

## Ventia – EastLink Tunnel

### Ventilation Stack Air Quality Monitoring Validated Data Report

01 January 2023 to 31 March 2023

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Report prepared by: Tim Allfrey

NATA Accredited Laboratory  
Number 19660

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# 1 Executive Summary

EastLink is a 39 km motorway running between Nunawading and Frankston, linking the Eastern, Monash Frankston and Peninsula Link freeways. Two 1.6 km tunnels pass under the Mullum Mullum Valley, with a ventilation stack at the end of each tunnel as an exit point for tunnel ventilation.

Two ventilation stacks provide ventilation for the tunnel, one at the western end of the tunnel at Discharge Point 1 (DP1), and one at the eastern end of the tunnel at Discharge Point 2 (DP2).

This report presents the monthly validated stack data for January 2023 to March 2023 to Ventia Pty Ltd for the EastLink Tunnel.

## 1.1 Compliance to limits

The Environment Protection Authority (Victoria) designates limits to which pollutant mass rates being discharged from the ventilation stacks must meet. (Environmental Licence No. 2043).

Instances of the ventilation stack pollutants exceeding the EPA Limits goals during the reporting period are presented in Table 1, Table 2 and Table 3 and below. Maximum mass rates are provided for comparison to the limits.

There were nil exceedances of the prescribed limits during the reporting period.

EastLink Ventilation Stack Air Quality Limit Exceedances January 2023								
Location	Parameter	Time Period	Licence Limit	Units	Maximum Mass Rate	Number of exceedances	Value of exceedance	Date and Time of exceedance
Western Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 1)	NO <sub>2</sub>	1 hour	3.98	kg/h	0.48	-	-	-
	CO	1 hour	112	kg/h	4.67	-	-	-
	PM <sub>2.5</sub>	1 hour	2.4	kg/h	0.20	-	-	-
	PM <sub>10</sub>	1 hour	2.6	kg/h	0.37	-	-	-
Eastern Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 2)	NO <sub>2</sub>	1 hour	3.98	kg/h	1.06	-	-	-
	CO	1 hour	112	kg/h	8.43	-	-	-
	PM <sub>2.5</sub>	1 hour	2.4	kg/h	0.32	-	-	-
	PM <sub>10</sub>	1 hour	2.6	kg/h	0.41	-	-	-

Table 1: January 2023 Exceedances of EPA Limits

EastLink Ventilation Stack Air Quality Limit Exceedances February 2023								
Location	Parameter	Time Period	Licence Limit	Units	Maximum Mass Rate	Number of exceedances	Value of exceedance	Date and Time of exceedance
Western Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 1)	NO <sub>2</sub>	1 hour	3.98	kg/h	0.41	-	-	-
	CO	1 hour	112	kg/h	5.00	-	-	-
	PM <sub>2.5</sub>	1 hour	2.4	kg/h	0.25	-	-	-
	PM <sub>10</sub>	1 hour	2.6	kg/h	0.45	-	-	-
Eastern Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 2)	NO <sub>2</sub>	1 hour	3.98	kg/h	1.02	-	-	-
	CO	1 hour	112	kg/h	9.35	-	-	-
	PM <sub>2.5</sub>	1 hour	2.4	kg/h	0.50	-	-	-
	PM <sub>10</sub>	1 hour	2.6	kg/h	0.76	-	-	-

Table 2: February 2023 Exceedances of EPA Limits

EastLink Ventilation Stack Air Quality Limit Exceedances March 2023								
Location	Parameter	Time Period	Licence Limit	Units	Maximum Mass Rate	Number of exceedances	Value of exceedance	Date and Time of exceedance
Western Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 1)	NO <sub>2</sub>	1 hour	3.98	kg/h	0.38	-	-	-
	CO	1 hour	112	kg/h	5.54	-	-	-
	PM <sub>2.5</sub>	1 hour	2.4	kg/h	0.18	-	-	-
	PM <sub>10</sub>	1 hour	2.6	kg/h	0.39	-	-	-
Eastern Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 2)	NO <sub>2</sub>	1 hour	3.98	kg/h	0.79	-	-	-
	CO	1 hour	112	kg/h	9.02	-	-	-
	PM <sub>2.5</sub>	1 hour	2.4	kg/h	0.20	-	-	-
	PM <sub>10</sub>	1 hour	2.6	kg/h	0.51	-	-	-

Table 3: March 2023 Exceedances of EPA Limits

## 1.2 Summary of Results

Summaries of the ventilation stack pollutants for the reporting period are presented in Table 4, Table 5 and Table 6 below. Maximum mass rates are provided for comparison to the limits.

EastLink Ventilation Stack Summary January 2023							
Location	Parameter	1hr Average Maximum	1 hr Average Minimum	Monthly Average	Monthly Total	Number of Exceedances	Data Availability (%)
Western Ventilation Stack	NO (kg/h)	3.37	-0.01	0.60	423.75	N/A	95.7%
	NO <sub>2</sub> (kg/h)	0.48	-0.01	0.06	45.68	0	95.7%
	CO (kg/h)	4.67	-0.05	1.17	830.85	0	95.6%
	PM <sub>2.5</sub> (kg/h)	0.20	0.00	0.03	23.30	0	98.5%
	PM <sub>10</sub> (kg/h)	0.37	0.00	0.05	38.02	0	99.2%
Eastern Ventilation Stack	NO (kg/h)	3.65	-0.26	0.69	489.14	N/A	95.7%
	NO <sub>2</sub> (kg/h)	1.06	0.00	0.14	101.29	0	95.7%
	CO (kg/h)	8.43	-0.06	1.98	1410.56	0	95.7%
	PM <sub>2.5</sub> (kg/h)	0.32	0.00	0.04	27.64	0	100.0%
	PM <sub>10</sub> (kg/h)	0.41	0.00	0.07	51.52	0	100.0%

Table 4: January 2023 Summary of results

EastLink Ventilation Stack Summary February 2023							
Location	Parameter	1hr Average Maximum	1 hr Average Minimum	Monthly Average	Monthly Total	Number of Exceedances	Data Availability (%)
Western Ventilation Stack	NO (kg/h)	3.32	-0.01	0.75	481.59	N/A	95.5%
	NO <sub>2</sub> (kg/h)	0.41	-0.01	0.07	46.81	0	95.5%
	CO (kg/h)	5.00	-0.04	1.35	864.14	0	95.5%
	PM <sub>2.5</sub> (kg/h)	0.25	0.00	0.04	26.70	0	98.7%
	PM <sub>10</sub> (kg/h)	0.45	0.00	0.06	43.15	0	99.3%
Eastern Ventilation Stack	NO (kg/h)	4.46	-0.26	0.97	619.78	N/A	95.4%
	NO <sub>2</sub> (kg/h)	1.02	0.00	0.18	113.66	0	95.4%
	CO (kg/h)	9.35	-0.06	2.21	1418.50	0	95.5%
	PM <sub>2.5</sub> (kg/h)	0.50	0.00	0.05	30.93	0	98.7%
	PM <sub>10</sub> (kg/h)	0.76	0.00	0.09	59.92	0	99.3%

Table 5: February 2023 Summary of results

EastLink Ventilation Stack Summary March 2023							
Location	Parameter	1hr Average Maximum	1 hr Average Minimum	Monthly Average	Monthly Total	Number of Exceedances	Data Availability (%)
Western Ventilation Stack	NO (kg/h)	3.39	-0.01	0.71	498.08	N/A	94.8%
	NO <sub>2</sub> (kg/h)	0.38	0.00	0.06	45.46	0	94.8%
	CO (kg/h)	5.54	-0.06	1.38	974.72	0	94.6%
	PM <sub>2.5</sub> (kg/h)	0.18	0.00	0.04	25.10	0	95.6%
	PM <sub>10</sub> (kg/h)	0.39	0.00	0.06	46.60	0	96.6%
Eastern Ventilation Stack	NO (kg/h)	3.66	-0.18	1.00	710.18	N/A	95.3%
	NO <sub>2</sub> (kg/h)	0.79	0.00	0.18	130.60	0	95.3%
	CO (kg/h)	9.02	-0.03	2.20	1560.87	0	95.3%
	PM <sub>2.5</sub> (kg/h)	0.20	0.00	0.05	33.32	0	99.1%
	PM <sub>10</sub> (kg/h)	0.51	0.00	0.09	66.39	0	96.6%

Table 6: March 2023 Summary of results

## 2 Compliance Limits

Air quality limits are provided in Condition LI\_DA1.13 of the Environment Protection Authority (Victoria) Licence No 2043 for the EastLink Tunnel. The air quality limits for 1 hour mass rates are shown in Table 7 below.

EastLink Ventilation Stack Air Quality Limits					
Location	Parameter	Time Period	License Limit	Units	Applicable Licence
Western Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 1)	NO <sub>2</sub>	1 hour	3.98	kg/h	EPA Vic Licence No 2043
	CO	1 hour	112	kg/h	
	PM <sub>2.5</sub>	1 hour	2.4	kg/h	
	PM <sub>10</sub>	1 hour	2.6	kg/h	
Eastern Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 2)	NO <sub>2</sub>	1 hour	3.98	kg/h	EPA Vic Licence No 2043
	CO	1 hour	112	kg/h	
	PM <sub>2.5</sub>	1 hour	2.4	kg/h	
	PM <sub>10</sub>	1 hour	2.6	kg/h	

Table 7: EPA Compliance Limits

The procedure for reporting of particulate matter results from the TEOMs and assessment of licence compliance is detailed in the EastLink Particulate Matter Protocol (PMP) dated 17/06/2013. The PMP requires validated uncorrected TEOM one hour clock average data to be compared to the following TEOM mass rate compliance limits for both DP1 and DP2.

- PM<sub>2.5</sub>: 2.0 kg/h
- PM<sub>10</sub>: 2.0 kg/h

### 2.1 Standards Compliance

Norditech's NATA Accreditation does not cover the following parameters monitored at the EastLink Tunnel ventilation stack air quality monitoring stations

- Measurement of Stack Flow.
- AS/NZS 3580.9.8 refers specifically to the monitoring of PM<sub>10</sub>.

### 3 Introduction

Norditech were contracted by Ventia Pty Ltd in August 2021 to provide continuous stack air quality monitoring and reporting services for the EastLink Tunnel. Ventia Pty Ltd are responsible for the operation and maintenance of the motorway.

Norditech is a NATA accredited organisation (Accreditation Number 19660)

Addresses of relevant parties:

**Norditech Pty Ltd**  
2/87 Station Rd  
Seven Hills NSW 2147

**Ventia Pty Ltd**  
2 Hillcrest Avenue  
Ringwood VIC 3134

This report presents the validated Western and Eastern ventilation stack data for January 2023 to March 2023.

- Describes air quality measurements.
- Reports any readings above the relevant EPA Limits.
- Compares monitoring results.
- Has been quality assured.

## 4 Explanation of Monitoring

### 4.1 Methodology

In tunnel air is discharged via two ventilation stacks – one located at the Western end of the tunnel (DP1), and one located at the Eastern end (DP2). For each stack, monitoring as per the requirements of EPA Licence 2043 is undertaken.

Gaseous parameters are sampled by an extractive sampling system. Oxides of nitrogen are measured using chemiluminescence. Carbon monoxide is measured using non-dispersive infra-red absorption.

Particulates PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2.5</sub> are measured using tapered element oscillating microbalances.

Stack gas velocity is measured using an optical flow sensor.

Monthly routine maintenance is undertaken by Norditech. Maintenance is performed as per the relevant Australian Standard or in house method. Maintenance cycles generally involve 1, 3, 6 and 12 monthly scheduled items.

The following instrumentation and methods are used in data collection:

EastLink Ventilation Stack Measurement Methods		
Parameter	Method	Instrument
CO	In house method TP.003	Thermo Scientific 48i
NO, NO <sub>2</sub> , NO <sub>x</sub>	In house method TP.001	Thermo Scientific 42i
PM <sub>10</sub>	AS/NZS 3580.9.8	Rupprecht & Patashnick TEOM
	In house method TP.005	
	AS 4323.1	
PM <sub>2.5</sub>	In house method TP.026	Rupprecht & Patashnick TEOM
	AS 4323.1	
Temperature	In house method TP.012	By TEOM
Stack Velocity	USEAP (CFR 40) Part 75	OSI OFS2000

Table 8: Measurement methods and instrumentation

## 4.2 Ventilation Stacks

The locations of the EastLink Tunnel Western and Eastern ventilation stacks are detailed in Table 9 and Figure 1 below.

EastLink Ventilation Stack Locations		
Discharge Point	Site Name	GPS Coordinates
1	Western Ventilation Stack	-37.801229°, 145.196092°
2	Eastern Ventilation Stack	-37.808885°, 145.212012°

Table 9: EastLink Tunnel ventilation stack GPS Coordinates

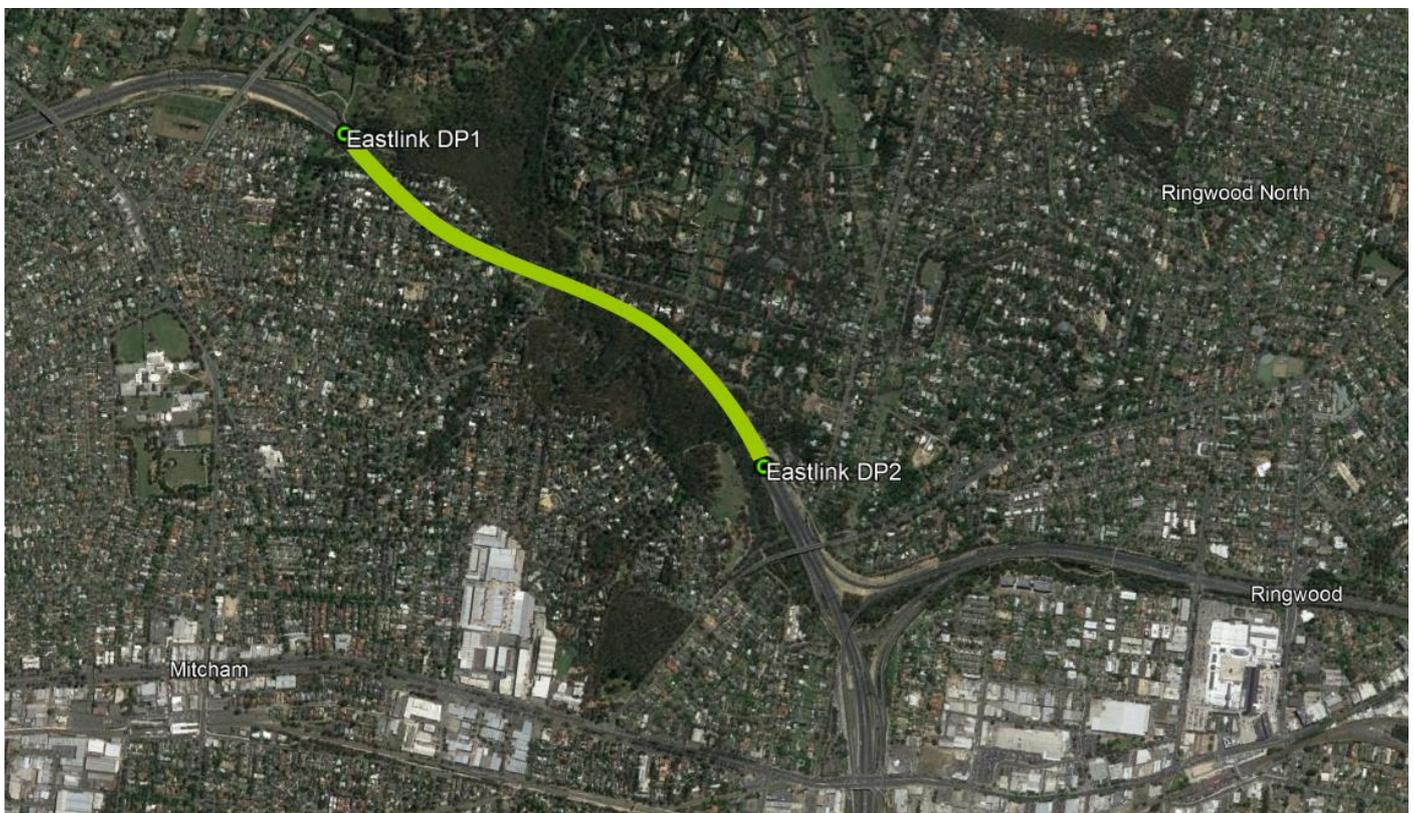


Figure 1: EastLink Tunnel ventilation stack locations

## 4.3 Data Collection

At each Air Quality Monitoring Station, data is logged to an EnviDAS data logger at 1 minute average intervals. Each 1 minute average is calculated from data sampled at 10 second intervals.

