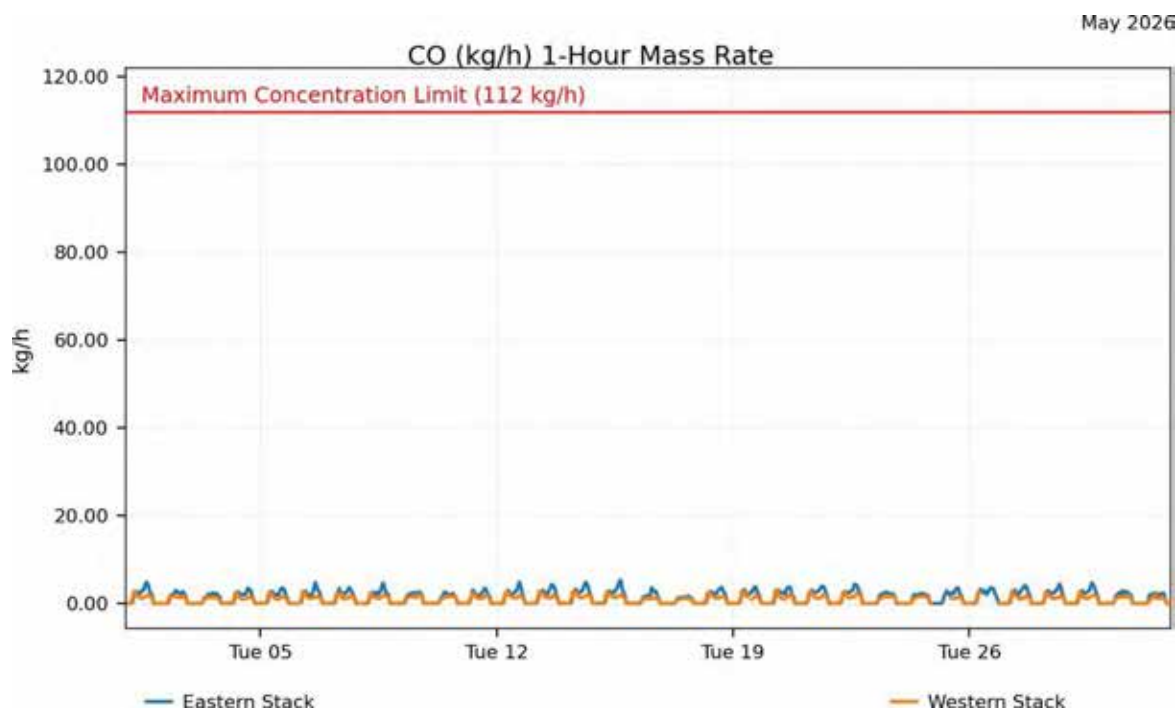


Figure 11. May 2026 Monthly 1-hour mass rate CO

7.4.3.4 May 2026 – Monthly 1-hour mass rate $PM_{2.5}$

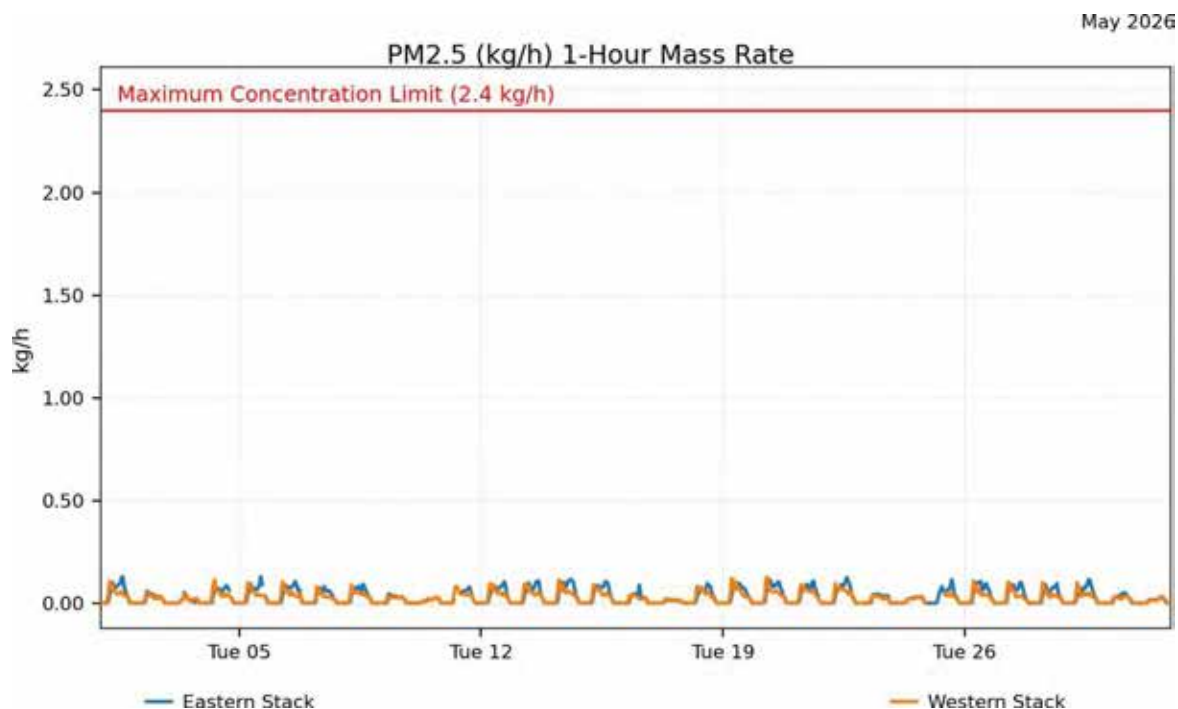


Figure 12. May 2026 Monthly 1-hour mass rate $PM_{2.5}$

7.4.3.5 May 2026 – Monthly 1-hour mass rate PM_{10}

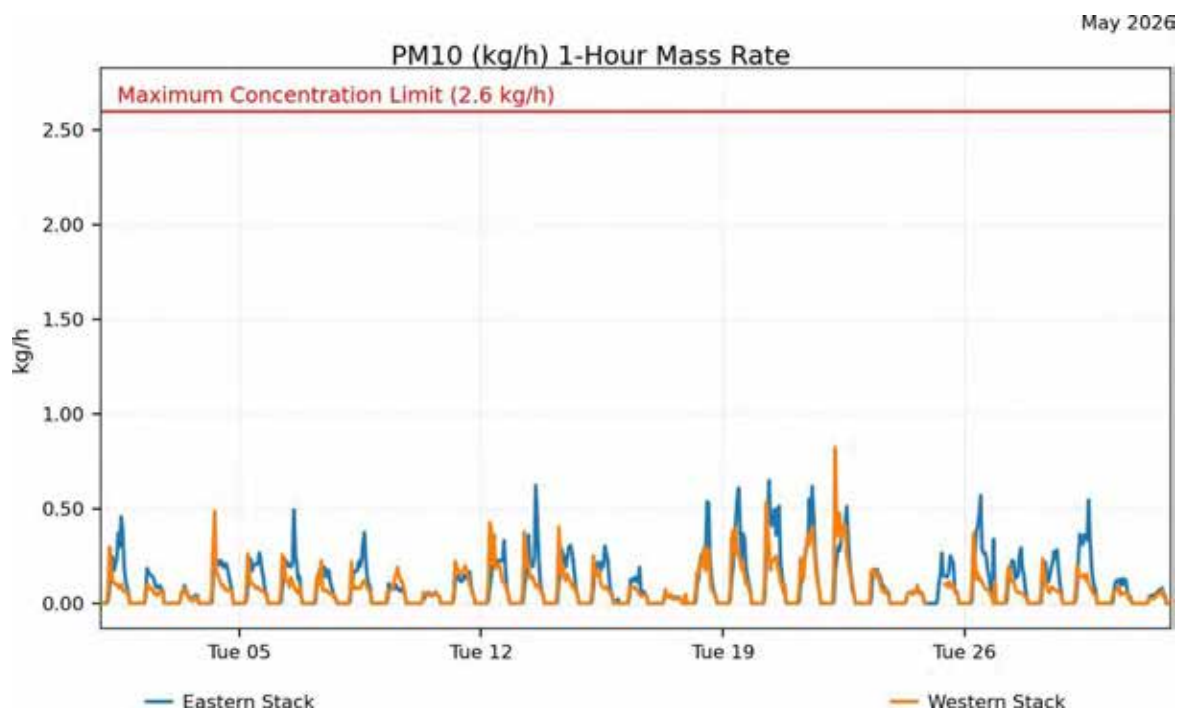


Figure 13. May 2026 Monthly 1-hour mass rate PM_{10}

7.4.3.6 May 2026 – Monthly 1-hour average stack velocity

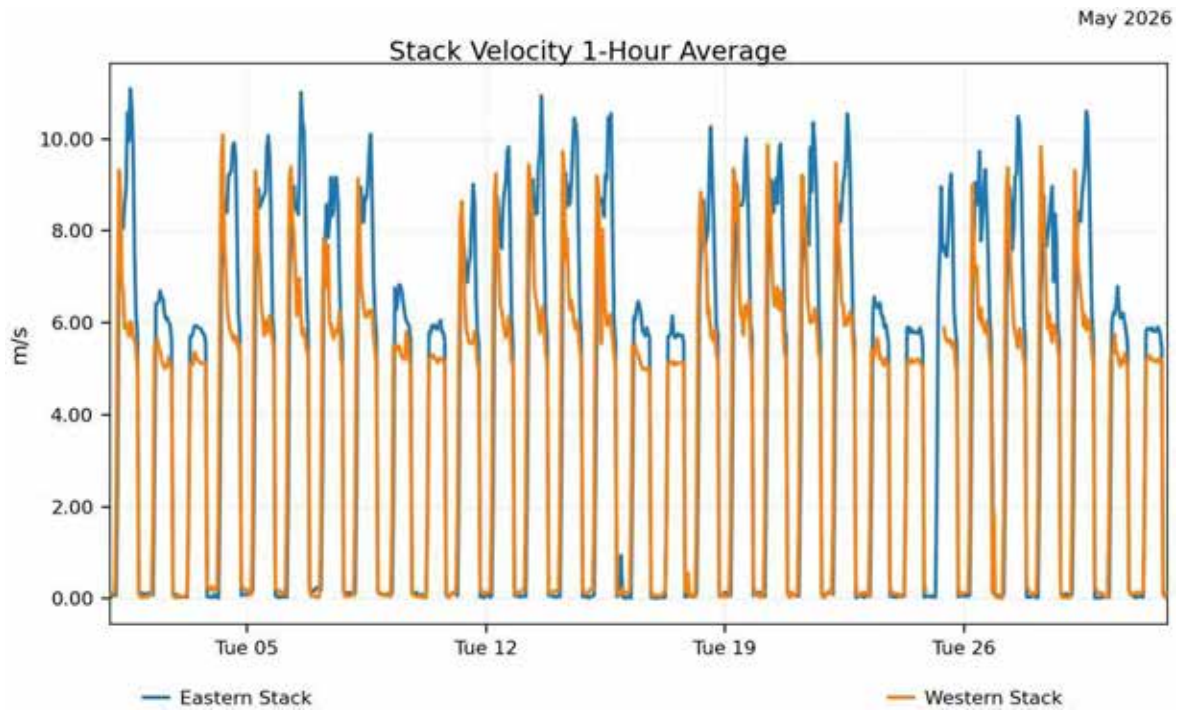


Figure 14. May 2026 Monthly 1-hour average stack velocity

7.4.3.7 May 2026 – Monthly 1-hour average stack temperature