Data is transferred automatically to Norditech's data collection software via a TCP/IP link over 4G cellular network, at a frequency of not less than 1 hour. Two datasets are maintained by Norditech, one for data validation and reporting purposes, and a non-validated data set for reference purposes.

## 4.4 Data Validation

Data validation is performed as per Norditech's data validation procedure TP.022. The data validation process identifies any data that is deemed not to be valid. This data is flagged as invalid in the database and is removed from the reported data.

Data may be deemed invalid for several reasons, including but not limited to:

- Instrument fault
- Instrument calibration out of tolerance
- Maintenance activities

For further details and explanations of reasons for invalidating data, please refer to Appendix 1 – Data Validation Explanations.

Initial visual inspection of data is performed by inspection of graphs to identify any anomalies in the data set.

Site visit logs and maintenance and calibration certificates are cross referenced to the data set and any data affected by maintenance activities are flagged.

Instrument drift and calibration tolerances are checked and data flagged in the database as necessary as per NATA compliance requirements.

## 4.5 Reporting and Calculations

All calculations and averages are calculated from 1 minute average base data and are reported as 'end time'. IE the average data for 01:00 is the data from 00:00 through to 01:00.

All data is reported at Australian Eastern Standard Time.

Validated data for Quarter 4 Month 1 is presented in the Excel workbook named "202301 EastLink Q1M1 Validated data.xlsx"

The workbooks each consist of the following sheets:

- Sheet 1: Cover
- Sheet 2: M1 Data kg1h – Hourly data in kg/h
- Sheet 3: M1 Data g5m – 5 minute data in grams/5m
- Sheet 4: M1 Data mgm3 1h – 1hour data in mg/m<sup>3</sup>
- Sheet 5: M1 Data mgm3 5m – 5 minute data in mg/m<sup>3</sup>
- Sheet 6: Eastern Validation Data
- Sheet 7: Western Validation Data

Validated data for Quarter 4 Month 2 is presented in the Excel workbook named "202302 EastLink Q1M2 Validated data.xlsx"

The workbooks each consist of the following sheets:

- Sheet 1: Cover
- Sheet 2: M2 Data kg1h – Hourly data in kg/h
- Sheet 3: M2 Data g5m – 5 minute data in grams/5m
- Sheet 4: M2 Data mgm3 1h – 1hour data in mg/m<sup>3</sup>
- Sheet 5: M2 Data mgm3 5m – 5 minute data in mg/m<sup>3</sup>
- Sheet 6: Eastern Validation Data
- Sheet 7: Western Validation Data

Validated data for Quarter 4 Month 3 is presented in the Excel workbook named "202303 EastLink Q1M3 Validated data.xlsx"

The workbook consists of the following sheets:

- Sheet 1: Cover
- Sheet 2: M3 Data kg1h – Hourly data in kg/h
- Sheet 3: M3 Data g5m – 5 minute data in grams/5m
- Sheet 4: M3 Data mgm3 1h – 1hour data in mg/m<sup>3</sup>
- Sheet 5: M3 Data mgm3 5m – 5 minute data in mg/m<sup>3</sup>
- Sheet 6: Eastern Validation Data
- Sheet 7: Western Validation Data

### 4.5.1 Data Availability

Data availability refers to the amount of available data for the reporting period. Data availability is calculated using the following formula:

$$\text{Data availability \%} = \frac{\text{sum of available data points}}{\text{sum of possible data points}} * 100$$

Where:

- Sum of available data points is the number of validated 1 hour average data points for the reporting period
- Sum of possible data points is the number of theoretically available 1 hour data points for the reporting period

### 4.5.2 Unit Conversions

Stack velocity readings are converted to flow rate using the following stack areas:

- Western Stack area 35 m<sup>2</sup>
- Eastern Stack area 35 m<sup>2</sup>

Pollutant and flow data are reported at actual conditions.

## 5 Calibrations and Maintenance

### 5.1 Units and Uncertainties

EastLink Ventilation Stack Instrument Units and Uncertainties				
Parameter	Units	Resolution	Uncertainty	Measurement Range
CO	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.01	± 8.2% of reading at 62.5mg/m <sup>3</sup> (k=1.96)	0 to 200
NO	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.01	± 8.1% of reading for range 25.7 – 32.8mg/m <sup>3</sup> (k=1.96)	0 to 150
NO <sub>2</sub>	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.01	± 8.5% of reading at 25.7mg/m <sup>3</sup> (k=1.96)	0 to 150
NO <sub>x</sub>	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.01	± 8.1% of reading for range 25.7 – 32.8mg/m <sup>3</sup> (k=1.96)	0 to 150
PM <sub>10</sub>	µg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.1	±5.0 µg/m <sup>3</sup> or 3.6% of reading, whichever is the greater. K factor of 1.96	0 to 5000
PM <sub>2.5</sub>	µg/m <sup>3</sup>	0.1	±5.0 µg/m <sup>3</sup> or 3.6% of reading, whichever is the greater. K factor of 1.96	0 to 5000
Temperature	°C	0.1	±2.0 °C <sup>1</sup>	-25 to 105
Stack Velocity	m/s	1	±0.1 m/s <sup>1</sup>	-40 to +40

<sup>1</sup> Manufacturer's stated accuracy

Table 10: Measurement units and uncertainties

## 5.2 Last Calibrations and Maintenance performed

Instrumentation maintenance and last calibration dates are provided in Table 11, Table 12 and Table 13 below:

EastLink Ventilation Stack Maintenance and Calibrations January 2023				
Location	Parameter	Date of last scheduled maintenance	Maintenance type	Date of last calibration
Western Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 1)	CO	6/01/2023	1 Monthly	6/01/2023
	NO, NO2	6/01/2023	1 Monthly	6/01/2023
	PM10	7/12/2022	6 Monthly	7/12/2022
	PM2.5	7/12/2022	6 Monthly	7/12/2022
	Stack Velocity	31/08/2022	12 Monthly	31/08/2022
Eastern Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 2)	CO	6/01/2023	1 Monthly	6/01/2023
	NO, NO2	6/01/2023	1 Monthly	6/01/2023
	PM10	7/12/2022	6 Monthly	7/12/2022
	PM2.5	7/12/2022	6 Monthly	7/12/2022
	Stack Velocity	31/08/2022	12 Monthly	31/08/2022

Table 11: January 2023 Instrument calibration dates

EastLink Ventilation Stack Maintenance and Calibrations February 2023				
Location	Parameter	Date of last scheduled maintenance	Maintenance type	Date of last calibration
Western Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 1)	CO	6/02/2023	1 Monthly	6/02/2023
	NO, NO2	6/02/2023	1 Monthly	6/02/2023
	PM10	7/12/2022	6 Monthly	7/12/2022
	PM2.5	7/12/2022	6 Monthly	7/12/2022
	Stack Velocity	31/08/2022	12 Monthly	31/08/2022
Eastern Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 2)	CO	6/02/2023	1 Monthly	6/02/2023
	NO, NO2	6/02/2023	1 Monthly	6/02/2023
	PM10	7/12/2022	6 Monthly	7/12/2022
	PM2.5	7/12/2022	6 Monthly	7/12/2022
	Stack Velocity	31/08/2022	12 Monthly	31/08/2022

Table 12: February 2023 Instrument calibration dates

EastLink Ventilation Stack Maintenance and Calibrations March 2023				
Location	Parameter	Date of last scheduled maintenance	Maintenance type	Date of last calibration
Western Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 1)	CO	14/03/2023	3 Monthly	14/03/2023
	NO, NO2	14/03/2023	3 Monthly	14/03/2023
	PM10	14/03/2023	3 Monthly	14/03/2023
	PM2.5	14/03/2023	3 Monthly	14/03/2023
	Stack Velocity	31/08/2022	12 Monthly	31/08/2022
Eastern Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 2)	CO	14/03/2023	3 Monthly	14/03/2023
	NO, NO2	14/03/2023	3 Monthly	14/03/2023
	PM10	14/03/2023	3 Monthly	14/03/2023
	PM2.5	14/03/2023	3 Monthly	14/03/2023
	Stack Velocity	31/08/2022	12 Monthly	31/08/2022

Table 13: March 2023 Instrument calibration dates

### 5.3 Automatic Instrument Calibration Checks

Table 14 below identifies the times at which the daily gaseous parameter automatic span and zero checks are performed.

Further to the span and zero checks, the CO analysers perform nightly background reference cycles.

This data is removed from the dataset, however are not included in the data validation tables.

Nightly span and zero times for NO, NO <sub>2</sub> and CO		
Location	Parameter	Span / Zero cycle time
Western	CO	00:00 - 00:45
	NO, NO <sub>2</sub>	01:00 - 01:45
Eastern	CO	00:00 - 00:40
	NO, NO <sub>2</sub>	00:00 - 00:40

Table 14: Nightly span, zero and CO reference times.

## 6 Results

### 6.1 January 2023

#### 6.1.1 Data Availability

Data availability for the in ventilation stack parameters are provided in Table 15 below. For further information on data availability please refer to section 6.1.5.

EastLink Ventilation Stack Data Availability January 2023							
Station		NO	NO <sub>2</sub>	CO	PM <sub>2.5</sub>	PM <sub>10</sub>	Stack Velocity
Western	Data Availability	95.7%	95.7%	95.6%	98.5%	99.2%	99.9%
	Collected Periods	712.0	712.0	711.0	733.0	738.0	743.0
	Available Periods	744.0	744.0	744.0	744.0	744.0	744.0
Eastern	Data Availability	95.7%	95.7%	95.7%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
	Collected Periods	712.0	712.0	712.0	744.0	744.0	744.0
	Available Periods	744.0	744.0	744.0	744.0	744.0	744.0

Table 15: January 2023 ventilation stack data availability

## 6.1.2 Exceedances

Instances of the ventilation stack pollutants exceeding the EPA Limits goals during the reporting period are presented in Table 16 below. Maximum mass rates are provided for comparison to the limits.

There were nil exceedances of the prescribed limits during the reporting period.

EastLink Ventilation Stack Air Quality Limit Exceedances January 2023								
Location	Parameter	Time Period	Licence Limit	Units	Maximum Mass Rate	Number of exceedances	Value of exceedance	Date and Time of exceedance
Western Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 1)	NO <sub>2</sub>	1 hour	3.98	kg/h	0.48	-	-	-
	CO	1 hour	112	kg/h	4.67	-	-	-
	PM <sub>2.5</sub>	1 hour	2.4	kg/h	0.20	-	-	-
	PM <sub>10</sub>	1 hour	2.6	kg/h	0.37	-	-	-
Eastern Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 2)	NO <sub>2</sub>	1 hour	3.98	kg/h	1.06	-	-	-
	CO	1 hour	112	kg/h	8.43	-	-	-
	PM <sub>2.5</sub>	1 hour	2.4	kg/h	0.32	-	-	-
	PM <sub>10</sub>	1 hour	2.6	kg/h	0.41	-	-	-

Table 16: January 2023 Exceedances of EPA Goals

### 6.1.3 Tabulated Results

#### 6.1.3.1 Statistical Summary of 1 hour Mass Rate Data Western and Eastern Ventilation Stacks

Table 17 presents 1 hour mass rate statistical data for the Western and Eastern ventilation stacks.

1 hour mass rates are calculated from 1 minute average data.

EastLink Ventilation Stack Summary January 2023								
Location	Parameter	Maximum	99 <sup>th</sup> Percentile	98 <sup>th</sup> Percentile	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile	90 <sup>th</sup> Percentile	75 <sup>th</sup> Percentile	50 <sup>th</sup> Percentile
Western Ventilation Stack	NO (kg/h)	3.37	2.99	2.54	1.96	1.52	0.94	0.49
	NO <sub>2</sub> (kg/h)	0.48	0.29	0.25	0.20	0.16	0.10	0.05
	CO (kg/h)	4.67	3.85	3.60	3.22	2.50	1.94	1.31
	PM <sub>2.5</sub> (kg/h)	0.20	0.16	0.14	0.11	0.08	0.05	0.03
	PM <sub>10</sub> (kg/h)	0.37	0.30	0.26	0.20	0.12	0.07	0.04
Eastern Ventilation Stack	NO (kg/h)	3.65	3.00	2.79	2.33	1.88	1.08	0.52
	NO <sub>2</sub> (kg/h)	1.06	0.69	0.61	0.49	0.35	0.22	0.12
	CO (kg/h)	8.43	7.89	7.16	5.50	4.30	3.26	2.12
	PM <sub>2.5</sub> (kg/h)	0.32	0.16	0.15	0.12	0.10	0.06	0.03
	PM <sub>10</sub> (kg/h)	0.41	0.33	0.30	0.25	0.19	0.10	0.05

Table 17: January 2023 Summary of 1 hour mass rate pollutant data

### 6.1.4 Graphical Representations

The following charts present 1 hour mass rate data for NO, NO<sub>2</sub>, CO, PM<sub>2.5</sub>, PM<sub>10</sub> and Stack Velocity for the Western and Eastern ventilation stacks.

1 hour mass rates are calculated from 1 minute average data.

#### 6.1.4.1 January 2023 - Monthly 1 hour mass rate NO<sub>2</sub>

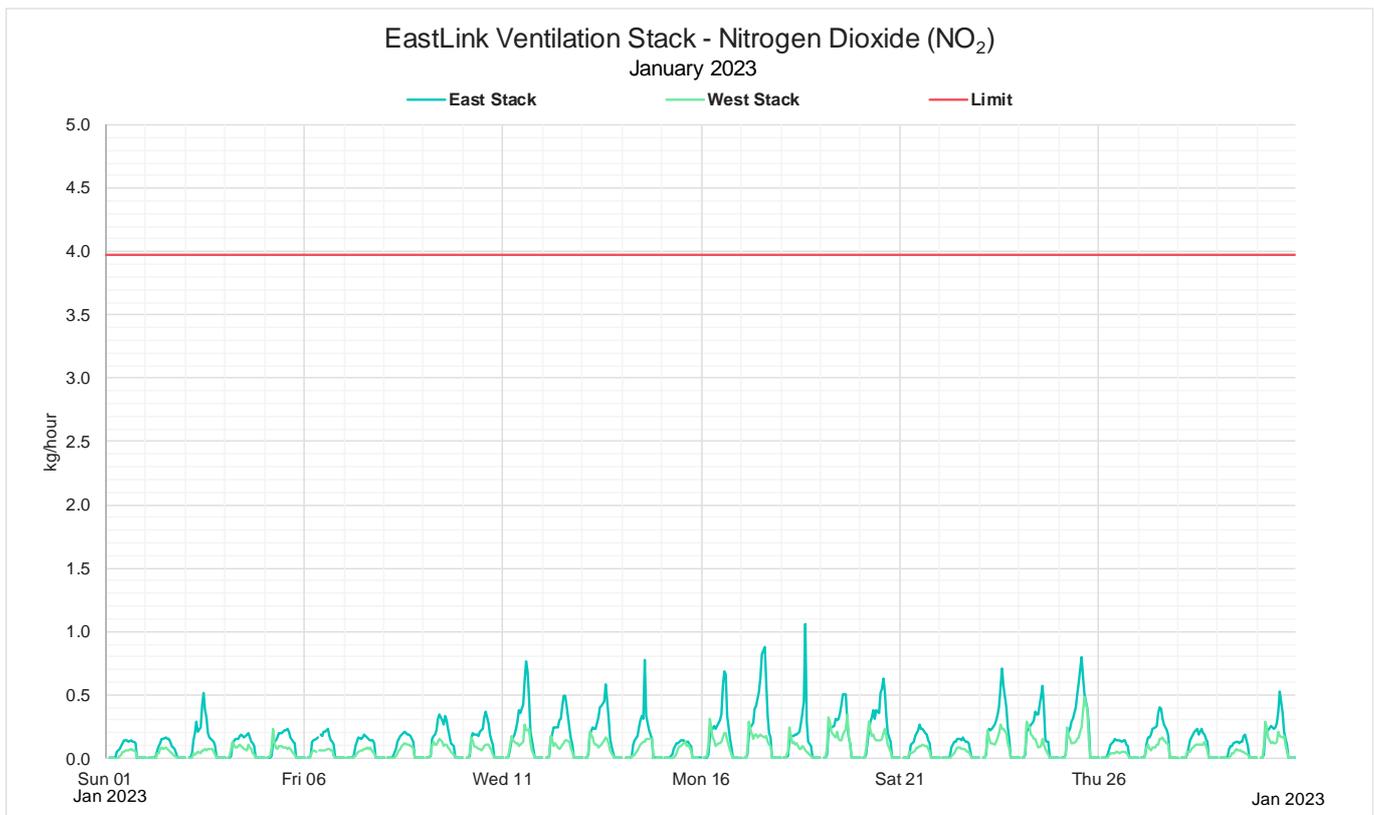


Figure 2: January 2023 Monthly 1 hour mass rate NO<sub>2</sub>

6.1.4.2 January 2023 - Monthly 1 hour mass rate NO

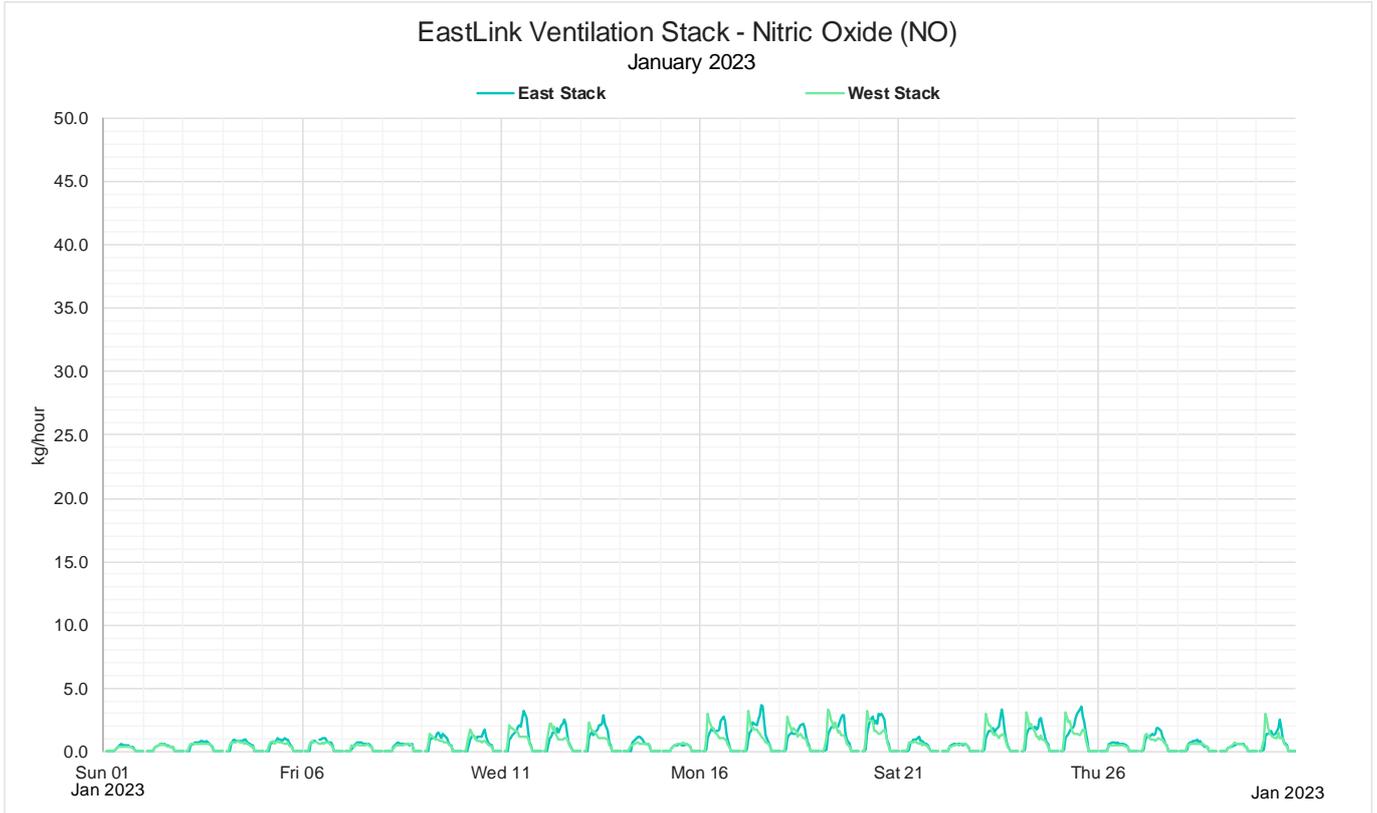


Figure 3: January 2023 Monthly 1 hour mass rate NO

6.1.4.3 January 2023 - Monthly 1 hour mass rate CO

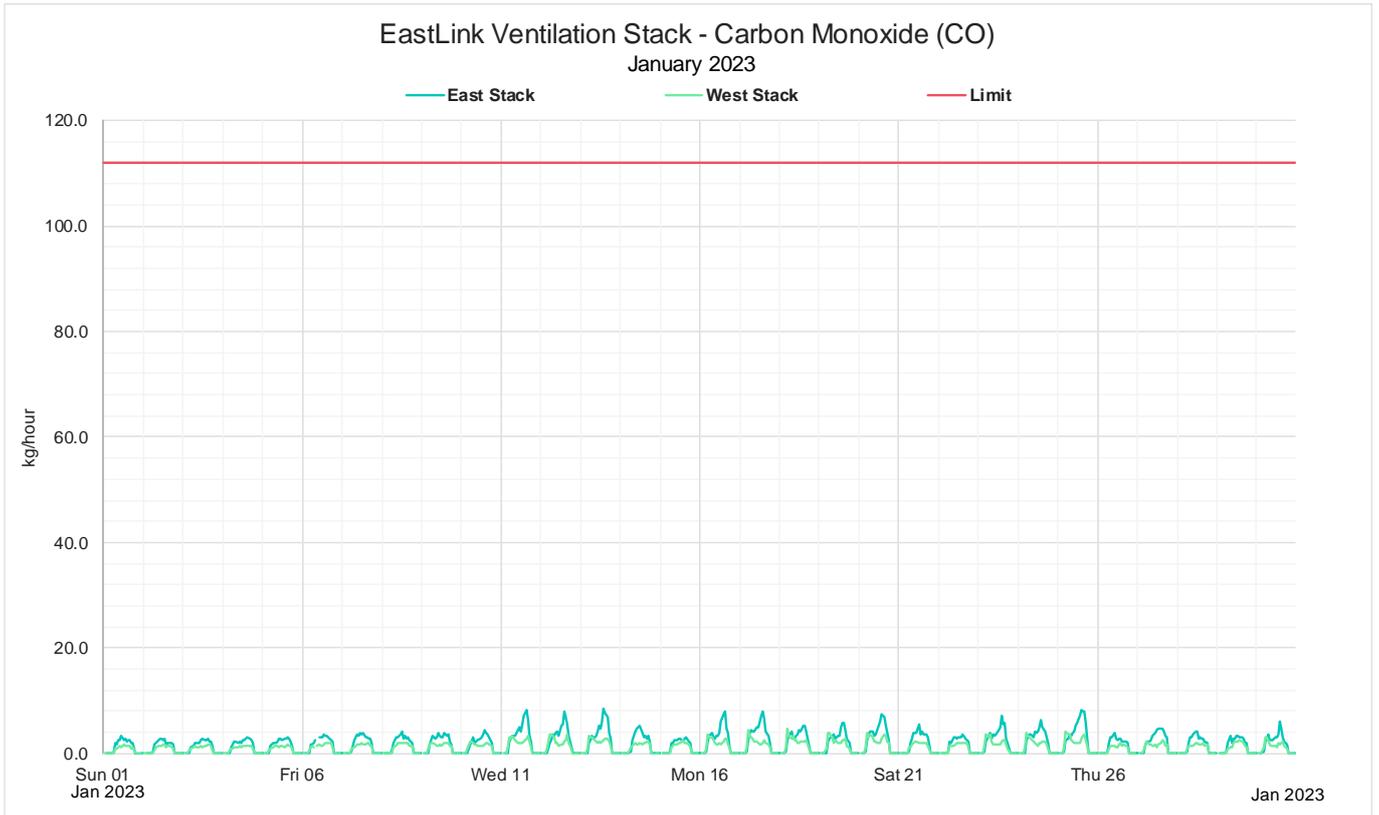


Figure 4: January 2023 Monthly 1 hour mass rate CO

6.1.4.4 January 2023 - Monthly 1 hour mass rate PM<sub>2.5</sub>

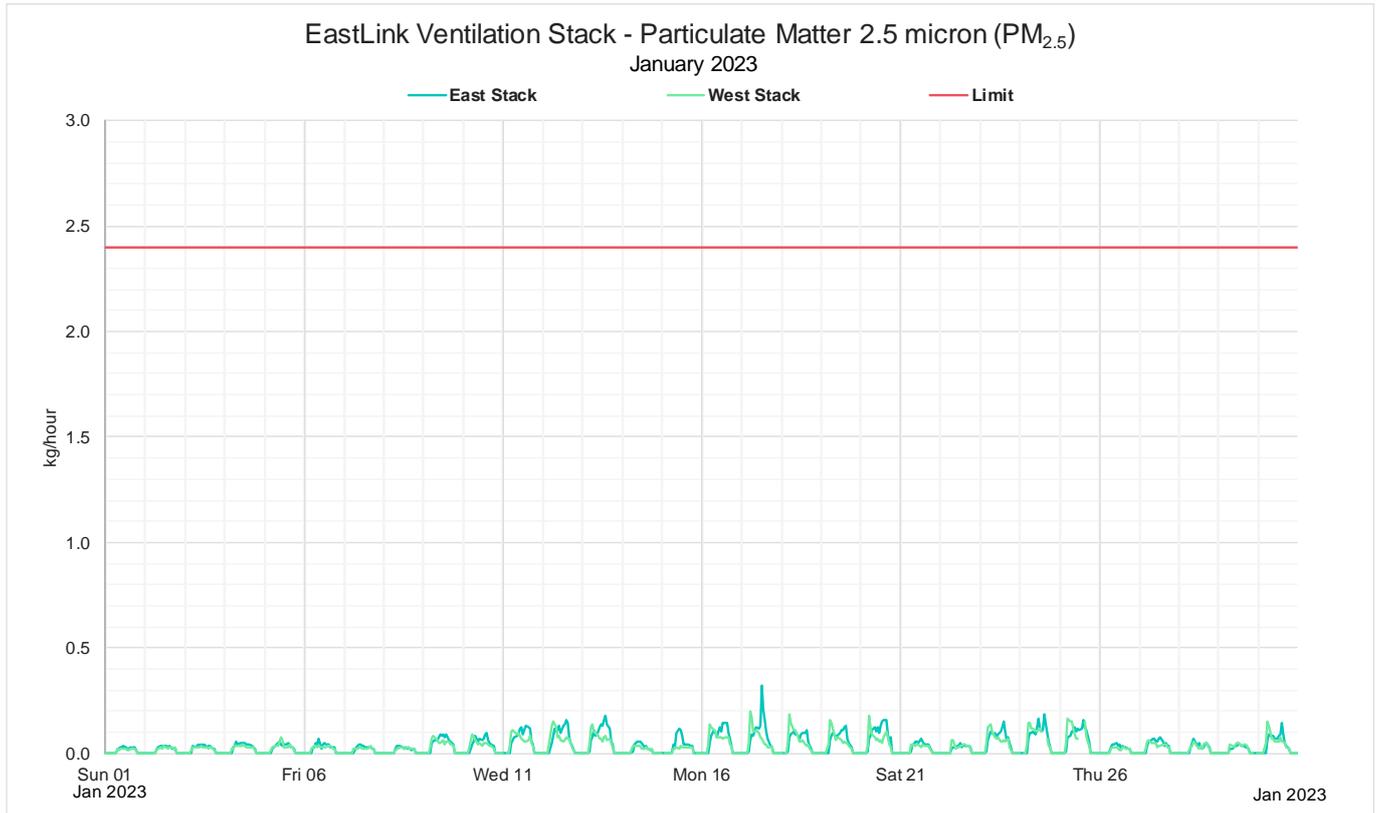


Figure 5: January 2023 Monthly 1 hour mass rate PM<sub>2.5</sub>

6.1.4.5 January 2023 - Monthly 1 hour mass rate PM<sub>10</sub>

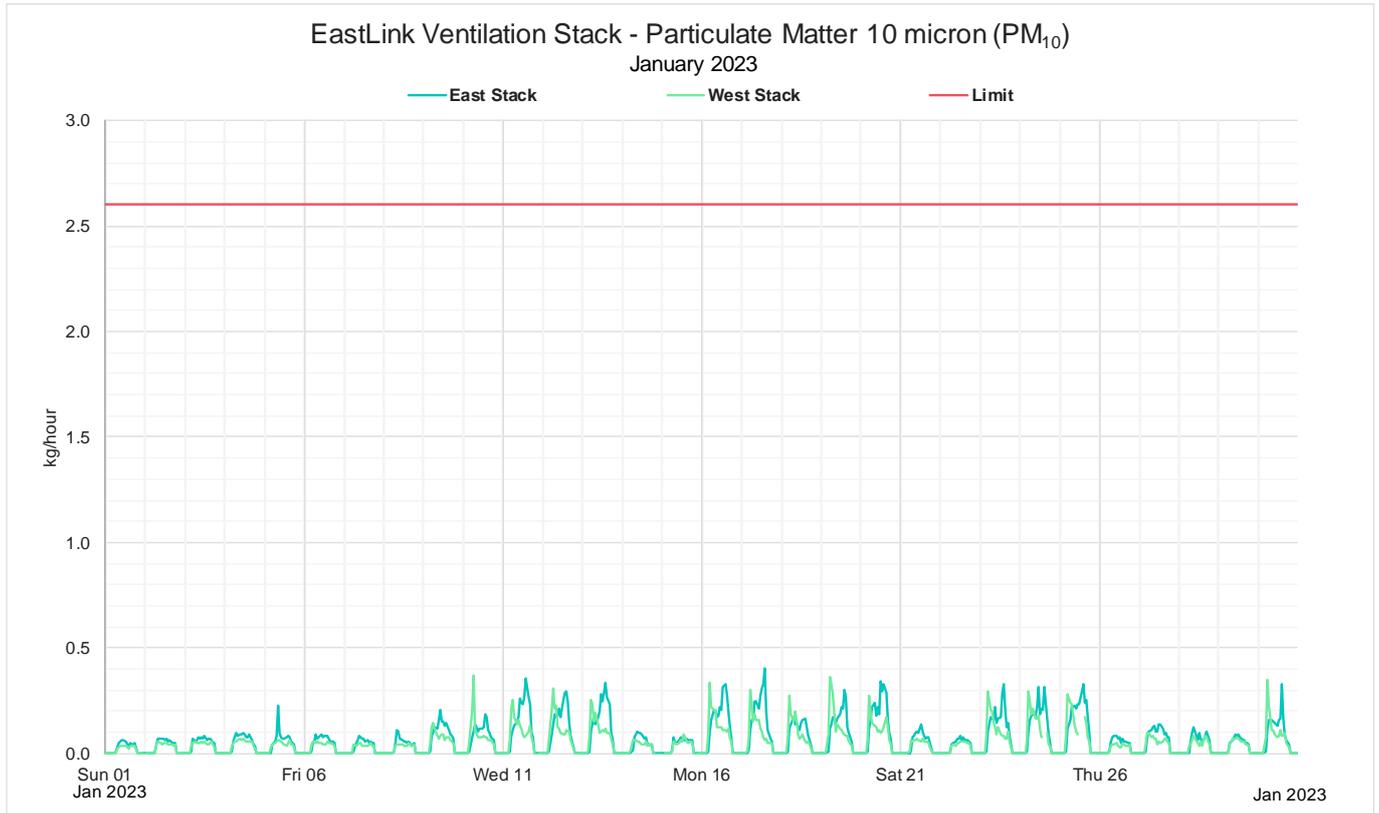


Figure 6: January 2023 Monthly 1 hour mass rate PM<sub>10</sub>

6.1.4.6 January 2023 - Monthly 1 hour average stack velocity

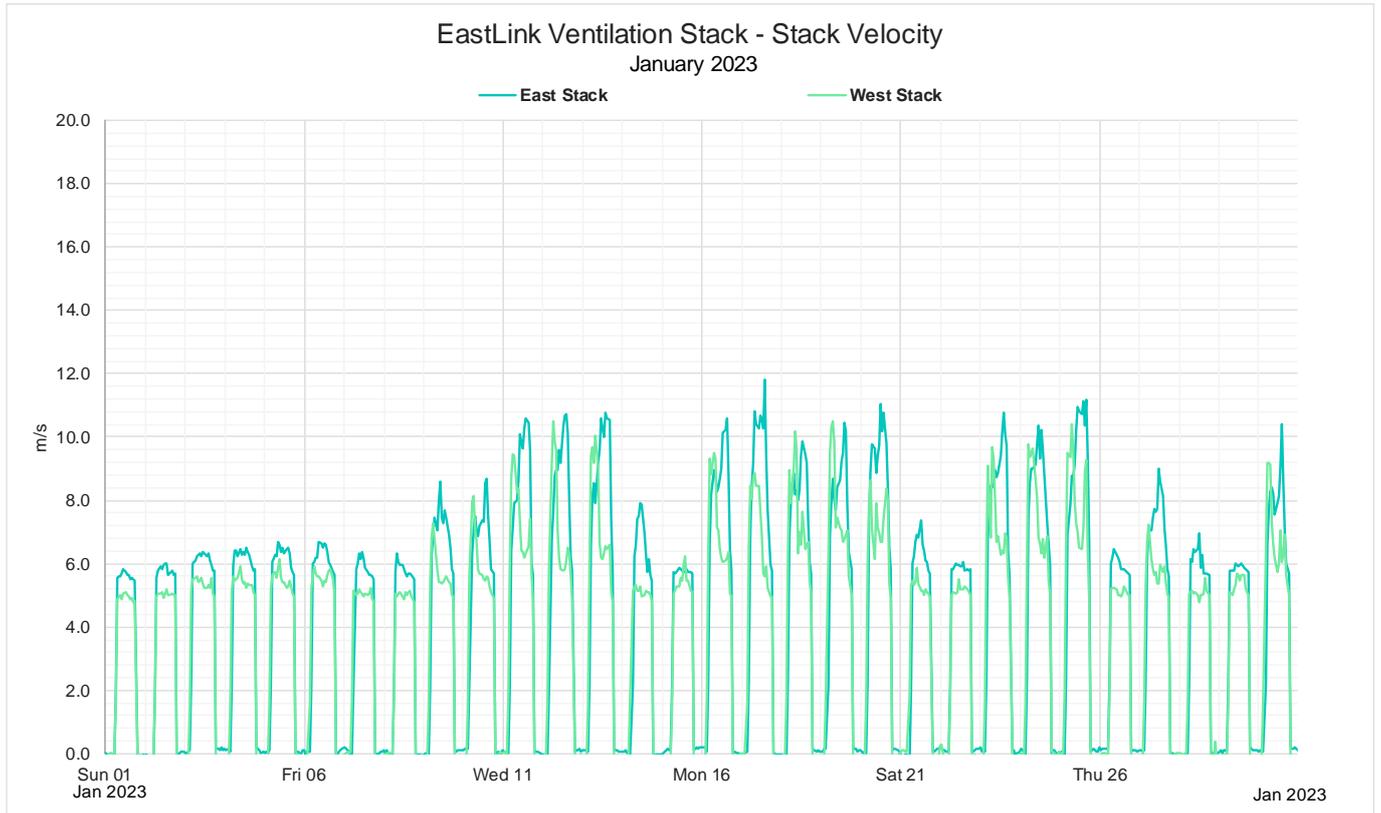


Figure 7: January 2023 Monthly 1 hour average stack velocity

## 6.1.5 Data Validation Table

Data validation details for the ventilation stack parameters are provided in the Table 18 and Table 19 below.

### 6.1.5.1 January 2023 - Western Ventilation Stack

Eastlink Tunnel Western Ventilation Stack Data Validation January 2023						
Start Date	End Date	Parameters	Reason	Hours affected	User Name	Change Date
1/01/2023 00:00	6/01/2023 07:55	CO	Offset applied to data: Offset A: -0.7 Offset B: -0.8	N/A	TA	24/04/2023
1/01/2023 00:01	31/01/2023 00:10	PM2.5, PM10	Intermittent not enough samples	N/A	TA	24/04/2023
1/01/2023 02:13	31/01/2023 02:50	PM2.5, PM10	Intermittent unrealistic data - negative	N/A	TA	24/04/2023
6/01/2023 09:06	6/03/2023 08:42	CO	Multiplier applied to data: Multiplier A: 1.0 Multiplier B: 0.939039	N/A	TA	24/04/2023
6/01/2023 09:06	6/03/2023 08:42	CO	Offset applied to data: Offset A: 0.0 Offset B: -0.6	N/A	TA	24/04/2023
6/01/2023 07:56	6/01/2023 09:05	CO, NO, NO2, NOx	Maintenance	1.1	TA	24/04/2023
15/01/2023 01:33	15/01/2023 02:06	All parameters	Data logger fault	0.6	TA	24/04/2023
24/01/2023 14:30	24/01/2023 15:31	PM2.5, PM10	Unrealistic data - PM2.5>PM10	1.0	TA	24/04/2023
25/01/2023 11:59	25/01/2023 14:17	PM2.5, PM10	Unrealistic data - PM2.5>PM10	2.3	TA	24/04/2023

This table details any missing data, data removed due to being deemed invalid, or data that has been adjusted.

Table 18: January 2023 Western Ventilation Stack data validation

### 6.1.5.2 January 2023 - Eastern Ventilation Stack

Eastlink Tunnel Eastern Ventilation Stack Data Validation January 2023						
Start Date	End Date	Parameters	Reason	Hours affected	User Name	Change Date
2/01/2023 00:12	31/01/2023 14:42	PM2.5, PM10	Intermittent unrealistic data - negative	N/A	TA	24/04/2023
6/01/2023 09:13	6/01/2023 09:50	CO, NO, NO2, NOx	Maintenance	0.6	TA	24/04/2023

This table details any missing data, data removed due to being deemed invalid, or data that has been adjusted.

Table 19: January 2023 Eastern Ventilation Stack data validation

## 6.2 February 2023

### 6.2.1 Data Availability

Data availability for the in ventilation stack parameters are provided in Table 20 below. For further information on data availability please refer to section 6.1.5.