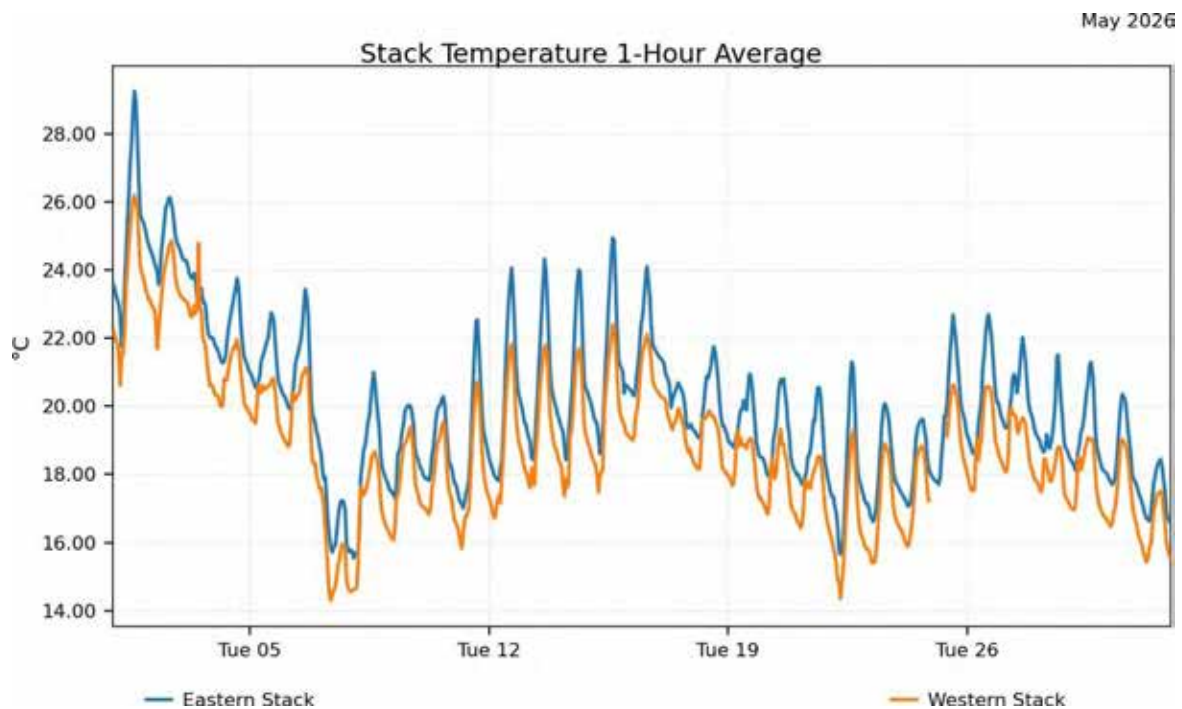


Figure 15. May 2026 Monthly 1-hour average stack temperature

7.4.4 June 2026

7.4.4.1 June 2026 – Monthly 1-hour mass rate NO₂

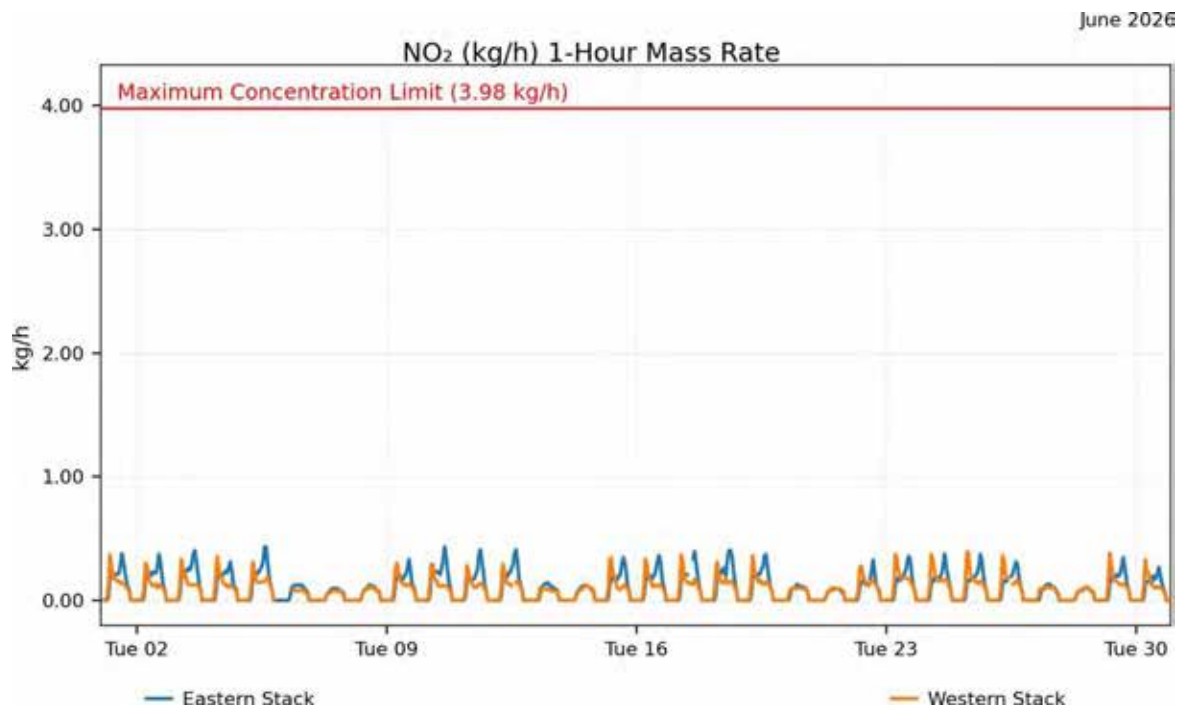


Figure 16. June 2026 Monthly 1-hour mass rate NO₂

7.4.4.2 June 2026 – Monthly 1-hour mass rate NO

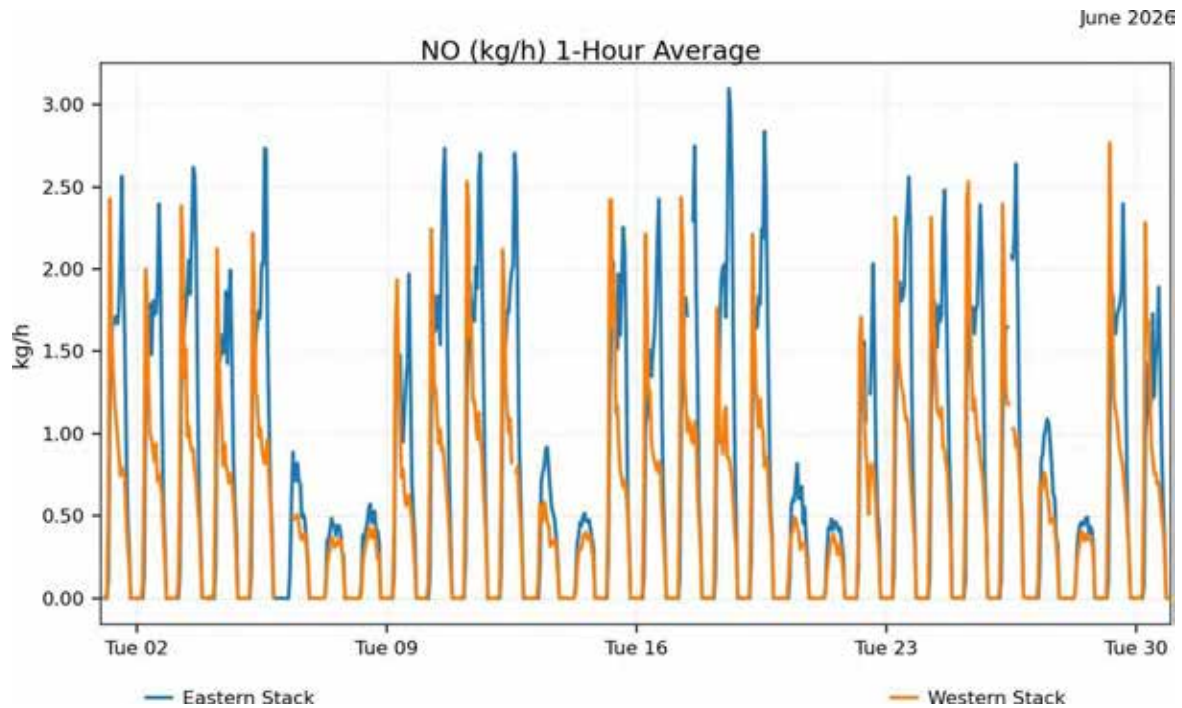


Figure 17. June 2026 Monthly 1-hour mass rate NO

7.4.4.3 June 2026 – Monthly 1-hour mass rate CO

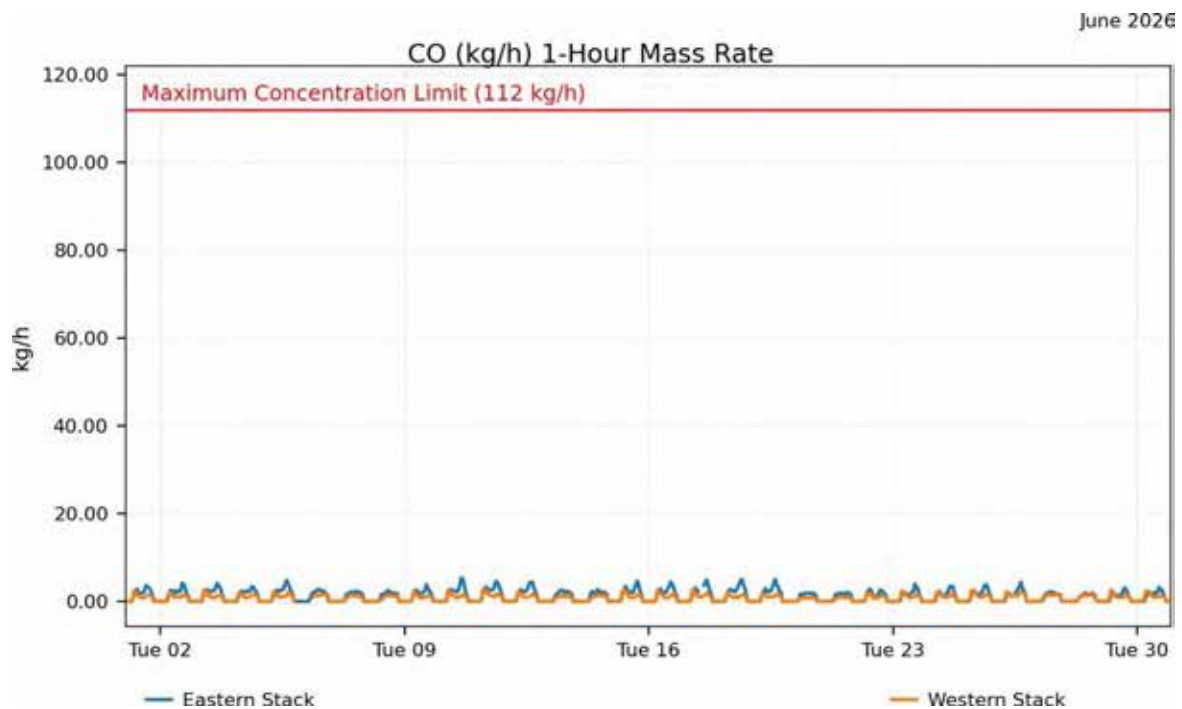


Figure 18. June 2026 Monthly 1-hour mass rate CO