EastLink Ventilation Stack Data Availability February 2023							
Station		NO	NO <sub>2</sub>	CO	PM <sub>2.5</sub>	PM <sub>10</sub>	Stack Velocity
Western	Data Availability	95.5%	95.5%	95.5%	98.7%	99.3%	100.0%
	Collected Periods	642	642	642	663	667	672
	Available Periods	672	672	672	672	672	672
Eastern	Data Availability	95.4%	95.4%	95.4%	99.6%	99.6%	100.0%
	Collected Periods	641	641	641	669	669	672
	Available Periods	672	672	672	672	672	672

Table 20: February 2023 ventilation stack data availability

## 6.2.2 Exceedances

Instances of the ventilation stack pollutants exceeding the EPA Limits goals during the reporting period are presented in Table 21 below. Maximum mass rates are provided for comparison to the limits.

There were nil exceedances of the prescribed limits during the reporting period.

EastLink Ventilation Stack Air Quality Limit Exceedances February 2023								
Location	Parameter	Time Period	Licence Limit	Units	Maximum Mass Rate	Number of exceedances	Value of exceedance	Date and Time of exceedance
Western Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 1)	NO <sub>2</sub>	1 hour	3.98	kg/h	0.41	-	-	-
	CO	1 hour	112	kg/h	5.00	-	-	-
	PM <sub>2.5</sub>	1 hour	2.4	kg/h	0.25	-	-	-
	PM <sub>10</sub>	1 hour	2.6	kg/h	0.45	-	-	-
Eastern Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 2)	NO <sub>2</sub>	1 hour	3.98	kg/h	1.02	-	-	-
	CO	1 hour	112	kg/h	9.35	-	-	-
	PM <sub>2.5</sub>	1 hour	2.4	kg/h	0.50	-	-	-
	PM <sub>10</sub>	1 hour	2.6	kg/h	0.76	-	-	-

Table 21: February 2023 Exceedances of EPA Goals

## 6.2.3 Tabulated Results

### 6.2.3.1 Statistical Summary of 1 hour Mass Rate Data Western and Eastern Ventilation Stacks

Table 22 presents 1 hour mass rate statistical data for the Western and Eastern ventilation stacks.

1 hour mass rates are calculated from 1 minute average data.

EastLink Ventilation Stack Summary February 2023								
Location	Parameter	Maximum	99 <sup>th</sup> Percentile	98 <sup>th</sup> Percentile	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile	90 <sup>th</sup> Percentile	75 <sup>th</sup> Percentile	50 <sup>th</sup> Percentile
Western Ventilation Stack	NO (kg/h)	3.32	3.18	3.04	2.38	1.81	1.23	0.55
	NO <sub>2</sub> (kg/h)	0.41	0.32	0.30	0.25	0.19	0.11	0.05
	CO (kg/h)	5.00	4.27	3.99	3.49	3.05	2.09	1.49
	PM <sub>2.5</sub> (kg/h)	0.25	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.10	0.07	0.03
	PM <sub>10</sub> (kg/h)	0.45	0.33	0.29	0.22	0.16	0.10	0.05
Eastern Ventilation Stack	NO (kg/h)	4.46	3.77	3.35	2.86	2.47	1.80	0.65
	NO <sub>2</sub> (kg/h)	1.02	0.79	0.74	0.56	0.46	0.28	0.14
	CO (kg/h)	9.35	7.96	7.32	6.13	4.94	3.57	2.44
	PM <sub>2.5</sub> (kg/h)	0.50	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.12	0.09	0.03
	PM <sub>10</sub> (kg/h)	0.76	0.36	0.33	0.29	0.24	0.16	0.06

Table 22: February 2023 Summary of 1 hour mass rate pollutant data

## 6.2.4 Graphical Representations

The following charts present 1 hour mass rate data for NO, NO<sub>2</sub>, CO, PM<sub>2.5</sub>, PM<sub>10</sub> and Stack Velocity for the Western and Eastern ventilation stacks.

1 hour mass rates are calculated from 1 minute average data.