7.4.4.4 June 2026 – Monthly 1-hour mass rate $PM_{2.5}$

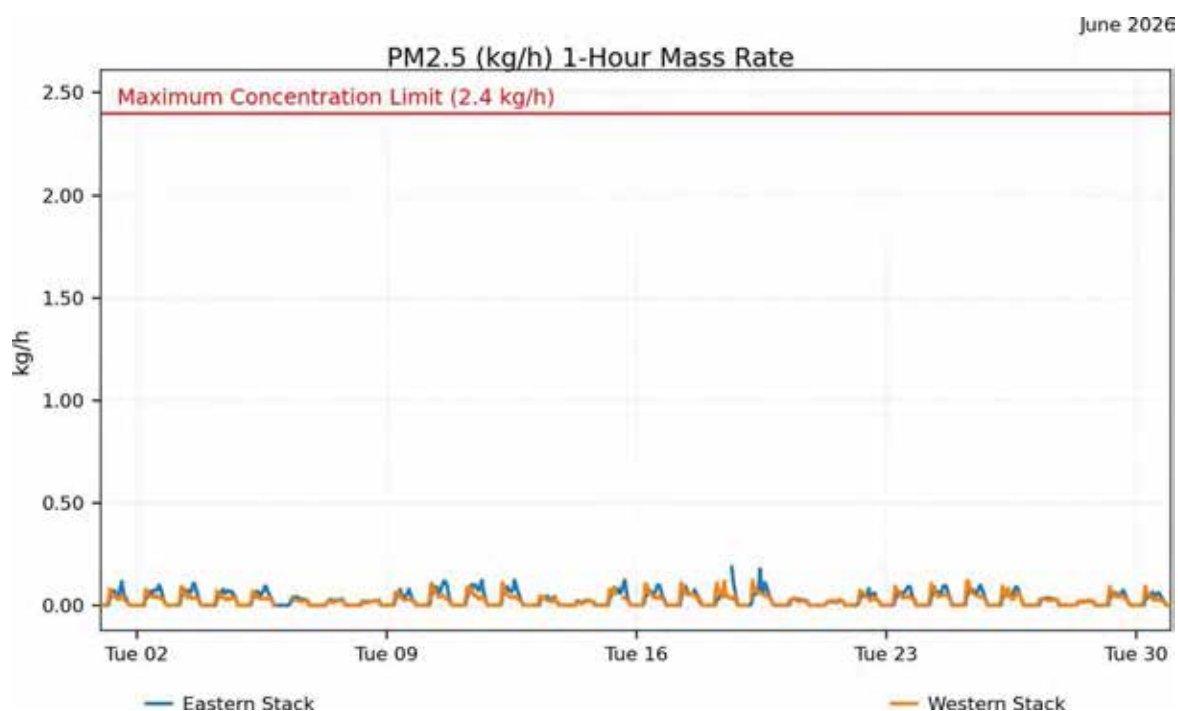


Figure 19. June 2026 Monthly 1-hour mass rate $PM_{2.5}$

7.4.4.5 June 2026 – Monthly 1-hour mass rate PM_{10}

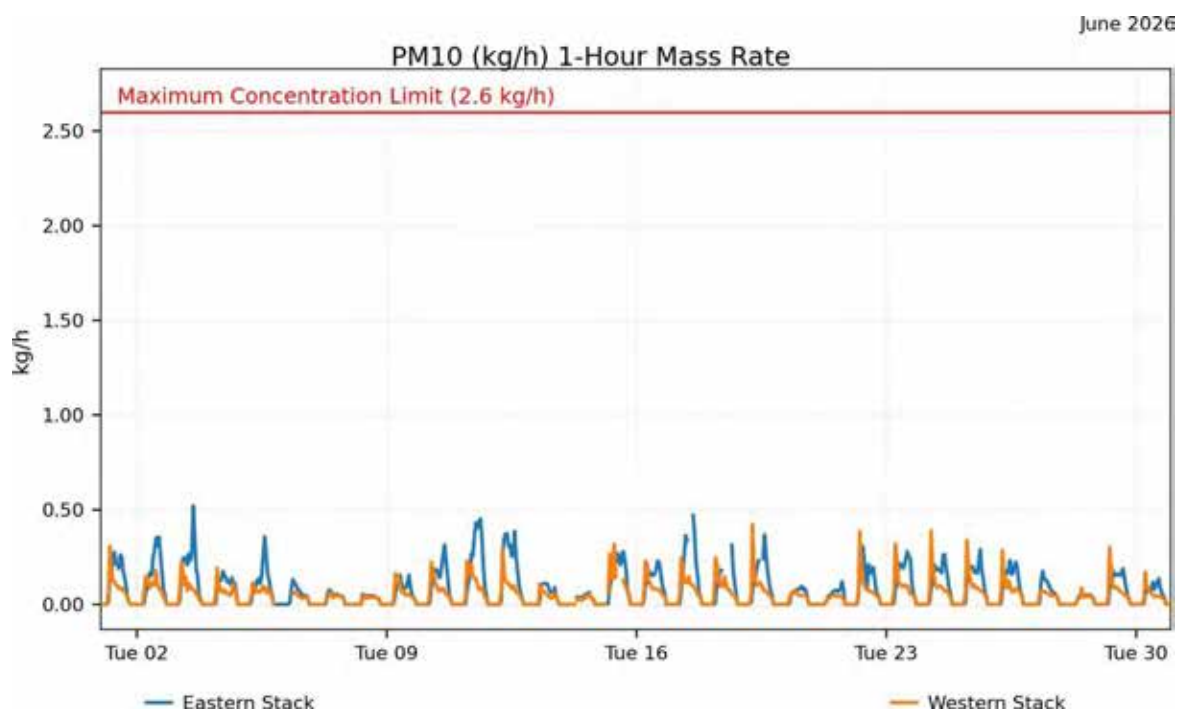


Figure 20. June 2026 Monthly 1-hour mass rate PM_{10}

7.4.4.6 June 2026 – Monthly 1-hour average stack velocity

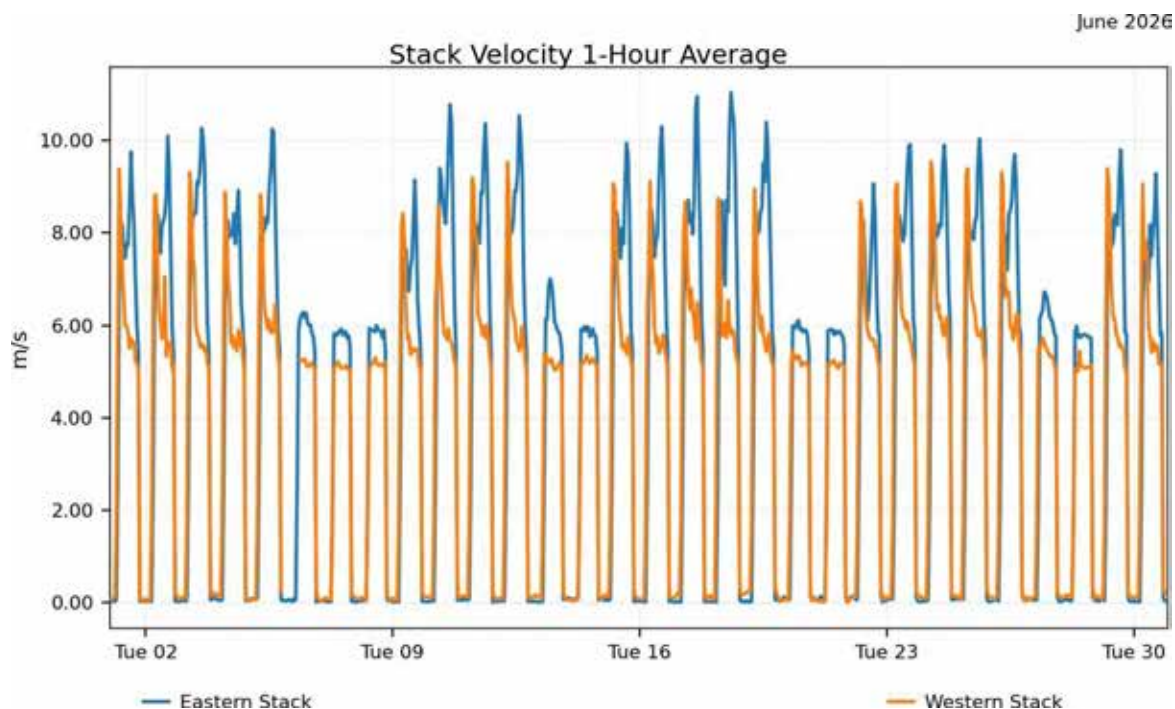


Figure 21. June 2026 Monthly 1-hour average stack velocity

7.4.4.7 June 2026 – Monthly 1-hour average stack temperature

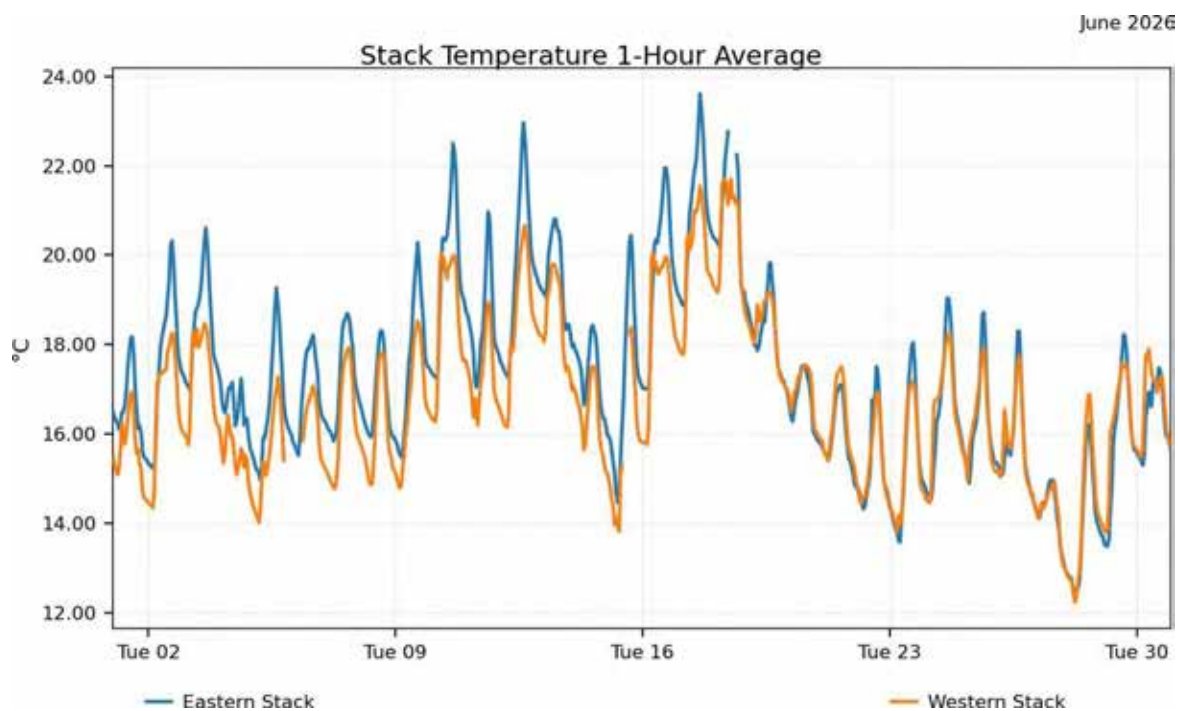


Figure 22. June 2026 Monthly 1-hour average stack temperature

8. Data Exceptions

This section outlines any issues noted with the monitoring equipment during the reporting period.

8.1 April 2026

8.1.1 April 2026 Western Ventilation Stack

EastLink Ventilation Western Ventilation Stack Data Validation – April 2026						
Start Date	End Date	Parameters	Reason	Hours affected	User Name	Changed Date
1/04/2026 0:00	13/04/2026 11:37	NO, NO ₂ , NO _x	Multiplier applied to data: Multiplier A: 1.0 Multiplier B: 1.101928	N/A	TA	20/07/2026
1/04/2026 0:00	19/05/2026 11:05	CO	Offset applied to data: Offset A: -0.3 Offset B: -1.2	N/A	TA	20/07/2026
1/04/2026 2:35	28/04/2026 4:52	PM _{2.5} , PM ₁₀	Unrealistic data - PM2.5 > PM10	650.3	TA	20/07/2026
13/04/2026 11:37	13/04/2026 12:19	CO, NO, NO ₂ , NO _x	Maintenance	0.7	TA	20/07/2026
13/04/2026 12:20	24/04/2026 1:00	NO, NO ₂ , NO _x	Multiplier applied to data: Multiplier A: 1.059883 Multiplier B: 1.059883	N/A	TA	20/07/2026
13/04/2026 12:20	19/05/2026 11:05	CO	Multiplier applied to data: Multiplier A: 1.0 Multiplier B: 0.926146	N/A	TA	20/07/2026

Table 24. April 2026 Western Ventilation Stack data validation

8.1.2 April 2026 Eastern Ventilation Stack