### 6.2.4.1 February 2023 - Monthly 1 hour mass rate NO<sub>2</sub>

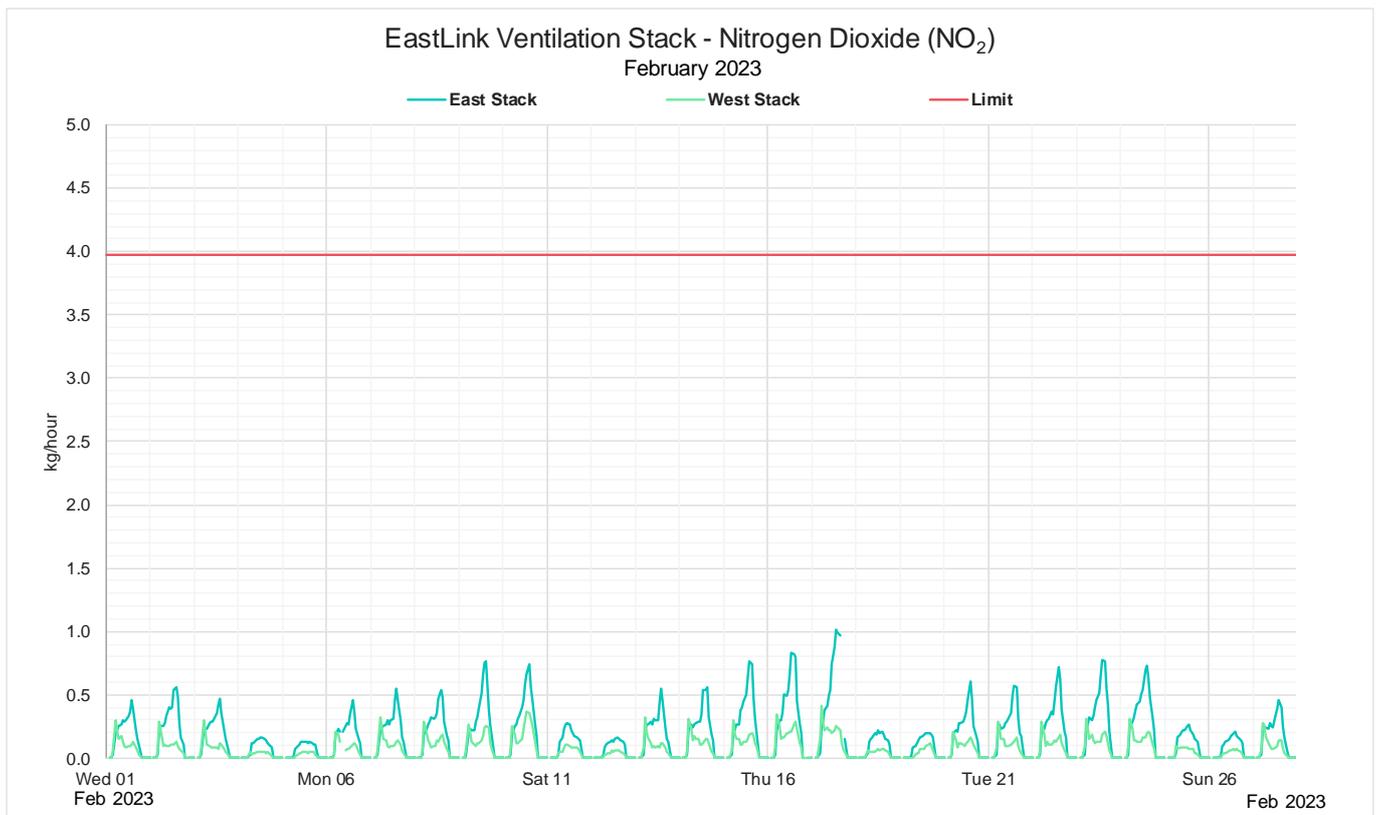


Figure 8: February 2023 Monthly 1 hour mass rate NO<sub>2</sub>

6.2.4.2 February 2023 - Monthly 1 hour mass rate NO

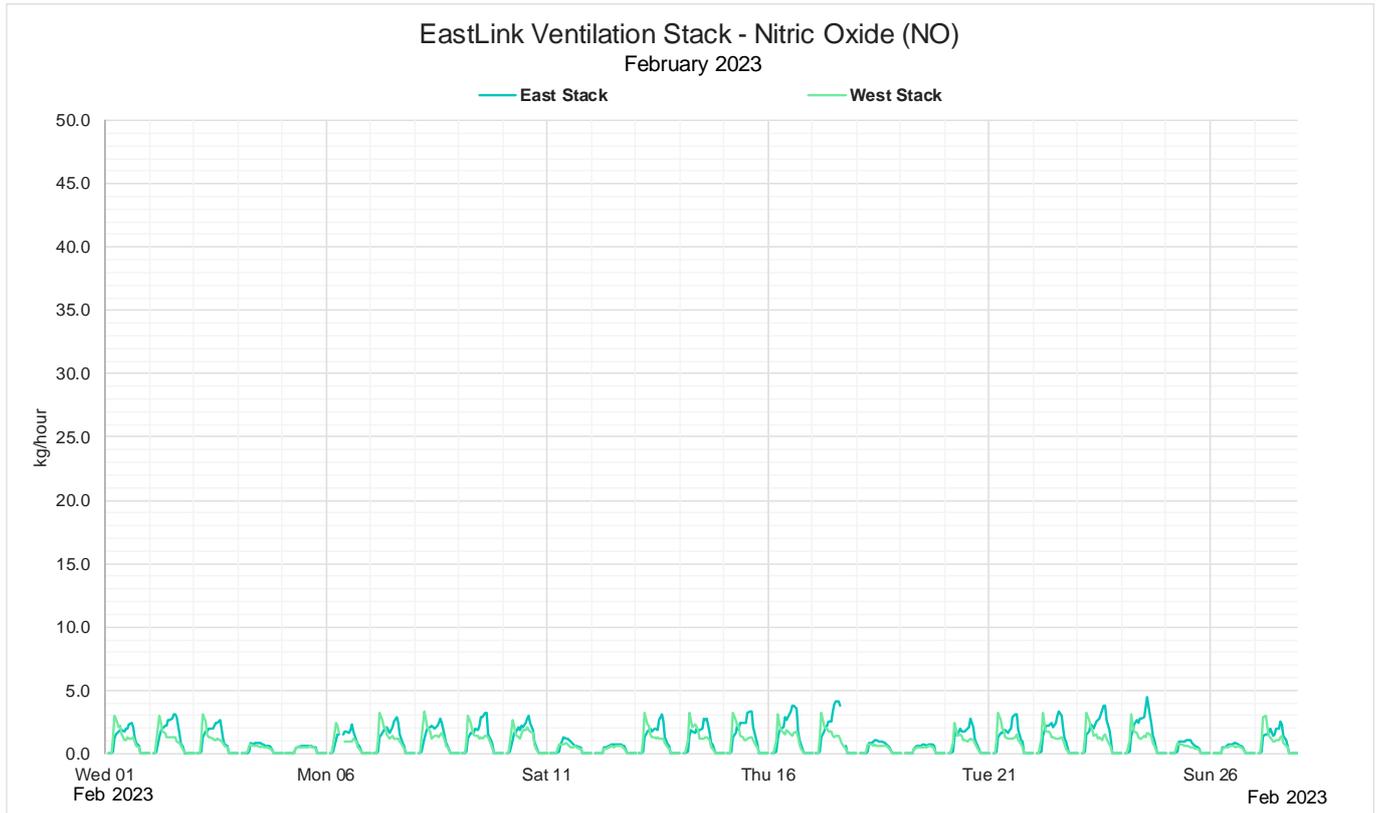


Figure 9: February 2023 Monthly 1 hour mass rate NO

6.2.4.3 February 2023 - Monthly 1 hour mass rate CO

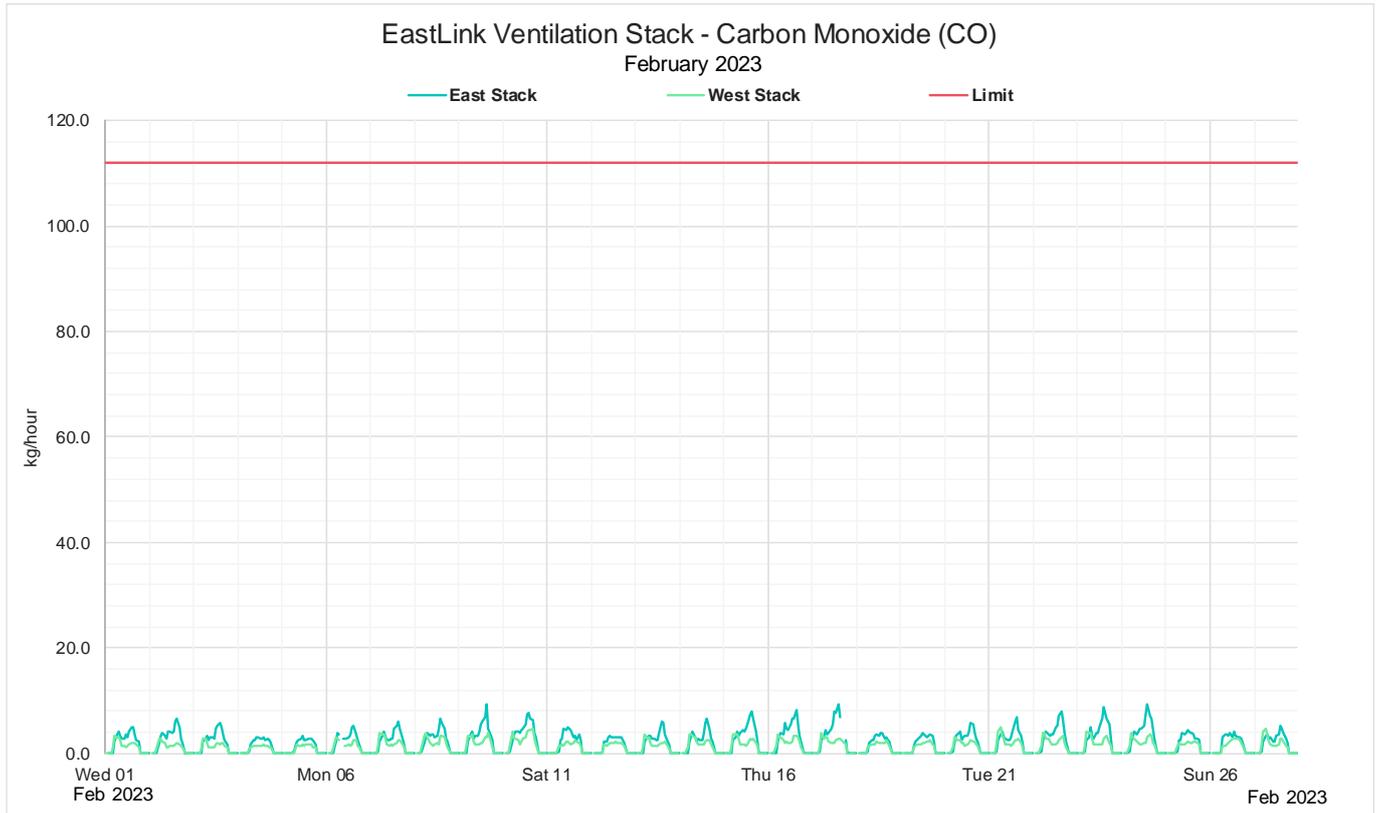


Figure 10: February 2023 Monthly 1 hour mass rate CO

6.2.4.4 February 2023 - Monthly 1 hour mass rate PM<sub>2.5</sub>

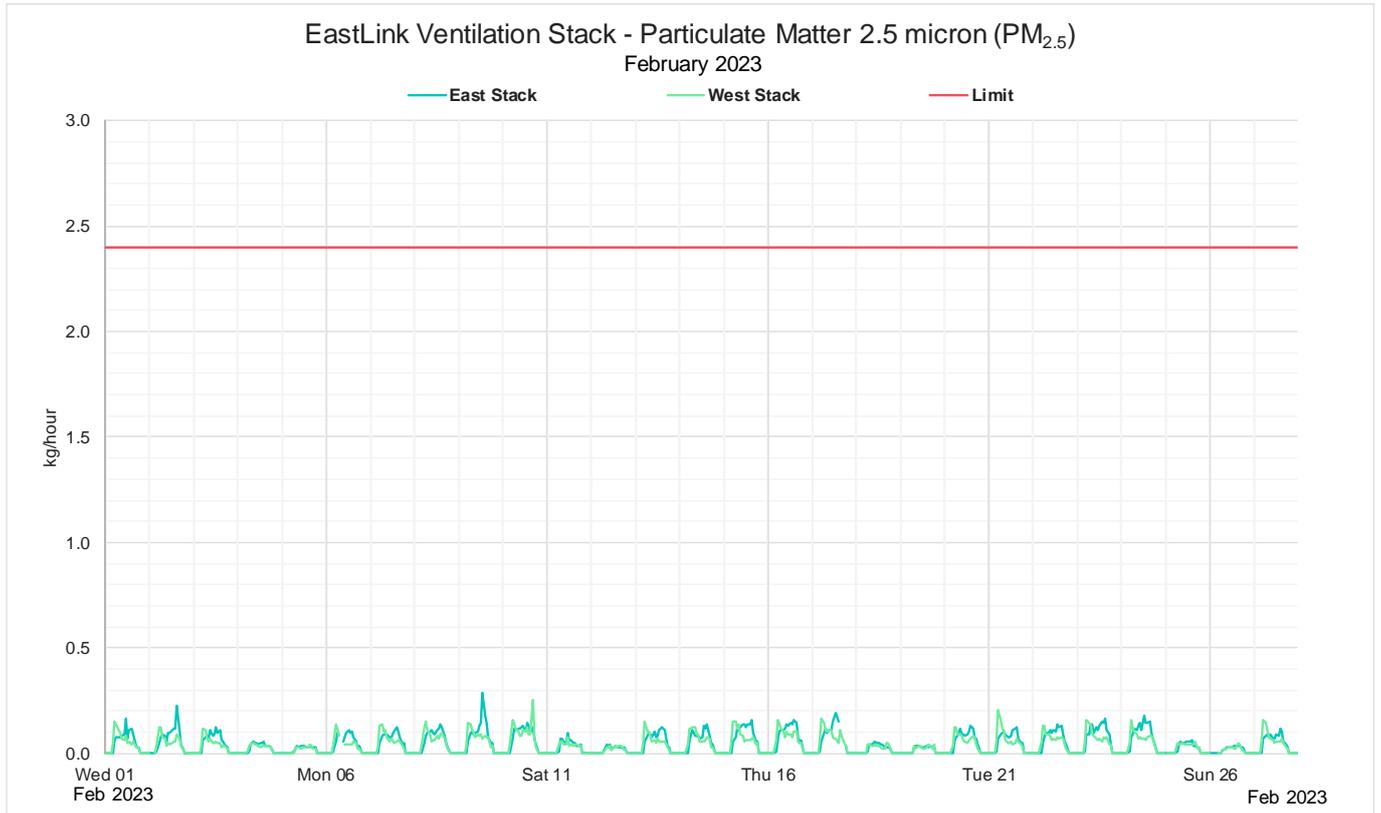


Figure 11: February 2023 Monthly 1 hour mass rate PM<sub>2.5</sub>

6.2.4.5 February 2023 - Monthly 1 hour mass rate PM<sub>10</sub>

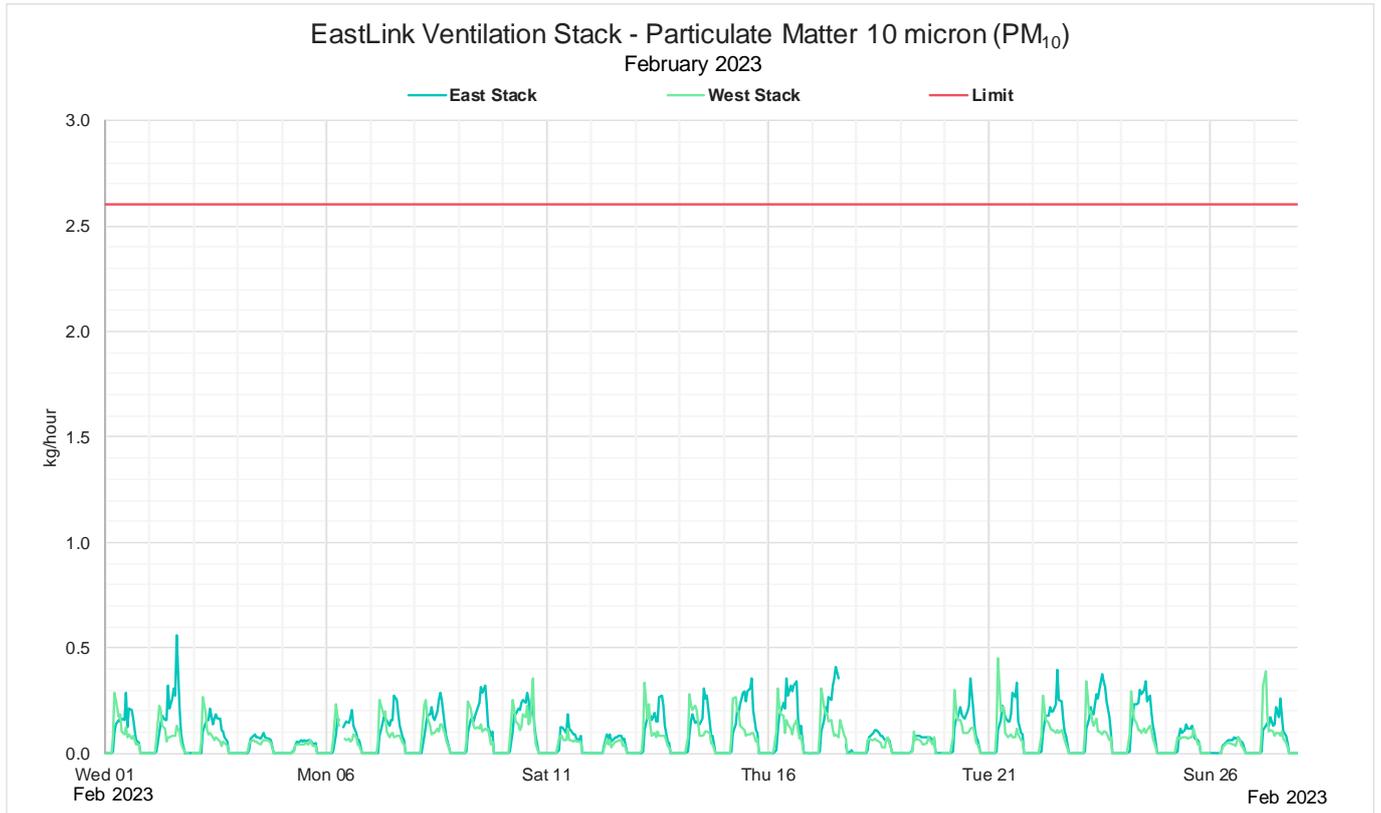


Figure 12: February 2023 Monthly 1 hour mass rate PM<sub>10</sub>

6.2.4.6 February 2023 - Monthly 1 hour average stack velocity

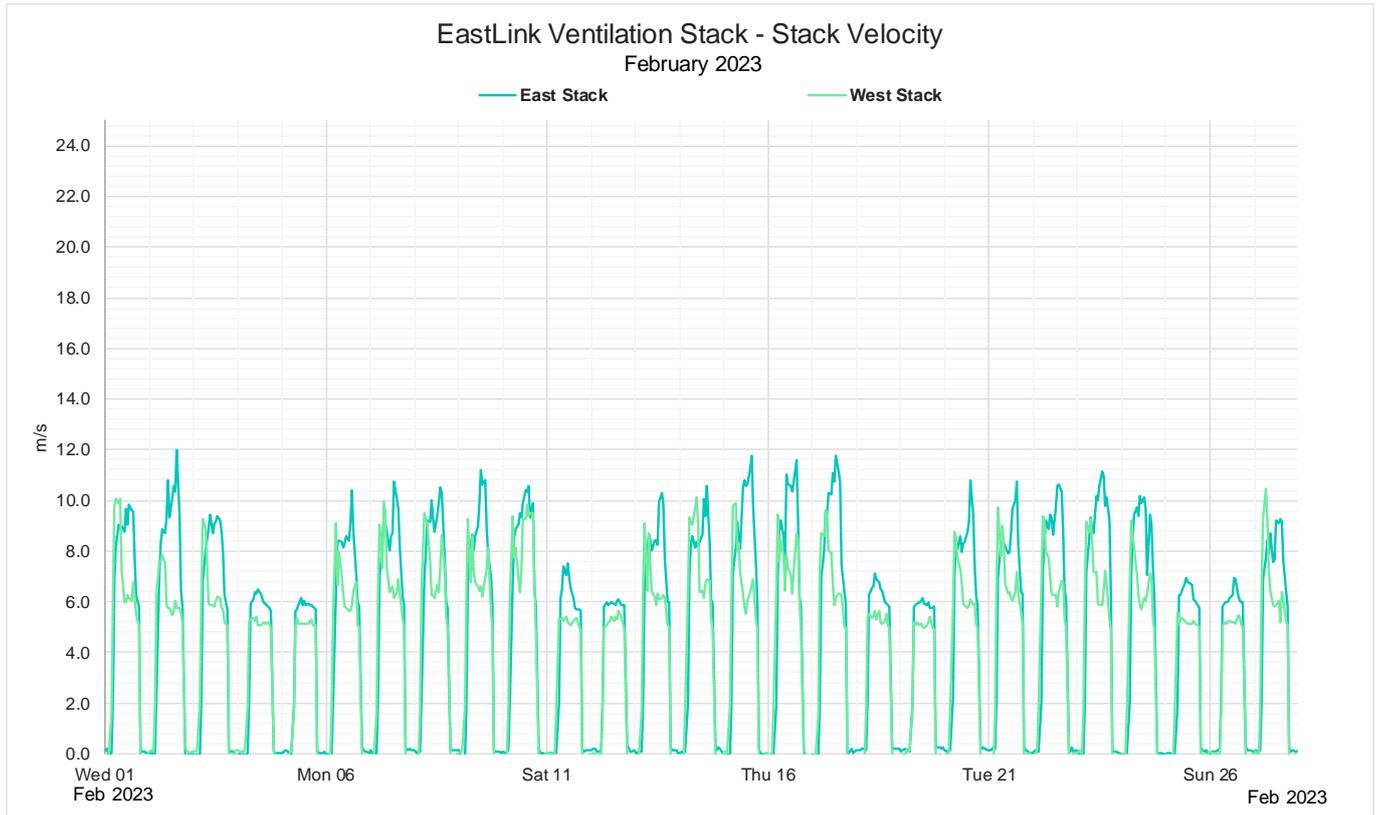


Figure 13: February 2023 Monthly 1 hour average stack velocity

## 6.2.5 Data Validation Table

Data validation details for the ventilation stack parameters are provided in the Table 23 and Table 24 below.

### 6.2.5.1 February 2023 - Western Ventilation Stack

Eastlink Tunnel Western Ventilation Stack Data Validation February 2023						
Start Date	End Date	Parameters	Reason	Hours affected	User Name	Change Date
1/02/2023 00:04	28/02/2023 01:36	PM2.5, PM10	Intermittent not enough samples	N/A	TA	24/04/2023
1/02/2023 01:11	28/02/2023 23:26	PM2.5, PM10	Intermittent unrealistic data - negative	N/A	TA	24/04/2023
6/02/2023 08:43	6/02/2023 09:39	NO, NO2, NOx, CO, PM2.5, PM10	Maintenance	N/A	TA	24/04/2023

This table details any missing data, data removed due to being deemed invalid, or data that has been adjusted.

*Table 23: February 2023 Western Ventilation Stack data validation*

### 6.2.5.2 February 2023 - Eastern Ventilation Stack

Eastlink Tunnel Eastern Ventilation Stack Data Validation February 2023						
Start Date	End Date	Parameters	Reason	Hours affected	User Name	Change Date
2/02/2023 00:59	26/02/2023 03:16	PM2.5, PM10	Intermittent unrealistic data - negative	N/A	TA	24/04/2023
2/02/2023 02:14	6/02/2023 08:00	NO, NO2, NOx	Multiplier applied to data: Multiplier A: 1.100644 Multiplier B: 1.100644	N/A	TA	24/04/2023
6/02/2023 07:56	6/02/2023 08:29	NO, NO2, NOx, CO, PM2.5, PM10	Maintenance	0.6	TA	24/04/2023
6/02/2023 09:25	6/02/2023 09:30	NO, NO2, NOx, CO, PM2.5, PM10	Maintenance	0.1	TA	24/04/2023
17/02/2023 14:53	17/02/2023 15:49	PM2.5, PM10	Unrealistic data due to air conditioner fault	0.9	TA	24/04/2023
17/02/2023 15:50	17/02/2023 17:28	CO, NO, NO2, NOx, PM2.5, PM10	Maintenance	1.6	TA	24/04/2023
17/02/2023 15:50	17/02/2023 18:00	PM2.5, PM10	Maintenance	2.2	TA	24/04/2023

This table details any missing data, data removed due to being deemed invalid, or data that has been adjusted.

*Table 24: February 2023 Eastern Ventilation Stack data validation*

## 6.3 March 2023

### 6.3.1 Data Availability

Data availability for the in ventilation stack parameters are provided in Table 25 below. For further information on data availability please refer to section 6.2.5