EastLink Ventilation Eastern Ventilation Stack Data Validation – April 2026						
Start Date	End Date	Parameters	Reason	Hours affected	User Name	Changed Date
10/04/2026 1:37	17/04/2026 2:07	PM _{2.5} , PM ₁₀	Intermittent unrealistic data - negative	N/A	TA	20/07/2026
13/04/2026 10:06	13/04/2026 11:14	CO, NO, NO ₂ , NO _x	Maintenance	1.1	TA	20/07/2026

Table 25. April 2026 Eastern Ventilation Stack data validation

8.2 May 2026

8.2.1 May 2026 Western Ventilation Stack

EastLink Ventilation Western Ventilation Stack Data Validation – May 2026						
Start Date	End Date	Parameters	Reason	Hours affected	User Name	Changed Date
3/05/2026 4:04	31/05/2026 7:51	PM _{2.5} , PM ₁₀	Intermittent unrealistic data - negative	N/A	TA	20/07/2026
19/05/2026 11:05	19/05/2026 12:20	CO, NO, NO ₂ , NO _x	Maintenance	1.3	TA	20/07/2026
19/05/2026 12:21	26/06/2026 11:43	CO	Offset applied to data: Offset A: -0.0 Offset B: -1.0	N/A	TA	20/07/2026
24/05/2026 22:20	25/05/2026 10:01	All parameters	Data logger fault	11.7	TA	20/07/2026
25/05/2026 10:02	25/05/2026 10:20	CO, NO, NO ₂ , NO _x	Maintenance	0.3	TA	20/07/2026
26/05/2026 8:35	26/05/2026 21:02	CO, NO, NO ₂ , NO _x	Maintenance	12.4	TA	20/07/2026

Table 26. May 2026 Western Ventilation Stack data validation

8.2.2 May 2026 Eastern Ventilation Stack

EastLink Ventilation Eastern Ventilation Stack Data Validation – May 2026						
Start Date	End Date	Parameters	Reason	Hours affected	User Name	Changed Date
3/05/2026 15:03	31/05/2026 7:45	PM _{2.5} , PM ₁₀	Intermittent unrealistic data - negative	N/A	TA	20/07/2026
4/05/2026 18:00	11/05/2026 6:22	PM _{2.5}	Intermittent unrealistic data - PM _{2.5} > 10	N/A	TA	20/07/2026
19/05/2026 9:54	19/05/2026 10:34	CO, NO, NO ₂ , NO _x	Maintenance	0.7	TA	20/07/2026

Table 27. May 2026 Eastern Ventilation Stack data validation

8.3 June 2026

8.3.1 June 2026 Western Ventilation Stack

EastLink Ventilation Western Ventilation Stack Data Validation – June 2026						
Start Date	End Date	Parameters	Reason	Hours affected	User Name	Changed Date
1/06/2026 0:00	12/06/2026 13:38	NO, NO ₂ , NO _x	Multiplier applied to data: Multiplier A: 0.942285 Multiplier B: 0.860215	N/A	TA	20/07/2026
1/06/2026 2:36	30/06/2026 23:30	PM _{2.5} , PM ₁₀	Intermittent unrealistic data - negative	N/A	TA	20/07/2026
5/06/2026 21:31	6/06/2026 8:26	All parameters	Data logger fault	10.9	TA	20/07/2026
12/06/2026 13:38	12/06/2026 14:54	CO, NO, NO ₂ , NO _x	Maintenance	1.3	TA	20/07/2026
12/06/2026 14:55	30/06/2026 23:59	NO, NO ₂ , NO _x	Multiplier applied to data: Multiplier A: 1.0 Multiplier B: 0.931315	N/A	TA	20/07/2026
14/06/2026 11:50	14/06/2026 11:58	All parameters	Data logger fault	0.1	TA	20/07/2026
15/06/2026 11:07	15/06/2026 14:21	PM _{2.5} , PM ₁₀ , Stack Temp	Maintenance	3.2	TA	20/07/2026
26/06/2026 11:43	26/06/2026 13:04	CO, NO, NO ₂ , NO _x	Maintenance	1.4	TA	20/07/2026

Table 28. June 2026 Western Ventilation Stack data validation

8.3.2 June 2026 Eastern Ventilation Stack

EastLink Ventilation Eastern Ventilation Stack Data Validation – June 2026						
Start Date	End Date	Parameters	Reason	Hours affected	User Name	Changed Date
1/06/2026 2:30	30/06/2026 23:51	PM _{2.5} , PM ₁₀	Intermittent unrealistic data - negative	N/A	TA	20/07/2026
17/06/2026 11:25	17/06/2026 13:28	CO, NO, NO ₂ , NO _x , PM _{2.5} , PM ₁₀	Maintenance	2.1	TA	20/07/2026
18/06/2026 10:18	18/06/2026 16:03	PM _{2.5} , PM ₁₀ , Stack Temp	Maintenance	5.7	TA	20/07/2026
19/06/2026 11:05	19/06/2026 12:23	PM ₁₀ , Stack Temp	Instrument fault	1.3	TA	20/07/2026
22/06/2026 11:03	22/06/2026 12:50	CO, NO, NO ₂ , NO _x	Maintenance	1.8	TA	20/07/2026
26/06/2026 10:36	26/06/2026 11:19	CO, NO, NO ₂ , NO _x	Maintenance	0.7	TA	20/07/2026

Table 29. June 2026 Eastern Ventilation Stack data validation

9. Report Summary

There were nil above-goal readings recorded during the reporting period.

10. Data validation explanations

Automatic background check refers to when analyser samples zero air and measures the level of the concentration voltage. This voltage is taken as the zero signal level and this value is subtracted from any subsequent readings as an active zero compensation. This is the analyser's fine zero measurement.

Calibration check outside tolerance refers to when the calibration values are outside the tolerance limits set for the precision check.

Offset or Multiplier Applied to data refers to an offset or multiplier applied to the data. This operation may be performed for a number of reasons including: (a) when a clear trend / drift outside the tolerance limit can be demonstrated by repeated operation precision checks, (b) when a correction is required on previously logged data due to a calibration check being outside the allowable tolerance

Data transmission error refers to a period of time when the instrument could not transmit data. This may be due to a communication fault between the logger and the instrument.

Equipment malfunction/instrument fault refers to a period of time when the instrument was not in the normal operating mode and did not measure a representative value of the existing conditions.

Missing data/data not available refers to a period of time when either data has been lost or could not be collected.

Instrument Alarm refers to an alarm produced by the instrument. A range of alarms can be produced depending on how the operation of the instrument is being affected.

Instrument out of service refers to an unavailability of data due to an instrument being shut down for repair, maintenance, or factory calibration.

Logger error refers to when an error occurs and instrument readings are not correctly recorded by the logger.

Maintenance refers to a period of time when the logger / instrument was unavailable due to maintenance.

Overnight span/zero out of tolerance refers to when the span/zero reading measured by the analyser during an automatic precision check falls outside of the expected concentration limits.

Power Interruption refers to no power to the station therefore no data was collected at this time.

Remote Calibration refers to when a technician remotely connects to the station and manually performs a span check.

Warm up after power interruption refers to the startup period of an instrument after power has been restored.