EastLink Ventilation Stack Data Availability March 2023							
Station		NO	NO <sub>2</sub>	CO	PM <sub>2.5</sub>	PM <sub>10</sub>	Stack Velocity
Western	Data Availability	94.8%	94.8%	94.6%	95.6%	96.6%	99.2%
	Collected Periods	705.0	705.0	704.0	711.0	719.0	738.0
	Available Periods	744.0	744.0	744.0	744.0	744.0	744.0
Eastern	Data Availability	95.3%	95.3%	95.3%	99.1%	98.9%	99.7%
	Collected Periods	709	709	709	737	736	742
	Available Periods	744	744	744	744	744	744

Table 25: March 2023 ventilation stack data availability

### 6.3.2 Exceedances

Instances of the ventilation stack pollutants exceeding the EPA Limits goals during the reporting period are presented in Table 26 below. Maximum mass rates are provided for comparison to the limits.

There were nil exceedances of the prescribed limits during the reporting period.

EastLink Ventilation Stack Air Quality Limit Exceedances March 2023								
Location	Parameter	Time Period	Licence Limit	Units	Maximum Mass Rate	Number of exceedances	Value of exceedance	Date and Time of exceedance
Western Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 1)	NO <sub>2</sub>	1 hour	3.98	kg/h	0.38	-	-	-
	CO	1 hour	112	kg/h	5.54	-	-	-
	PM <sub>2.5</sub>	1 hour	2.4	kg/h	0.18	-	-	-
	PM <sub>10</sub>	1 hour	2.6	kg/h	0.39	-	-	-
Eastern Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 2)	NO <sub>2</sub>	1 hour	3.98	kg/h	0.79	-	-	-
	CO	1 hour	112	kg/h	9.02	-	-	-
	PM <sub>2.5</sub>	1 hour	2.4	kg/h	0.20	-	-	-
	PM <sub>10</sub>	1 hour	2.6	kg/h	0.51	-	-	-

Table 26: March 2023 Exceedances of EPA Goals

### 6.3.3 Tabulated Results

#### 6.3.3.1 Statistical Summary of 1 hour mass rate data Western and Eastern Ventilation Stacks

Table 27 presents 1 hour mass rate statistical data for the Western and Eastern ventilation stacks.

1 hour mass rates are calculated from 1 minute average data.

EastLink Ventilation Stack Summary March 2023								
Location	Parameter	Maximum	99 <sup>th</sup> Percentile	98 <sup>th</sup> Percentile	95 <sup>th</sup> Percentile	90 <sup>th</sup> Percentile	75 <sup>th</sup> Percentile	50 <sup>th</sup> Percentile
Western Ventilation Stack	NO (kg/h)	3.39	3.17	2.96	2.16	1.67	1.17	0.57
	NO <sub>2</sub> (kg/h)	0.38	0.31	0.27	0.20	0.14	0.10	0.06
	CO (kg/h)	5.54	4.39	4.20	3.59	2.89	2.24	1.58
	PM <sub>2.5</sub> (kg/h)	0.18	0.16	0.15	0.12	0.09	0.06	0.03
	PM <sub>10</sub> (kg/h)	0.39	0.30	0.27	0.21	0.16	0.10	0.05
Eastern Ventilation Stack	NO (kg/h)	3.66	3.33	3.19	2.86	2.56	1.94	0.70
	NO <sub>2</sub> (kg/h)	0.79	0.66	0.63	0.54	0.44	0.31	0.16
	CO (kg/h)	9.02	7.20	6.90	6.02	4.76	3.61	2.57
	PM <sub>2.5</sub> (kg/h)	0.20	0.16	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.09	0.03
	PM <sub>10</sub> (kg/h)	0.51	0.37	0.32	0.27	0.24	0.16	0.07

Table 27: March 2023 Summary of 1 hour mass rate pollutant data

### 6.3.4 Graphical Representations

The following charts present 1 hour mass rate data for NO, NO<sub>2</sub>, CO, PM<sub>2.5</sub>, PM<sub>10</sub> and Stack Velocity for the Western and Eastern ventilation stacks.

1 hour mass rates are calculated from 1 minute average data.

#### 6.3.4.1 March 2023 - Monthly 1 hour mass rate NO<sub>2</sub>

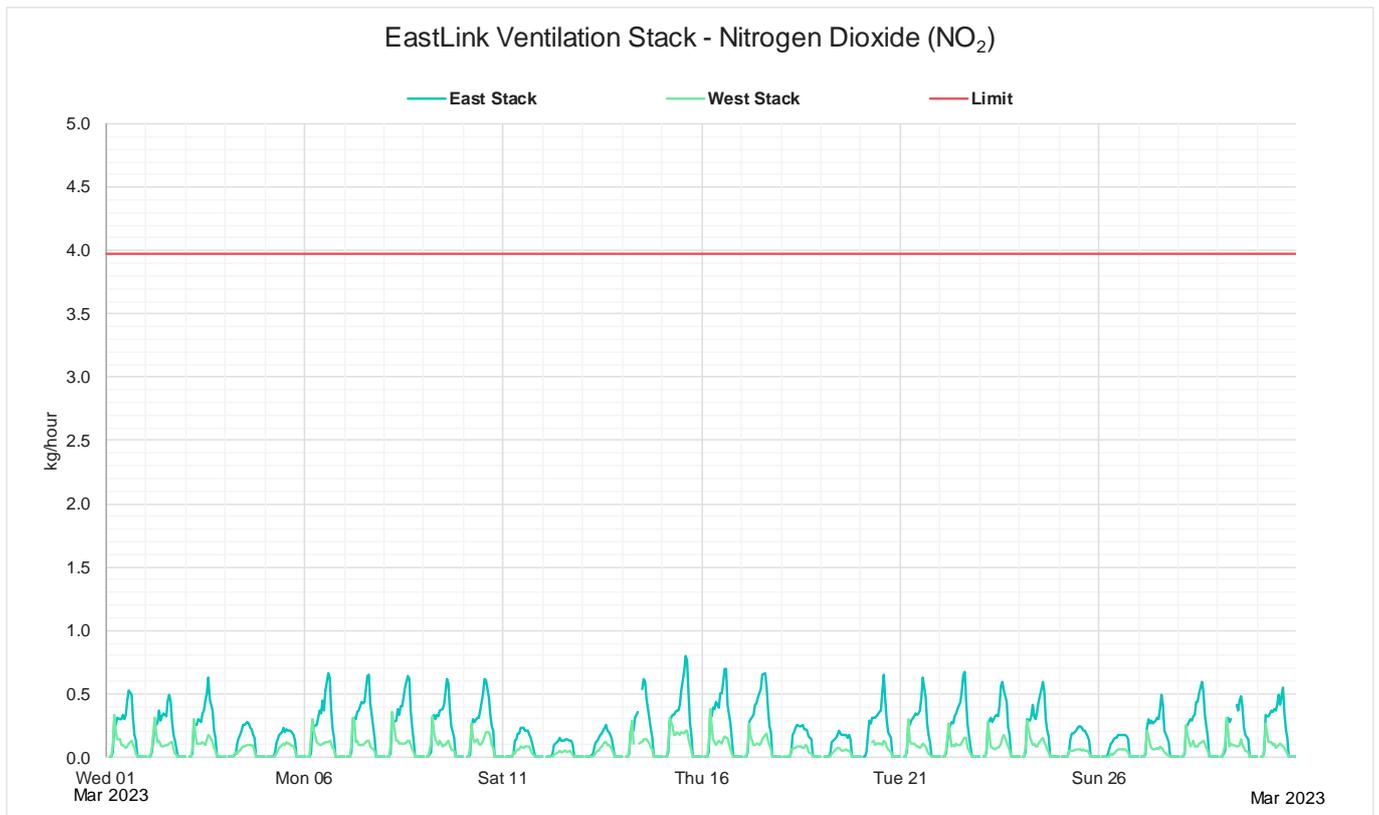


Figure 14: March 2023 Monthly 1 hour mass rate NO<sub>2</sub>

6.3.4.2 March 2023 - Monthly 1 hour mass rate NO

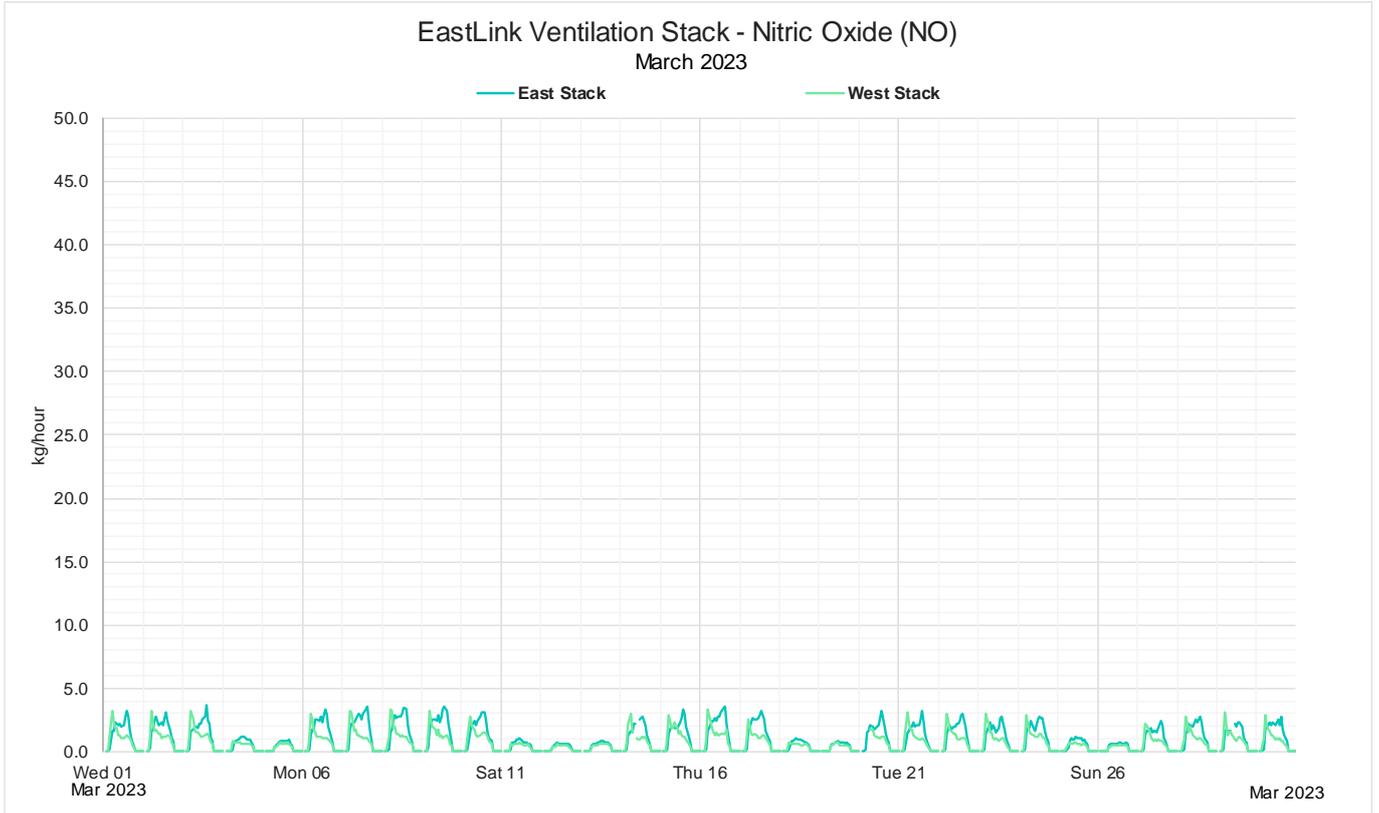


Figure 15: March 2023 Monthly 1 hour mass rate NO

6.3.4.3 March 2023 - Monthly 1 hour mass rate CO

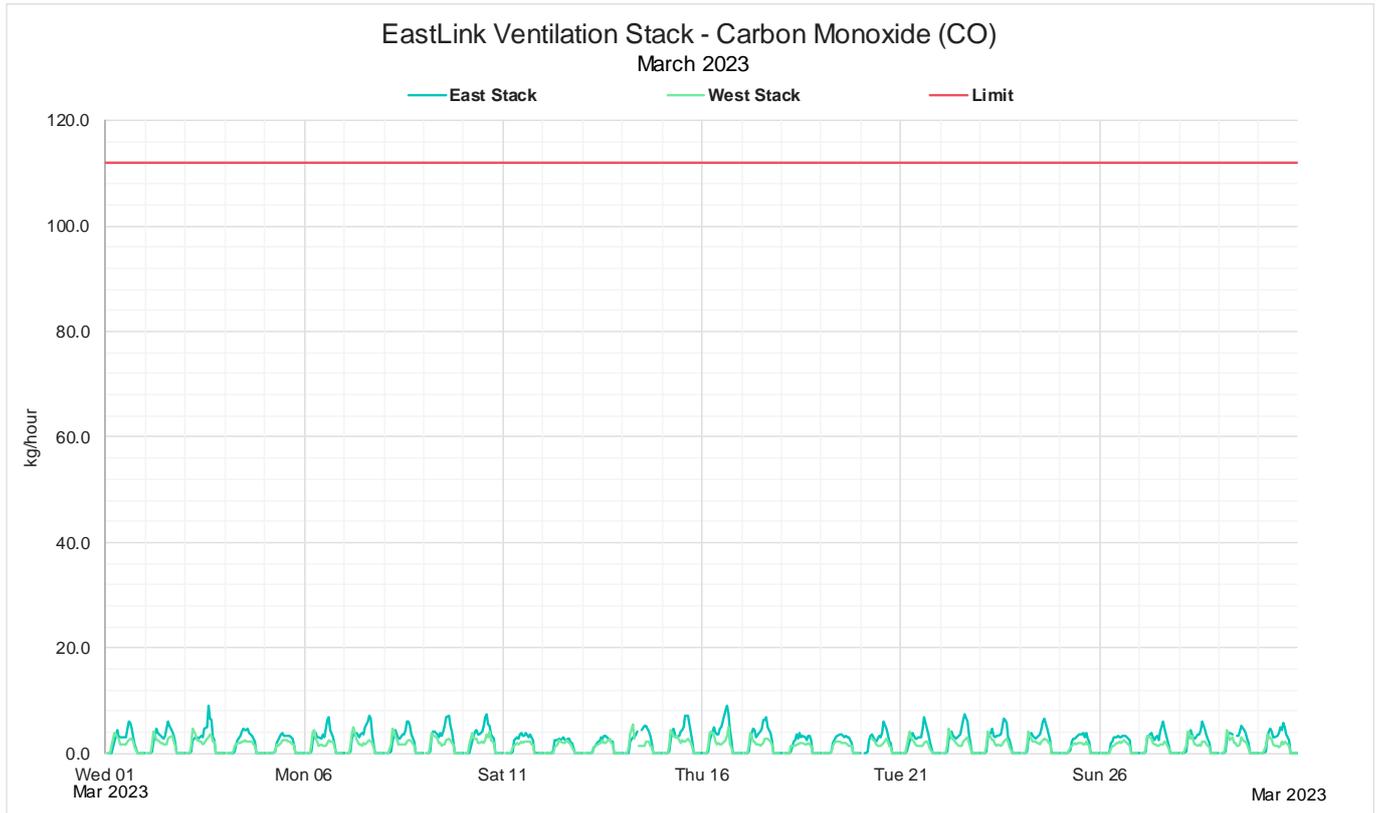


Figure 16: March 2023 Monthly 1 hour mass rate CO

6.3.4.4 March 2023 - Monthly 1 hour mass rate PM<sub>2.5</sub>

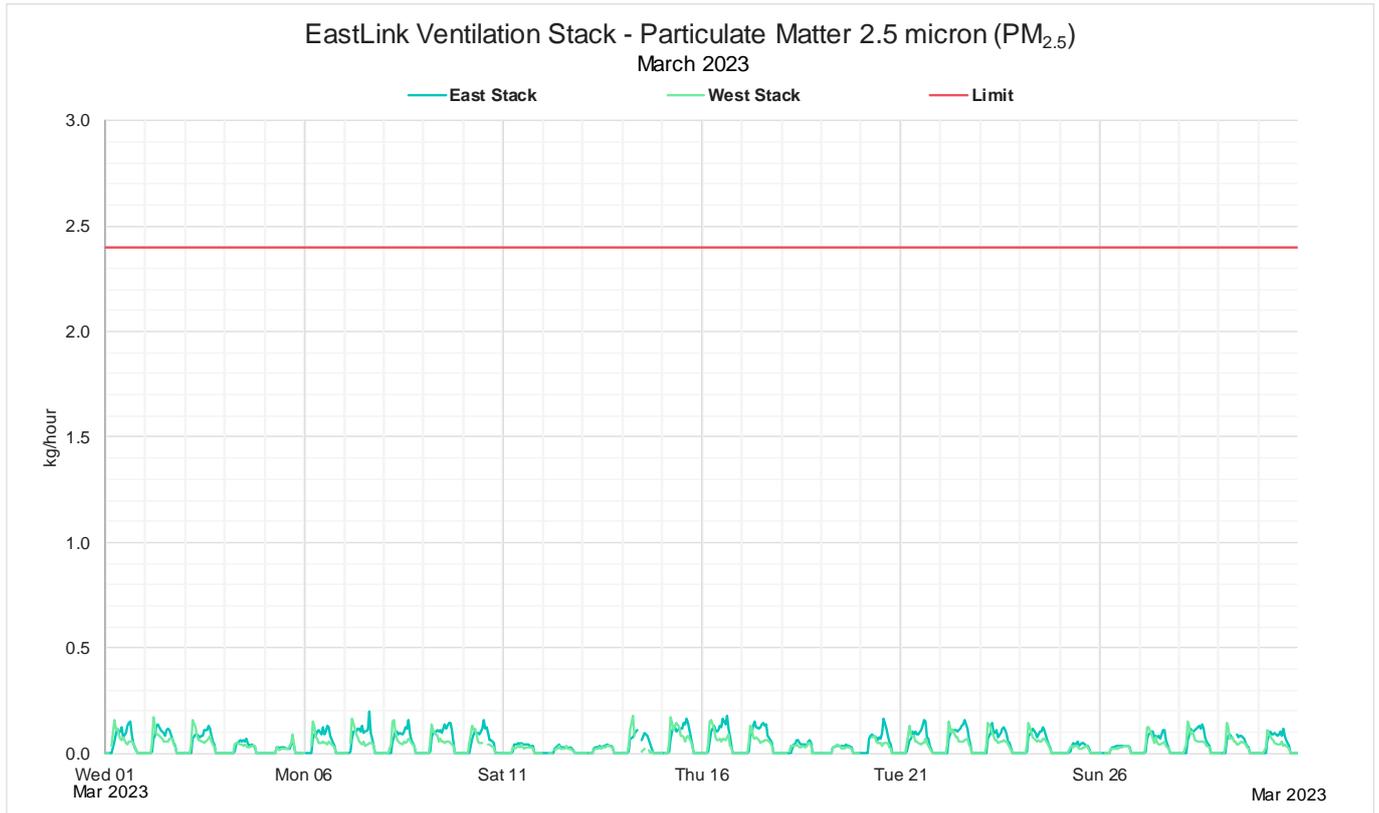


Figure 17: March 2023 Monthly 1 hour mass rate PM<sub>2.5</sub>

6.3.4.5 March 2023 - Monthly 1 hour mass rate PM<sub>10</sub>

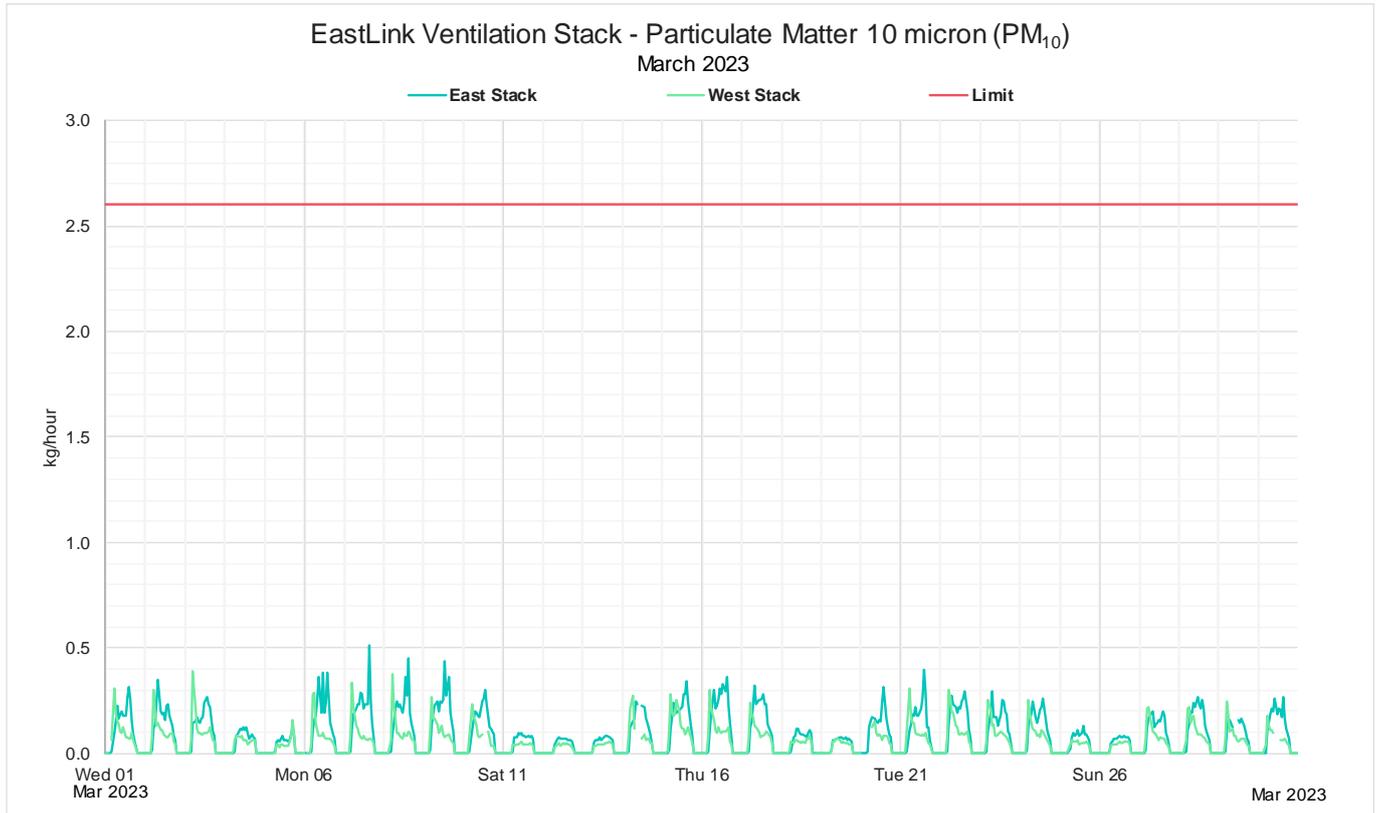


Figure 18: March 2023 Monthly 1 hour mass rate PM<sub>10</sub>

6.3.4.6 March 2023 - Monthly 1 hour average stack velocity

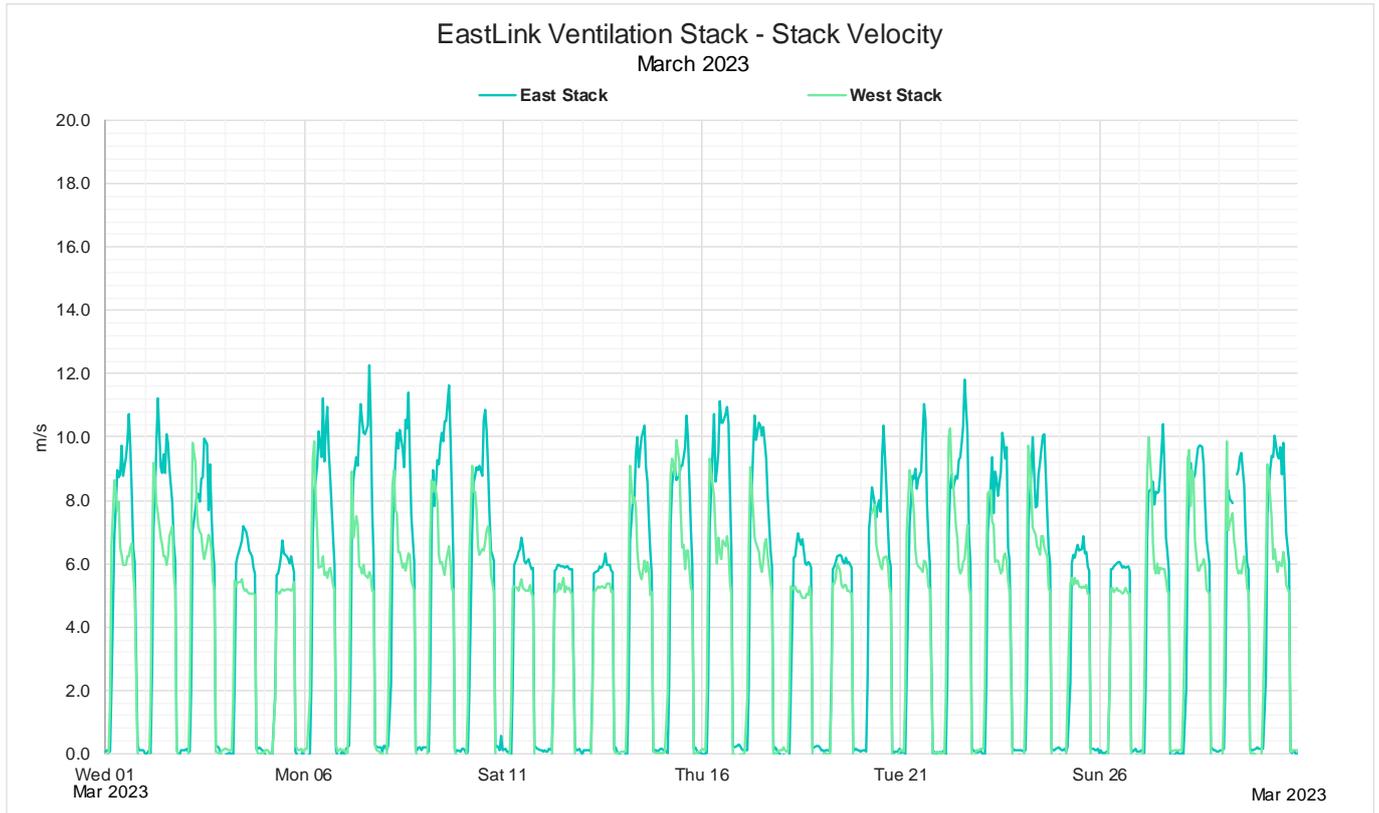


Figure 19: March 2023 Monthly 1 hour average stack velocity

### 6.3.5 Data Validation Table

Data validation details for the ventilation stack parameters are provided in the Table 28 and Table 29 below.

#### 6.3.5.1 March 2023 - Western Ventilation Stack

Eastlink Tunnel Western Ventilation Stack Data Validation March 2023						
Start Date	End Date	Parameters	Reason	Hours affected	User Name	Change Date
1/03/2023 00:00	31/03/2023 02:06	PM2.5, PM10	Intermittent unrealistic data - negative	N/A	TA	24/04/2023
1/03/2023 00:01	31/03/2023 01:38	PM2.5, PM10	Intermittent not enough samples	N/A	TA	24/04/2023
10/03/2023 12:36	10/03/2023 14:52	PM2.5, PM10	Maintenance	2.3	TA	24/04/2023
14/03/2023 07:58	14/03/2023 11:32	PM2.5, PM10	Maintenance	3.6	TA	24/04/2023
14/03/2023 08:31	14/03/2023 09:59	NO, NO2, NOx, CO	Maintenance	1.5	TA	24/04/2023
20/03/2023 01:21	20/03/2023 06:44	All parameters	Data logger fault	5.4	TA	24/04/2023
30/03/2023 10:44	30/03/2023 13:12	PM10	Maintenance	2.5	TA	24/04/2023
30/03/2023 11:05	30/03/2023 11:08	NO, NO2, NOx, CO	Maintenance	0.0	TA	24/04/2023
30/03/2023 13:11	30/03/2023 13:12	NO, NO2, NOx, CO	Maintenance	0.0	TA	24/04/2023
30/03/2023 14:03	30/03/2023 14:14	PM10	Maintenance	0.2	TA	24/04/2023
30/03/2023 15:23	30/03/2023 15:26	NO, NO2, NOx, CO, PM2.5, PM10	Maintenance	0.0	TA	24/04/2023
30/03/2023 15:47	30/03/2023 15:55	NO, NO2, NOx, CO, PM2.5, PM10	Maintenance	0.1	TA	24/04/2023
31/03/2023 12:38	31/03/2023 12:51	NO, NO2, NOx, CO	Maintenance	0.2	TA	24/04/2023
31/03/2023 12:38	31/03/2023 15:02	PM2.5, PM10	Maintenance	2.4	TA	24/04/2023

This table details any missing data, data removed due to being deemed invalid, or data that has been adjusted.

Table 28: March 2023 Western Ventilation Stack data validation

### 6.3.5.2 March 2023 - Eastern Ventilation Stack

Eastlink Tunnel Eastern Ventilation Stack Data Validation March 2023						
Start Date	End Date	Parameters	Reason	Hours affected	User Name	Change Date
6/03/2023 00:21	29/03/2023 02:49	PM2.5, PM10	Intermittent unrealistic data - negative	N/A	TA	24/04/2023
14/03/2023 10:13	14/03/2023 11:53	NO, NO2, NOx, CO, PM2.5, PM10	Maintenance	1.7	TA	24/04/2023
14/03/2023 10:13	14/03/2023 12:00	PM2.5, PM10	Maintenance	1.8	TA	24/04/2023
20/03/2023 06:44	20/03/2023 06:45	NO, NO2, NOx, CO, PM2.5, PM10	Missing data	0.0	TA	24/04/2023
29/03/2023 09:42	29/03/2023 10:29	NO, NO2, NOx, CO, PM2.5, PM10, Stack Vel	Maintenance	0.8	TA	24/04/2023
29/03/2023 10:30	29/03/2023 11:59	PM10	Maintenance	1.5	TA	24/04/2023
31/03/2023 10:54	31/03/2023 10:55	NO, NO2, NOx, CO, PM2.5, PM10	Missing data	0.0	TA	24/04/2023
31/03/2023 10:56	31/03/2023 12:59	PM2.5, PM10	Missing data	2.1	TA	24/04/2023

This table details any missing data, data removed due to being deemed invalid, or data that has been adjusted.

Table 29: March 2023 Eastern Ventilation Stack data validation

## 6.4 Data Availability Year to Date

Data availability statistics for year to date (01 January 2023 to 31 March 2023) are provided in Table 30 below:

EastLink Ventilation Stack Data Availability January 2023 to March 2023						
Station	NO	NO <sub>2</sub>	CO	PM <sub>2.5</sub>	PM <sub>10</sub>	Stack Velocity
Western	95.3%	95.3%	95.2%	97.6%	98.4%	99.7%
Eastern	95.5%	95.5%	95.5%	99.5%	99.5%	99.9%

Table 30: EastLink Ventilation Stack year to date data availability

## 6.5 Annual Performance Statement Bubble Limits

The EPA License 2043 Condition LI\_DA1 designates annual emission rate bubble limits for discharge points 1 and 2. Annual emission rates are calculated from 1<sup>st</sup> July to 30<sup>th</sup> June each year to coincide with the Annual Performance Statement (APS) reporting period. Ventilation Stack emission rates year to date (01 July 2022 to 31 March 2023) are shown in Table 31 below.

EastLink Ventilation Stack Mass Rate July 2022 to March 2023				
Location	NO2	CO	PM <sub>2.5</sub>	PM <sub>10</sub>
	Tonnes	Tonnes	Tonnes	Tonnes
Western Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 1)	0.462	7.700	0.213	0.385
Eastern Ventilation Stack (Discharge Point 2)	0.960	12.228	0.240	0.487
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.423</b>	<b>19.928</b>	<b>0.454</b>	<b>0.872</b>
<b>Percentage of Licence limit</b>	<b>4.1%</b>	<b>2.0%</b>	<b>2.2%</b>	<b>3.8%</b>
Annual Limit (Tonnes)	35	980	21	23

Table 31: Annual Performance Statement stack emission rates

Figure 20 below presents the ventilation stack emissions of each parameter as a percentage of the Licence limit compared with the percentage of elapse APS Reporting period.

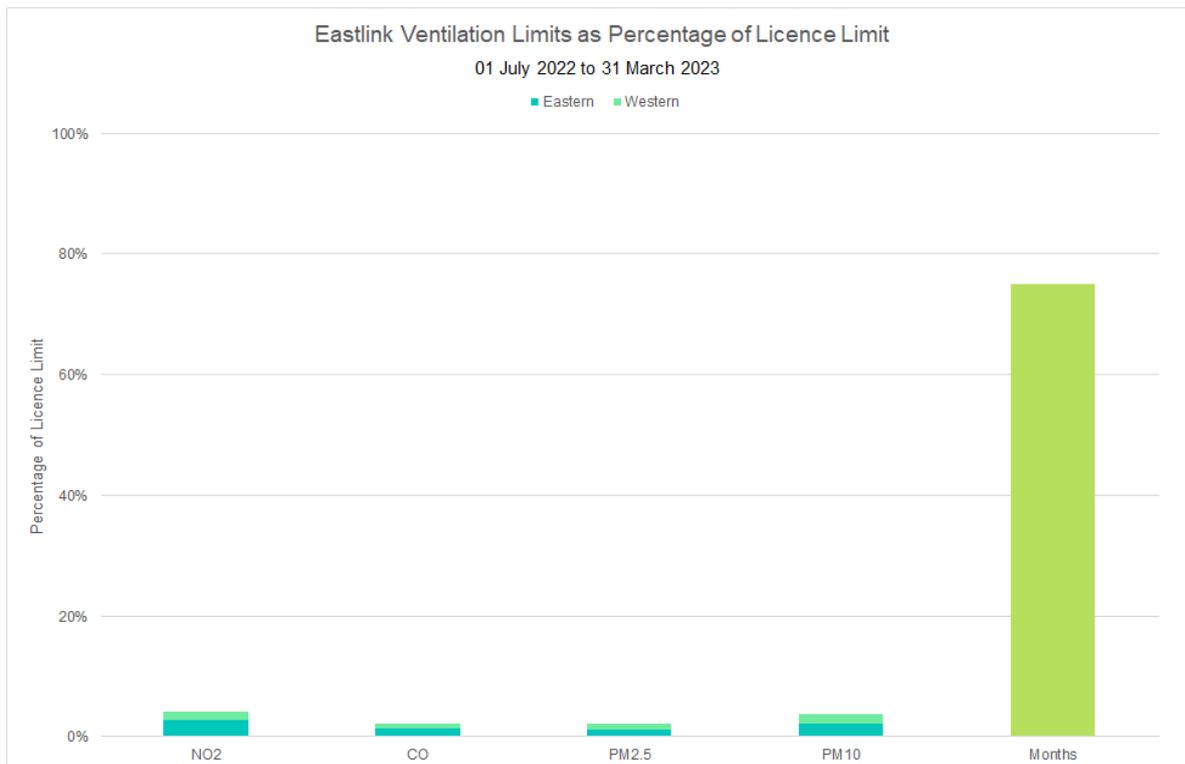


Figure 20: Annual Performance Statement stack emission rates

## 7 Report Summary

- There were nil exceedances of the prescribed limits during the reporting period.

# Appendix 1

## Glossary

The following terms and abbreviations are used in this report

CO	Carbon monoxide
DP1	Discharge Point 1
DP2	Discharge Point 2
kg/hour	Kilograms per hour
g/5m	Grams per 5 minutes
m <sup>3</sup> /s	Cubic meters per second
mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Milligrams per cubic meter at dry, standard temperature and pressure (0°C and 101.3 kPa)
NO	Nitric oxide
NO <sub>2</sub>	Nitrogen dioxide
PM <sub>10</sub>	Particulate less than 10 microns in equivalent aerodynamic diameter
PM <sub>2.5</sub>	Particulate less than 2.5 microns in equivalent aerodynamic diameter

## Data Validation Explanations

**Automatic background check** refers to when analyser samples zero air and measures the level of the concentration voltage. This voltage is taken as the zero signal level and this value is subtracted from any subsequent readings as an active zero compensation. This is the analyser’s fine zero measurement.

**Calibration check outside tolerance** refers to when the calibration values are outside the tolerance limits set for the precision check.

**Offset or Multiplier Applied to data** refers to an offset or multiplier applied to the data. This operation may be performed for a number of reasons including: (a) when a clear trend / drift outside the tolerance limit can be demonstrated by repeated operation precision checks, (b) when a correction is required on previously logged data due to a calibration check being outside the allowable tolerance

**Data transmission error** refers to a period of time when the instrument could not transmit data. This may be due to a communication fault between the logger and instrument.

**Equipment malfunction/instrument fault** refers to a period of time when the instrument was not in the normal operating mode and did not measure a representative value of the existing conditions.

**Missing data/data not available** refers to a period of time when either data has been lost or could not be collected.

**Instrument Alarm** refers to an alarm produced by the instrument. A range of alarms can be produced depending on how operation of the instrument is being affected.

**Instrument out of service** refers to an unavailability of data due to an instrument being shut down for repair, maintenance, or factory calibration.

**Logger error** refers to when an error occurs and instrument readings are not correctly recorded by the logger.

**Maintenance** refers to a period of time when the logger / instrument was unavailable due to maintenance.

**Overnight span/zero out of tolerance** refers to when the span/zero reading measured by the analyser during an automatic precision check falls outside of the expected concentration limits.

**Power Interruption** refers to no power to the station therefore no data was collected at this time.

**Remote Calibration** refers to when a technician remotely connects to the station and manually performs a span check.

**Warm up after power interruption** refers to the start up period of an instrument after power has been restored.